



### **AUTOMOTIVE COMPLIANT DUAL AND QUAD DIFFERENTIAL COMPARATORS**

### **Description**

The LM2901Q/LM2901AQ/LM2903Q/LM2903AQ series comparators consist of four and two independent precision voltage comparators with very low input offset voltage specification. They are designed to operate from a single power supply over a wide range of voltages; however operation from split power supplies is also possible. They offer low power supply current independent of the magnitude of the power supply voltage.

The LM2901Q/LM2901AQ/LM2903Q/LM2903AQ series comparators are designed to directly interface with TTL and CMOS.

The LM2903Q/LM2903AQ dual devices are available in SO-8, MSOP-8 and TSSOP-8 packages; and the LM2901Q/LM2901AQ quad devices are available in SO-14 and TSSOP-14 packages – all are in industry-standard pinouts.

All devices use "green" mold compound and have been qualified to AEC-Q100 Grade 1 and are automotive compliant, supporting PPAPs.

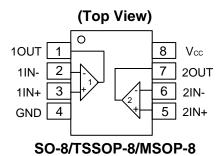
#### **Features**

- Wide Power Supply Range:
  - Single Supply: 2V to 36V
  - Dual Supplies: ±1.0V to ±18V
- Very Low Supply Current Drain Independent of Supply Voltage
  - LM2903Q: 0.6mA
  - LM2901Q: 0.9mA
- Low Input Bias Current: 25nA
- Low Input Offset Current: ±5nA
- Typical Offset Voltage:
  - Non-A Device: 2mV
  - A Device: 1mV
- Common-Mode Input Voltage Range Includes Ground
- Differential Input Voltage Range Equal to the Power Supply Voltage
- Low Output Saturation Voltage:
  - LM2903Q: 200mV at 4mA
  - LM2901Q: 100mV at 4mA
- Output Voltage Compatible with TTL, MOS and CMOS
- Qualified to AEC-Q100 Grade 1
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- The LM2901Q/LM2901AQ/LM2903Q/LM2903AQ is suitable for automotive applications requiring specific change control; this part is AEC-Q100 qualified, PPAP capable, and manufactured in IATF16949 certified facilities.

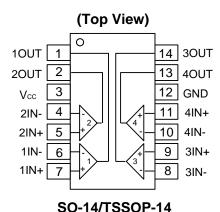
https://www.diodes.com/quality/product-definitions/

## **Pin Assignments**

LM2903Q/LM2903AQ



LM2901Q/LM2901AQ

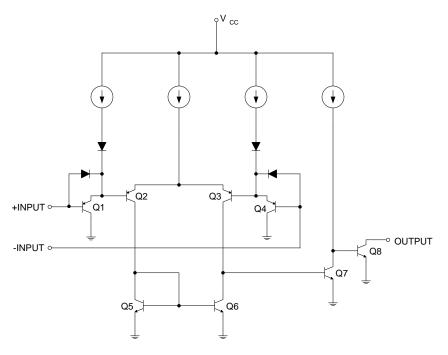


Notes:

- 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.
- 2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free
- 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.



# **Schematic Diagram**



Functional Block Diagram of LM2901Q/LM2901AQ/LM2903Q/LM2903AQ (Each Comparator)

# **Pin Descriptions**

| LM2901Q/LM2901AQ |            |                               |
|------------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| Pin Name         | Pin Number | Function                      |
| 1OUT             | 1          | Channel 1 Output              |
| 2OUT             | 2          | Channel 2 Output              |
| Vcc              | 3          | Chip Supply Voltage           |
| 2IN-             | 4          | Channel 2 Inverting Input     |
| 2IN+             | 5          | Channel 2 Non-Inverting Input |
| 1IN-             | 6          | Channel 1 Inverting Input     |
| 1IN+             | 7          | Channel 1 Non-Inverting Input |
| 3IN-             | 8          | Channel 3 Inverting Input     |
| 3IN+             | 9          | Channel 3 Non-Inverting Input |
| 4IN-             | 10         | Channel 4 Inverting Input     |
| 4IN+             | 11         | Channel 4 Non-Inverting Input |
| GND              | 12         | Ground                        |
| 4OUT             | 13         | Channel 4 Output              |
| 3OUT             | 14         | Channel 3 Output              |
| LM2903Q/LM2903AQ |            | ·                             |
| 1OUT             | 1          | Channel 1 Output              |
| 1IN-             | 2          | Channel 1 Inverting Input     |
| 1IN+             | 3          | Channel 1 Non-inverting Input |
| GND              | 4          | Ground                        |
| 2IN+             | 5          | Channel 2 Non-Inverting Input |
| 2IN-             | 6          | Channel 2 Inverting Input     |
| 2OUT             | 7          | Channel 2 Output              |
| Vcc              | 8          | Chip Supply Voltage           |



### Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 4) (@TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol          | Parar   | Parameter      |             | Unit |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------------|------|
| Vcc             | Supply Voltage                                      |                | 36          | V    |
| V <sub>ID</sub> | Differential Input Voltage                          |                | 36          | V    |
| Vin             | Input Voltage                                       |                | -0.3 to +36 | V    |
| lin             | Input Current (VIN < -0.3V)                         |                | 50          | mA   |
| Vo              | Output Voltage                                      |                | 36          | V    |
| lo              | Output Current                                      | Output Current |             | mA   |
| _               | Duration of Output Short Circuit to Ground (Note 5) |                | Unlimited   | _    |
|                 |   | SO-8           | 150         |      |
|                 | Deales on Theorem Here a decree                     | TSSOP-8        | 175         |      |
| $\theta$ JA     | Package Thermal Impedance (Note 6)                  | MSOP-8         | 200         | °C/W |
|                 | (Note 6)  | SO-14          | 89          |      |
|                 |   | TSSOP-14       |             |      |
| TA              | Operating Temperature Range                         |                | -40 to +125 | °C   |
| TJ              | Operating Junction Temperature                      |                | +150        | °C   |
| T <sub>ST</sub> | Storage Temperature Range                           |                | -65 to +150 | °C   |
| TLEAD           | Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 see                 | conds)         | +260        | °C   |

