

## IR2131(J)(S) & (PbF)

### 3 HIGH SIDE AND 3 LOW SIDE DRIVER

#### Features

- Floating channel designed for bootstrap operation Fully operational to +600V Tolerant to negative transient voltage dV/dt immune
- Gate drive supply range from 10 to 20V
- Undervoltage lockout for all channels
- Over-current shutdown turns off all six drivers
- Independent 3 high side & 3 low side drivers
- Matched propagation delay for all channels
- 2.5V logic compatible
- Outputs out of phase with inputs
- 28-Lead SOIC & 44-Lead PLCC are also available in Lead-Free.

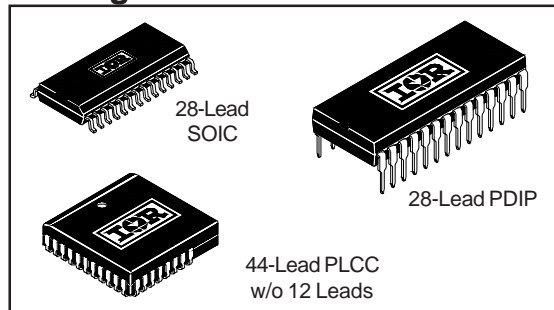
#### Description

The IR2131(J)(S) is a high voltage, high speed power MOSFET and IGBT driver with three independent high and low side referenced output channels. Proprietary HVIC technology enables ruggedized monolithic construction. Logic inputs are compatible with CMOS or LSTTL outputs, down to 2.5V logic. A current trip function which terminates all six outputs can be derived from an external current sense resistor. A shutdown input is provided for a customized shutdown function. An open drain FAULT signal is provided to indicate that any of the shutdowns has occurred. The output drivers feature a high pulse current buffer stage designed for minimum driver cross-conduction. Propagation delays are matched to simplify use in high frequency applications. The floating channels can be used to drive N-channel power MOSFETs or IGBTs in the high side configuration which operate up to 600 volts.

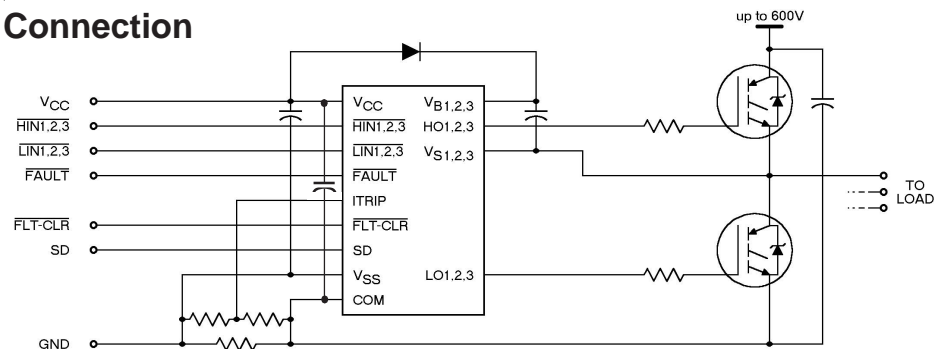
#### Product Summary

$V_{OFFSET}$	600V max.
$I_{O+/-}$	160 mA / 360 mA
$V_{OUT}$	10 - 20V
$t_{on/off}$ (typ.)	1.3 & 0.6 $\mu$ s
Deadtime (typ.)	700 ns

#### Packages



#### Typical Connection



(Refer to Lead Assignments for correct pin configuration). This/These diagram(s) show electrical connections only. Please refer to our Application Notes and DesignTips for proper circuit board layout.

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## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are absolute voltages referenced to COM. The Thermal Resistance and Power Dissipation ratings are measured under board mounted and still air conditions. Additional Information is shown in Figures 7 through 10.

Symbol	Definition	Min.	Max.	Units
$V_{B1,2,3}$	High Side Floating Supply Voltage	-0.3	625	
$V_{S1,2,3}$	High Side Floating Offset Voltage	$V_{B1,2,3} - 25$	$V_{B1,2,3} + 0.3$	V
$V_{HO1,2,3}$	High Side Floating Output Voltage	$V_{S1,2,3} - 0.3$	$V_{B1,2,3} + 0.3$	
$V_{CC}$	Low Side and Logic Fixed Supply Voltage	-0.3	25	
$V_{SS}$	Logic Ground	$V_{CC} - 25$	$V_{CC} + 0.3$	
$V_{LO1,2,3}$	Low Side Output Voltage	-0.3	$V_{CC} + 0.3$	
$V_{IN}$	Logic Input Voltage (HIN1,2,3, LIN1,2,3, FLT - CLR, SD & ITRIP)	$V_{SS} - 0.3$	( $V_{SS} + 15$ ) or ( $V_{CC} + 0.3$ ) whichever is lower	
$V_{FLT}$	FAULT Output Voltage	$V_{SS} - 0.3$	$V_{CC} + 0.3$	
$dV_S/dt$	Allowable Offset Supply Voltage Transient	—	50	V/ns
$P_D$	Package Power Dissipation @ $T_A \leq +25^\circ\text{C}$			W
	(28 Lead DIP)	—	1.5	
	(28 Lead SOIC)	—	1.6	
	(44 Lead PLCC)	—	2.0	
$R_{thJA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient			$^\circ\text{C/W}$
	(28 Lead DIP)	—	83	
	(28 Lead SOIC)	—	78	
	(44 Lead PLCC)	—	63	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_J$	Junction Temperature	—	150	
$T_S$	Storage Temperature	-55	150	
$T_L$	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds)	—	300	