Notes:

## **ESD Ratings**

|   | SO-14        | 500   |   |
|---|--------------|-------|---|
|   | TSSOP-14 500 |       |   |
| Human Body Mode ESD Protection (Note 7) | SO-8         | 500   |   |
|   | TSSOP-8      | 500   |   |
|   | MSOP-8       | < 500 | V |
|   | SO-14        |       | V |
|   | TSSOP-14     |       |   |
| Charge Device Mode ESD Protection       | SO-8         | 1,000 |   |
|   | TSSOP-8      |       |   |
|   | MSOP-8       |       |   |

Note:

## Recommended Operating Conditions (Over Operating Free-Air Temperature Range, unless otherwise noted.)

| Parameter                  | Min           | Max  | Units |    |  |
|----------------------------|---------------|------|-------|----|--|
| Cumply Voltage             | Single Supply | 2    | 36    | ., |  |
| Supply Voltage             | Dual Supply   | ±1   | ±18   | V  |  |
| Ambient Temperature Range  | -40           | +125 | ۰.    |    |  |
| Junction Temperature Range |               | -40  | +125  | °C |  |

<sup>4.</sup> Stresses greater than those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* can cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions* is not implied. Exposure to *Absolute Maximum Ratings* for extended periods can affect device reliability.

<sup>5.</sup> Short circuits from outputs to V<sub>CC</sub> can cause excessive heating and eventual destruction.

<sup>6.</sup> Maximum power dissipation is a function of  $T_{J(MAX)}$ ,  $\theta_{JA}$ , and  $T_A$ . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is  $P_D = (T_{J(MAX)} - T_A) / \theta_{JA}$ . Operating at the absolute maximum  $T_J$  of +150°C can affect reliability.

<sup>7.</sup> Human body model,  $1.5k\Omega$  in series with 100pF.



### Electrical Characteristics (Notes 8 & 9) (@Vcc = 5.0V, GND = 0V, TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

#### LM2901Q/LM2901AQ

|                  | Parameter Conditions          |  | ons  | TA                     | Min              | Тур      | Max      | Unit       |                        |  |     |   |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|------------|------------------------|--|-----|---|
|                  |                               | Mary Mary Min  | Non-A Device   | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 2        | 7        |            |                        |  |     |   |
|                  | land Office \ \/ altage       | V <sub>IC</sub> = V <sub>CMR</sub> Min<br>V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4V  | Non-A Device   | Full Range             | _                | _        | 15       | \/         |                        |  |     |   |
| Vio              | Input Offset Voltage          | $V_{CC} = 5V \text{ to } 30V$                                    | A-Suffix Device  | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 1        | 2        | mV         |                        |  |     |   |
|                  |                               | (Note 10)  |  | Full Range             | _                | _        | 4        |            |                        |  |     |   |
| 1-               | Innut Dice Current            | I <sub>IN+</sub> or I <sub>IN</sub> - with OUT in L              | inear Range  | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 25       | 250      | nA         |                        |  |     |   |
| lв               | Input Bias Current            | V <sub>CM</sub> = 0V (Note 11)                                   | -  | Full Range             | _                | _        | 500      | nA nA      |                        |  |     |   |
| l                | Innut Offeet Current          | In   |  | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 5        | 50       | <b>π</b> Λ |                        |  |     |   |
| lιο              | Input Offset Current          | $I_{IN+}$ - $I_{IN-}$ , $V_{CM} = 0V$                            |  | Full Range             | _                | _        | 200      | nA         |                        |  |     |   |
| Vcmr             | Input Common-Mode             | Vcc = 30V (Note 12)  | V 00V/N-1- 40V   |                        | 0 to<br>Vcc -1.5 | _        | _        | V          |                        |  |     |   |
| VCIVIR           | Voltage Range                 | VCC = 30V (Note 12)  |  | Full Range             | 0 to<br>Vcc -2   | -        | _        | V          |                        |  |     |   |
|                  |                               | R <sub>L</sub> = ∞ on Quad<br>Channels                           | V <sub>CC</sub> = 30V  | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C |                  | 1.2      | 2.5      | - mA       |                        |  |     |   |
| laa              | Supply Current                |  |  | Full range             | _                |          | 3.5      |            |                        |  |     |   |
| Icc              | (Four Comparators)            |  | Channels   | Channels               | Channels         | Channels | Channels | Vcc = 5V   | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C |  | 0.9 | 2 |
|                  |                               |  | VCC = 5V   | Full Range             |                  |          | 3.0      |            |                        |  |     |   |
| $A_V$            | Voltage Gain                  | Vcc = 15V, VouT = 1V to $R_L \ge 15k\Omega$                      | 11V  | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | 50               | 200      | _        | V/mV       |                        |  |     |   |
| _                | Large Signal Response<br>Time | $V_{IN}$ = TTL Logic Swing, $V_{RL}$ = 5V, $R_L$ = 5.1k $\Omega$ | VREF = 1.4V  | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 300      | _        | ns         |                        |  |     |   |
| _                | Response Time                 | $V_{RL} = 5V$ , $R_L = 5.1k\Omega$ (N                            | lote 13)   | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 1.3      | _        | μs         |                        |  |     |   |
| lo(sink)         | Output Sink Current           | V <sub>IN</sub> -= 1V, V <sub>IN</sub> += 0, V <sub>O</sub> =    | V <sub>IN</sub> - = 1V, V <sub>IN</sub> + = 0, V <sub>O</sub> ≤ 1.5V |                        | 6                | 16       | _        | mA         |                        |  |     |   |
|                  | Caturation Valtage            | V 4V V 0 1   | 4.4  | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 100      | 400      | mV         |                        |  |     |   |
| V <sub>SAT</sub> | Saturation Voltage            | $V_{IN-} = 1V, V_{IN+} = 0, I_{SINK} \le 4mA$                    |  | Full Range             | _                | _        | 700      | IIIV       |                        |  |     |   |
| la n = · · ·     | Output Looks as Current       | V <sub>IN</sub> -= 0V, V <sub>IN</sub> += 1, V <sub>O</sub> = 5V |  | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 0.1      | _        | nA         |                        |  |     |   |
| IO(LEAK)         | Output Leakage Current        | V <sub>IN</sub> -= 0V, V <sub>IN</sub> += 1, V <sub>O</sub> =    | = 30V  | Full Range             | _                | _        | 1        | μA         |                        |  |     |   |
| V <sub>ID</sub>  | Differential Input Voltage    | All V <sub>IN</sub> ≥ 0V (or V- if use                           | d) (Note 14)   | Full Range             | _                | _        | 36       | V          |                        |  |     |   |

#### Notes:

- 8. Typical values represent the most likely parametric norm as determined at the time of characterization. Actual typical values may vary over time and will also depend on the application and configuration. The typical values are not tested and are not guaranteed on shipped production material.
- 9. All limits are guaranteed by testing or statistical analysis. Limits over the full temperature (-40 ≤ T<sub>A</sub> ≤ +125°C) are guaranteed by design, but not tested in production.
- 10.  $V_O \cong 1.4V$ ,  $R_S = 0\Omega$  with  $V_{CC}$  from 5V to 30V.
- 11. The direction of the input current is out of the IC due to the PNP input stage. This current is essentially constant, independent of the state of the output so no loading change exists on the input lines.
- 12. The input common-mode voltage of either input signal voltage should not be allowed to go negative by more than 0.3V (@ +25°C). The upper end of the common-mode voltage range is V<sub>CC</sub> -1.5V (@ +25°C), but either or both inputs can go to +36V without damage, independent of the magnitude of V<sub>CC</sub>.
- 13. The response time specified is for a 100mV step input with 5mV overdrive. For larger overdrive signals 300ns can be obtained, see *Typical Performance Characteristics*
- 14. Positive excursions of input voltage may exceed the power supply level. As long as other voltages remain within the common mode range, the comparator will provide a proper output stage. The low voltage state must not be less than -0.3V (or 0.3V below the magnitude of the negative power supply, if used).



#### Electrical Characteristics (continued) (Notes 8 & 9) (@Vcc = 5.0V, GND = 0V, TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

#### LM2903Q/LM2903AQ

|                  | Parameter                            | Conditi   | ons                   | TA                     | Min              | Тур      | Max      | Unit     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------|------------------------|---|-----|---|
|                  |                                      | Man Mana  | Non-A Device          | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 2        | 7        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| \                | Innuit Offact Voltage                | VIC = VCMR Min<br>Vo = 1.4V   | Non-A Device          | Full Range             | _                | _        | 15       | >/       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| VIO              | V <sub>IO</sub> Input Offset Voltage | V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V to 30V   | A-Suffix Device       | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 1        | 2        | mV       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
|                  |                                      | (Note 10)   | A-Sullix Device       | Full Range             | _                | _        | 4        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| 1-               | Input Bias Current                   | I <sub>IN+</sub> or I <sub>IN</sub> - with OUT in                               | Linear Range          | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 25       | 250      | nA       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| lв               | Input Bias Current                   | V <sub>CM</sub> = 0V (Note 11)  |                       | Full Range             | _                | -        | 500      | IIA      |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| lia              | Input Offset Current                 | lu. lu. Vau OV  |                       | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 5        | 50       | nA       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| lio              | Input Onset Current                  | I <sub>IN+</sub> - I <sub>IN-</sub> , V <sub>CM</sub> = 0V                      |                       | Full Range             | _                |          | 200      | IIA      |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| Vcmr             | Input Common-Mode Voltage            | Vcc = 30V (Note 12)   |                       | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | 0 to<br>Vcc -1.5 |          | _        | V        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| VCIMR            | Range                                |   |                       | Full Range             | 0 to<br>Vcc-2    |          | _        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
|                  |                                      | R <sub>L</sub> = ∞ on Both<br>Channels  | V <sub>CC</sub> = 30V | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 0.7      | 1.7      | - mA     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| laa              | Supply Current                       |   |                       | Full Range             | _                | 1        | 3.0      |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| Icc              | Supply Current                       |   | Channels              | Channels               | Channels         | Channels | Channels | Channels | Channels | Channels | Channels | Channels | Channels | Channels | Channels | Channels | Channels | Channels | Channels | \/aa | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _ | 0.6 | 1 |
|                  |                                      |   | Vcc = 5V              | Full Range             | _                | ı        | 2.0      |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| Av               | Voltage Gain                         | $V_{CC} = 15V$ , $V_{OUT} = 1V$<br>$R_L \ge 15k\Omega$ ,                        | to 11V                | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | 50               | 200      | _        | V/mV     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| _                | Large Signal Response Time           | $V_{IN}$ = TTL Logic Swing $V_{RL}$ = 5V, $R_L$ = 5.1k $\Omega$                 | , VREF = 1.4V         | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C |                  | 300      | _        | ns       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| _                | Response Time                        | $V_{RL} = 5V$ , $R_L = 5.1k\Omega$  | (Note 13)             | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 1.3      | _        | μs       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| lo(sink)         | Output Sink Current                  | V <sub>IN</sub> -= 1V, V <sub>IN+</sub> = 0, V <sub>C</sub>                     | ) ≤ 1.5V              | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | 6                | 16       | _        | mA       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| V                | Caturation Valtage                   | V 4V V 0.1  | < 4 A                 | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 200      | 400      | mV       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| V <sub>SAT</sub> | Saturation Voltage                   | $V_{\text{IN-}} = 1V$ , $V_{\text{IN+}} = 0$ , $I_{\text{SINK}} \le 4\text{mA}$ |                       | Full Range             | _                | _        | 700      | IIIV     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| lea-v-           | Output Lookogo Current               | V <sub>IN</sub> -= 0V, V <sub>IN+</sub> = 1, V <sub>C</sub>                     | ) = 5V                | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | _                | 0.1      | _        | nA       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| IO(LEAK)         | Output Leakage Current               | V <sub>IN</sub> - = 0V, V <sub>IN+</sub> = 1, V <sub>O</sub>                    | ) = 30V               | Full Range             | _                | _        | 1        | μΑ       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |
| V <sub>ID</sub>  | Differential Input Voltage           | All V <sub>IN</sub> ≥ 0V (or V- if us   | sed) (Note 14)        | Full Range             | _                | _        | 36       | V        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      |                        |   |     |   |

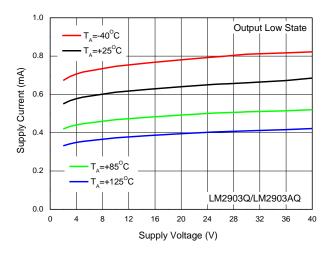
Notes:

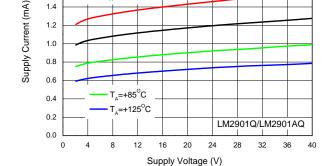
- 8. Typical values represent the most likely parametric norm as determined at the time of characterization. Actual typical values may vary over time and will also depend on the application and configuration. The typical values are not tested and are not guaranteed on shipped production material.
- 9. All limits are guaranteed by testing or statistical analysis. Limits over the full temperature (-40 ≤ T<sub>A</sub> ≤ +125°C) are guaranteed by design, but not tested in production.
- 10.  $V_O \cong 1.4V$ ,  $R_S = 0\Omega$  with  $V_{CC}$  from 5V to 30V.
- 11. The direction of the input current is out of the IC due to the PNP input stage. This current is essentially constant, independent of the state of the output so no loading change exists on the input lines.
- 12. The input common-mode voltage of either input signal voltage should not be allowed to go negative by more than 0.3V (@ +25°C). The upper end of the common-mode voltage range is V<sub>CC</sub> -1.5V (@ +25°C), but either or both inputs can go to +36V without damage, independent of the magnitude of V<sub>CC</sub>.
- 13. The response time specified is for a 100mV step input with 5mV overdrive. For larger overdrive signals 300ns can be obtained, see *Typical Performance Characteristics*.
- 14. Positive excursions of input voltage may exceed the power supply level. As long as other voltages remain within the common mode range, the comparator will provide a proper output stage. The low voltage state must not be less than -0.3V (or 0.3V below the magnitude of the negative power supply, if used).

Output Low State



### **Performance Characteristics**





T<sub>4</sub>=-40°C

T<sub>4</sub>=+25°C

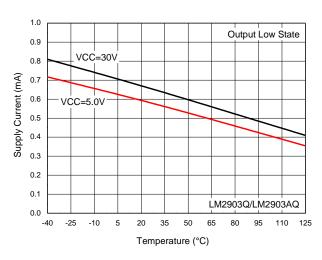
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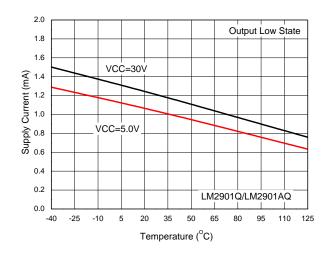
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1.4

Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage

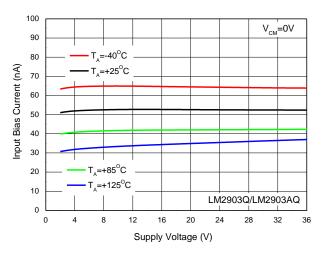
Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage

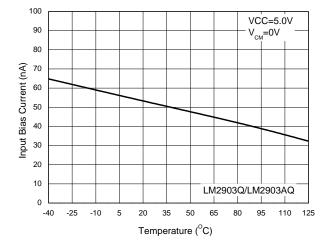




Supply Current vs. Temperature

Supply Current vs. Temperature



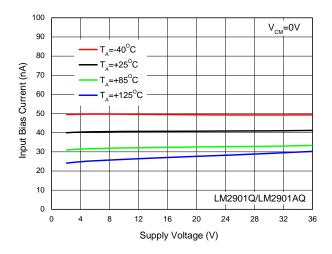


Input Bias Current vs. Supply Voltage

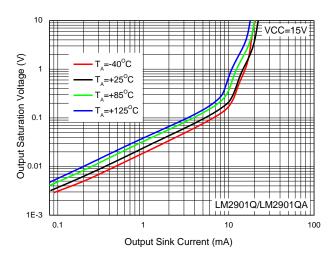
Input Bias Current vs. Temperature



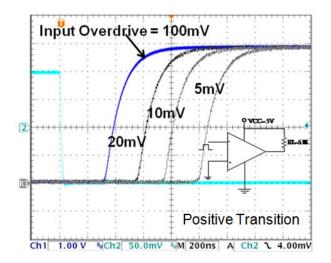
### **Performance Characteristics** (continued)



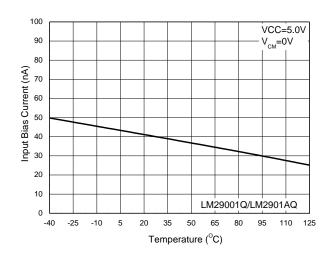
Input Bias Current vs. Supply Voltage



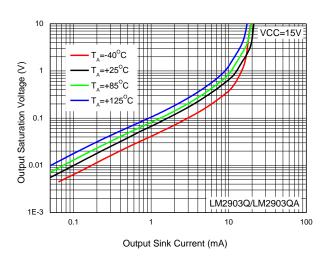
Output Saturation Voltage vs. Sink Current



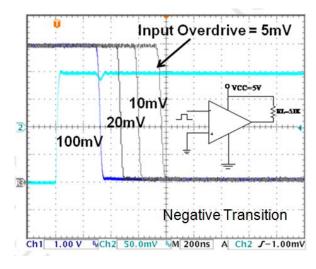
Response Time for Various Input Overdrive



Input Bias Current vs. Temperature



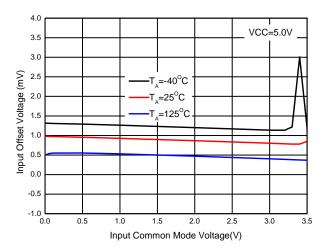
Output Saturation Voltage vs. Sink Current

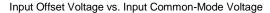


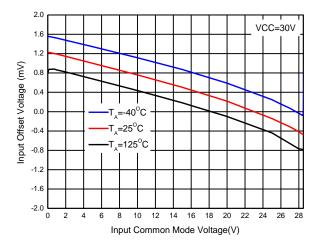
Response Time for Various Input Overdrive



## **Performance Characteristics** (continued)







Input Offset Voltage vs. Input Common-Mode Voltage



### **Application Information**

#### **General Information**

The LM2901Q/LM2903A/LM2903AQ series comparators are high-gain, wide-bandwidth devices, and like most comparators, can easily oscillate if the output lead is inadvertently allowed to capacitive couple to the inputs via stray capacitance. This shows up only during the output voltage transition intervals as the comparator changes states. Standard PC board layout is helpful as it reduces stray input-output coupling. Reducing the input resistors to <  $10k\Omega$  reduces the feedback signal levels and finally, adding even a small amount (1.0mV to 10mV) of positive feedback (hysteresis) causes such a rapid transition that oscillations due to stray feedback are not possible. Simply socketing the IC and attaching resistors to the pins will cause input-output oscillations during the small transition intervals unless hysteresis is used. If the input signal is a pulse waveform, with relatively fast rise and fall times, hysteresis is not required. All input pins of any unused comparators should be tied to the negative supply.

The bias network of the LM2901Q/LM2901AQ/LM2903Q/LM2903AQ series comparators establishes a quiescent current independent of the magnitude of the power supply voltage over the range of from 2.0V<sub>DC</sub> to 30V<sub>DC</sub>.

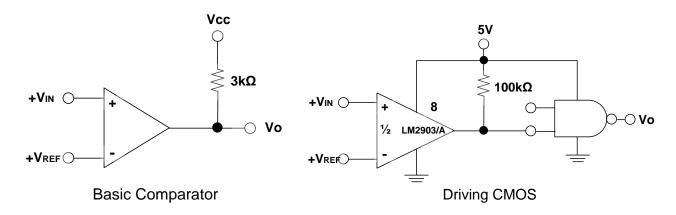
The differential input voltage may be larger than V<sub>CC</sub> without damaging the device. Protection should be provided to prevent the input voltages from becoming negative more than -0.3V<sub>DC</sub> (@ +25°C). An input clamp diode can be used as shown in the applications section.

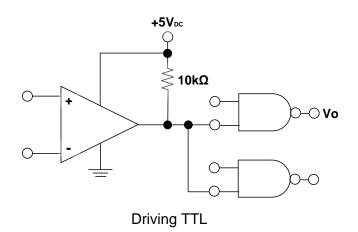
The output of the LM2901Q/LM2901AQ/LM2903Q/LM2903AQ series comparators is the uncommitted collector of a grounded-emitter NPN output transistor. Many collectors can be tied together to provide an output ORing function. An output pullup resistor can be connected to any available power supply voltage within the permitted supply voltage range and there is no restriction on this voltage due to the magnitude of the voltage applied to the Vcc terminal of LM2901Q/LM2901AQ/LM2903Q/LM2903AQ series comparator package. The output can also be used as a simple SPST switch to ground (when a pullup resistor is not used).

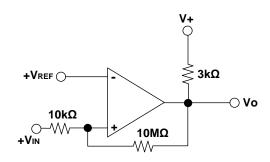
The amount of current the output device can sink is limited by the drive available (which is independent of  $V_{CC}$ ) and the  $\beta$  of this device. When the maximum current limit is reached (approximately 16mA), the output transistor will come out of saturation and the output voltage will rise very rapidly. The output saturation voltage is limited by the approximately  $60\Omega$  R<sub>SAT</sub> of the output transistor. The low offset voltage of the output transistor (1.0mV) allows the output to clamp essentially to ground level for small load currents.



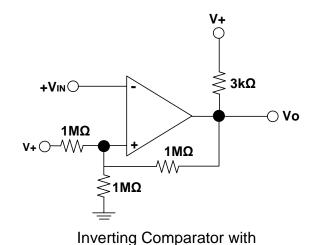
# **Typical Application Circuit** (Vcc = 5.0Vpc)



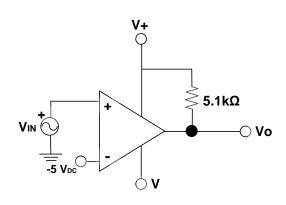




Non-Inverting Comparator with Hysteresis



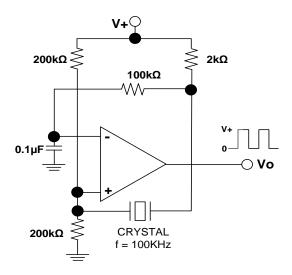
Hysteresis



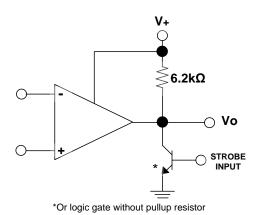
Comparator with a Negative Reference



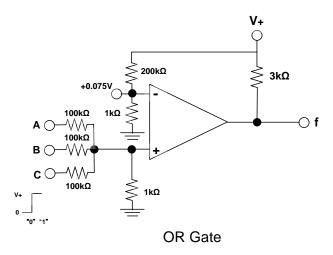
# Typical Application Circuit (continued) (Vcc = 5.0Vpc)

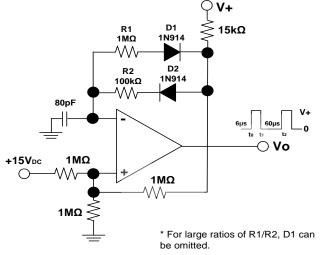


Crystal Controlled Oscillator

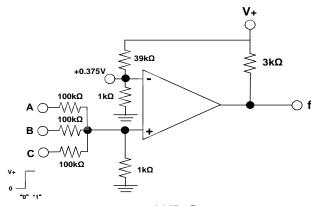


**Output Strobing** 

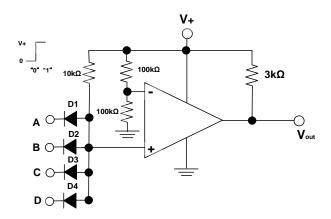




**Pulse Generator** 



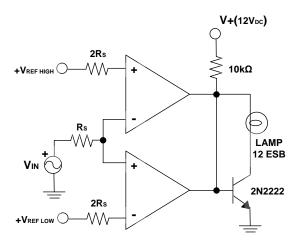
**AND Gate** 



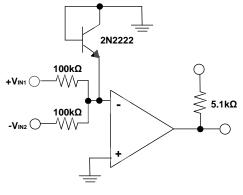
Large Fan-in AND Gate



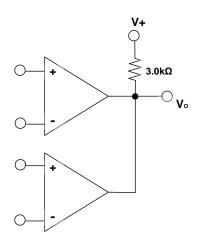
## Typical Application Circuit (continued) (Vcc = 5.0VDC)



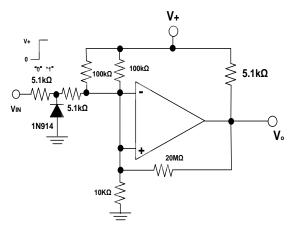
**Limit Comparator** 



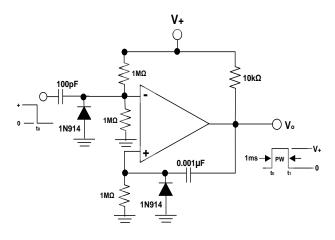
Comparing Input Voltage of Opposite Polarity



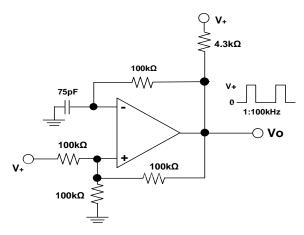
ORing the Outputs



Zero Crossing Detector (Single Power Supply)



One-Shot Multivibrator



Squarewave Oscillator



## **Ordering Information**

LM290X X Q XXX - XX

Channel Offset Grade Qualification Grade Package Packing

1 : Quad channel Blank : Normal Q : Automotive T14 : TSSOP-14 -13 : 13" Tape & Reel

3 : Dual channel A : Low V<sub>IO</sub> S14 : S0-14 S : S0-8

TH: TSSOP-8 M8: MSOP-8

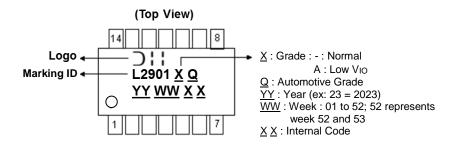
| Part Number    | Part Number Suffix | Backers Code | Dockers (Note 45) | Pa    | cking       |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------|-------------|
| Part Number    | Part Number Sumx   | Package Code | Package (Note 15) | Qty.  | Carrier     |
| LM2901QT14-13  | -13                | T14          | TSSOP-14          | 2,500 | Tape & Reel |
| LM2901AQT14-13 | -13                | T14          | TSSOP-14          | 2,500 | Tape & Reel |
| LM2901QS14-13  | -13                | S14          | SO-14             | 2,500 | Tape & Reel |
| LM2901AQS14-13 | -13                | S14          | SO-14             | 2,500 | Tape & Reel |
| LM2903QS-13    | -13                | S            | SO-8              | 2,500 | Tape & Reel |
| LM2903AQS-13   | -13                | S            | SO-8              | 2,500 | Tape & Reel |
| LM2903QTH-13   | -13                | TH           | TSSOP-8           | 2,500 | Tape & Reel |
| LM2903AQTH-13  | -13                | TH           | TSSOP-8           | 2,500 | Tape & Reel |
| LM2903QM8-13   | -13                | M8           | MSOP-8            | 2,500 | Tape & Reel |
| LM2903AQM8-13  | -13                | M8           | MSOP-8            | 2,500 | Tape & Reel |

Note: 15. For packaging details, go to our website at https://www.diodes.com/design/support/packaging/diodes-packaging/.

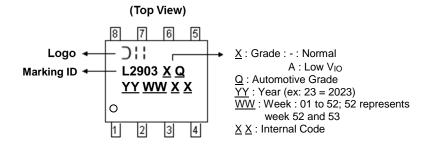


### **Marking Information**

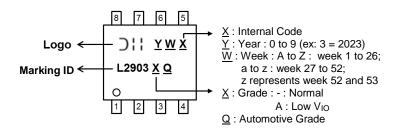
### (1) TSSOP-14 and SO-14



(2) SO-8



#### (3) MSOP-8 and TSSOP-8

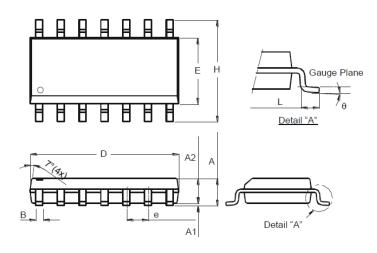




# **Package Outline Dimensions**

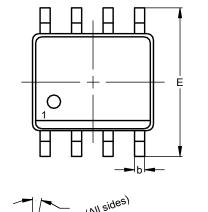
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

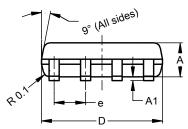
**SO-14** 

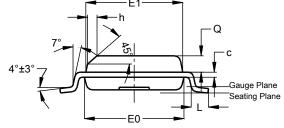


|        | SO-14    |         |  |  |  |  |
|--------|----------|---------|--|--|--|--|
| Dim    | Min      | Max     |  |  |  |  |
| Α      | 1.47     | 1.73    |  |  |  |  |
| A1     | 0.10     | 0.25    |  |  |  |  |
| A2     | 1.45     | Тур     |  |  |  |  |
| В      | 0.33     | 0.51    |  |  |  |  |
| D      | 8.53     | 8.74    |  |  |  |  |
| E      | 3.80     | 3.99    |  |  |  |  |
| е      | 1.27     | Тур     |  |  |  |  |
| Н      | 5.80     | 6.20    |  |  |  |  |
| L      | 0.38     | 1.27    |  |  |  |  |
| θ      | 0°       | 8°      |  |  |  |  |
| All Di | mensions | s in mm |  |  |  |  |

**SO-8** 







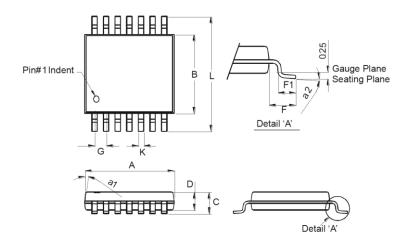
|     | SO-8   |         |      |  |  |  |  |
|-----|--------|---------|------|--|--|--|--|
| Dim | Min    | Max     | Тур  |  |  |  |  |
| Α   | 1.40   | 1.50    | 1.45 |  |  |  |  |
| A1  | 0.10   | 0.20    | 0.15 |  |  |  |  |
| b   | 0.30   | 0.50    | 0.40 |  |  |  |  |
| C   | 0.15   | 0.25    | 0.20 |  |  |  |  |
| D   | 4.85   | 4.95    | 4.90 |  |  |  |  |
| Е   | 5.90   | 6.10    | 6.00 |  |  |  |  |
| E1  | 3.80   | 3.90    | 3.85 |  |  |  |  |
| E0  | 3.85   | 3.95    | 3.90 |  |  |  |  |
| е   |        |         | 1.27 |  |  |  |  |
| h   |        |         | 0.35 |  |  |  |  |
| ١   | 0.62   | 0.82    | 0.72 |  |  |  |  |
| ø   | 0.60   | 0.70    | 0.65 |  |  |  |  |
| All | Dimens | ions in | mm   |  |  |  |  |



## Package Outline Dimensions (continued)

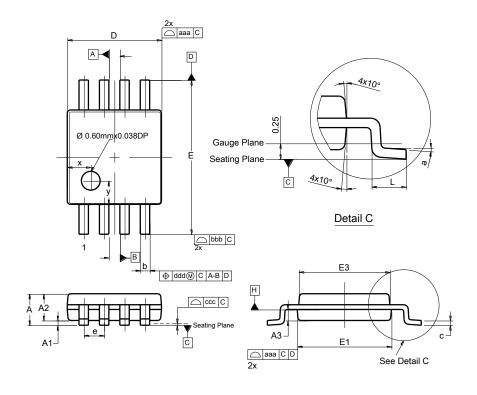
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

TSSOP-14



|                   | TSSOP-14 |         |  |  |  |
|-------------------|----------|---------|--|--|--|
| Dim               | Min      | Max     |  |  |  |
| a1                | 7° (     | 4X)     |  |  |  |
| a2                | 0°       | 8°      |  |  |  |
| Α                 | 4.9      | 5.10    |  |  |  |
| В                 | 4.30     | 4.50    |  |  |  |
| С                 | _        | 1.2     |  |  |  |
| D                 | 0.8      | 1.05    |  |  |  |
| F                 | 1.00     | Тур     |  |  |  |
| F1                | 0.45     | 0.75    |  |  |  |
| G                 | 0.65     | Тур     |  |  |  |
| K                 | 0.19     | 0.30    |  |  |  |
| <b>L</b> 6.40 Typ |          |         |  |  |  |
| All Dir           | nensions | s in mm |  |  |  |

MSOP-8



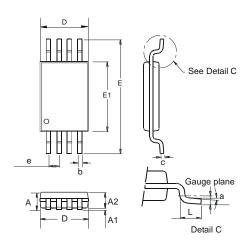
|            | MSO     | P-8      |       |  |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|--|
| Dim        | Min     | Max      | Тур   |  |
| Α          |         | 1.10     |       |  |
| <b>A</b> 1 | 0.05    | 0.15     | 0.10  |  |
| A2         | 0.75    | 0.95     | 0.86  |  |
| А3         | 0.29    | 0.49     | 0.39  |  |
| b          | 0.22    | 0.38     | 0.30  |  |
| С          | 0.08    | 0.23     | 0.15  |  |
| D          | 2.90    | 3.10     | 3.00  |  |
| Е          | 4.70    | 5.10     | 4.90  |  |
| E1         | 2.90    | 3.10     | 3.00  |  |
| E3         | 2.85    | 3.05     | 2.95  |  |
| е          |         |          | 0.65  |  |
| L          | 0.40    | 0.80     | 0.60  |  |
| а          | 0°      | 8°       | 4°    |  |
| Х          |         |          | 0.750 |  |
| у          |         |          | 0.750 |  |
| aaa        | 0.20    |          |       |  |
| bbb        | 0.25    |          |       |  |
| ССС        | 0.10    |          |       |  |
| ddd        |         | 0.13     |       |  |
| All [      | Dimensi | ons in r | nm    |  |



# Package Outline Dimensions (continued)

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

#### TSSOP-8



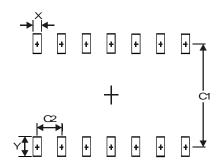
|     | TSSOP-8 |          |       |  |  |  |
|-----|---------|----------|-------|--|--|--|
| Dim | Min     | Max      | Тур   |  |  |  |
| а   | 0.09    | -        | -     |  |  |  |
| Α   | -       | 1.20     | -     |  |  |  |
| A1  | 0.05    | 0.15     | -     |  |  |  |
| A2  | 0.825   | 1.025    | 0.925 |  |  |  |
| b   | 0.19    | 0.30     | 1     |  |  |  |
| С   | 0.09    | 0.20     | 1     |  |  |  |
| D   | 2.90    | 3.10     | 3.025 |  |  |  |
| е   | _       | -        | 0.65  |  |  |  |
| Е   | _       | _        | 6.40  |  |  |  |
| E1  | 4.30    | 4.50     | 4.425 |  |  |  |
| Ĺ   | 0.45    | 0.75     | 0.60  |  |  |  |
| All | Dimens  | sions in | mm    |  |  |  |



## **Suggested Pad Layout**

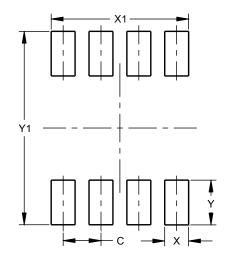
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

**SO-14** 



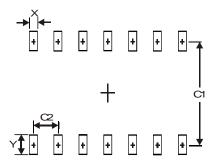
| <b>Dimensions</b> | Value (in mm) |
|-------------------|---------------|
| Х                 | 0.60          |
| Υ                 | 1.50          |
| C1                | 5.4           |
| C2                | 1.27          |

**SO-8** 



| Dimensions | Value (in mm) |
|------------|---------------|
| С          | 1.27          |
| Х          | 0.802         |
| X1         | 4.612         |
| Υ          | 1.505         |
| Y1         | 6.50          |

TSSOP-14



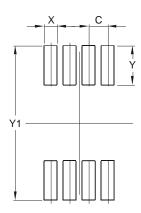
| Dimensions | Value (in mm) |
|------------|---------------|
| Х          | 0.45          |
| Y          | 1.45          |
| C1         | 5.9           |
| C2         | 0.65          |



## Suggested Pad Layout (continued)

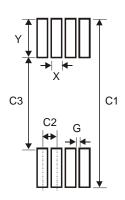
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

#### MSOP-8



| Dimensions | Value (in mm) |
|------------|---------------|
| С          | 0.650         |
| Х          | 0.450         |
| Υ          | 1.350         |
| Y1         | 5.300         |

TSSOP-8



| <b>Dimensions</b> | Value (in mm) |
|-------------------|---------------|
| Х                 | 0.45          |
| Υ                 | 1.78          |
| C1                | 7.72          |
| C2                | 0.65          |
| C3                | 4.16          |
| G                 | 0.20          |

### **Mechanical Data**

- Moisture Sensitivity: Level 1 per J-STD-020
- Terminals: Finish Matte Tin Plated Leads, Solderable per MIL-STD-202, Method 208 (3)
- Weight: SO-8 0.074 grams (Approximate)

SO-14 – 0.14 grams (Approximate)

TSSOP-8 – 0.041 grams (Approximate)

MSOP-8 – 0.027 grams (Approximate)

TSSOP-14 - 0.052 grams (Approximate)



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