## Recommended Operating Conditions

The Input/Output logic timing diagram is shown in Figure 1. For proper operation the device should be used within the recommended conditions. All voltage parameters are absolute voltages referenced to COM. The  $V_S$  offset rating is tested with all supplies biased at 15V differential.

Symbol	Definition	Min.	Max.	Units
$V_{B1,2,3}$	High Side Floating Supply Voltage	$V_{S1,2,3} + 10$	$V_{S1,2,3} + 20$	V
$V_{S1,2,3}$	High Side Floating Offset Voltage	Note 1	600	
$V_{HO1,2,3}$	High Side Floating Output Voltage	$V_{S1,2,3}$	$V_{B1,2,3}$	
$V_{CC}$	Low Side and Logic Fixed Supply Voltage	10	20	
$V_{SS}$	Logic Ground	-5	5	
$V_{LO1,2,3}$	Low Side Output Voltage	0	$V_{CC}$	
$V_{IN}$	Logic Input Voltage (HIN1,2,3, LIN1,2,3, FLT - CLR, SD & ITRIP)	$V_{SS}$	$V_{SS} + 5$	
$V_{FLT}$	FAULT Output Voltage	$V_{SS}$	$V_{CC}$	
$T_A$	Ambient Temperature	-40	125	$^\circ\text{C}$

Note 1: Logic operational for  $V_S$  of -5V to +600V. Logic state held for  $V_S$  of -5V to  $-V_{BS}$ . (Please refer to the Design Tip DT97-3 for more details).

Note 2: All input pins, CA- and CAO pins are internally clamped with a 5.2V zener diode.

## Dynamic Electrical Characteristics

$V_{BIAS}$  ( $V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{BS1,2,3}$ ) = 15V,  $V_{S1,2,3}$  =  $V_{SS}$  = COM,  $C_L$  = 1000 pF and  $T_A$  = 25°C unless otherwise specified. The dynamic electrical characteristics are defined in Figures 4 through 5.

Symbol	Parameter Definition	Value			Units	Test Conditions
		Min.	Typ.	Max.		
$t_{on}$	Turn-On Propagation Delay	0.6	1.3	2.0	μs	$V_{IN} = 0$ & 5V $V_{S1,2,3} = 0$ to 600V
$t_{off}$	Turn-Off Propagation Delay	0.2	0.6	1.0		
$t_r$	Turn-On Rise Time	—	80	150		
$t_f$	Turn-Off Fall Time	—	40	100		
$t_{itrip}$	ITRIP to Output Shutdown Propagation Delay	400	700	1000	ns	$V_{IN}$ , $V_{ITRIP} = 0$ & 5V
$t_{bl}$	ITRIP Blanking Time	—	400	—		$V_{ITRIP} = 1V$
$t_{flt}$	ITRIP to FAULT Indication Delay	400	700	1000		$V_{IN}$ , $V_{ITRIP} = 0$ & 5V
$t_{flt.in}$	Input Filter Time (All Six Inputs)	—	310	—		$V_{IN} = 0$ & 5V
$t_{fltclr}$	FLT - CLR to FAULT Clear Time	400	800	1200		$V_{IN}$ , $V_{IT}$ , $V_{FC} = 0$ & 5V
$t_{sd}$	SD to Output Shutdown Propagation Delay	400	700	1000		$V_{IN}$ , $V_{SD} = 0$ & 5V
DT	Deadtime	400	700	1200		$V_{IN} = 0$ & 5V

NOTE: For high side PWM, HIN pulse width must be  $\geq 1.5\mu\text{sec}$

## Static Electrical Characteristics

$V_{BIAS}$  ( $V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{BS1,2,3}$ ) = 15V,  $V_{S1,2,3}$  =  $V_{SS}$  = COM and  $T_A$  = 25°C unless otherwise specified. The  $V_{IN}$ ,  $V_{TH}$  and  $I_{IN}$  parameters are referenced to  $V_{SS}$  and are applicable to all six logic input leads: HIN1,2,3 & LIN1,2,3. The  $V_O$  and  $I_O$  parameters are referenced to COM and  $V_{S1,2,3}$  and are applicable to the respective output leads: HO1,2,3 or LO1,2,3.

Symbol	Parameter Definition	Value			Units	Test Conditions
		Min.	Typ.	Max.		
$V_{IH}$	Logic "0" Input Voltage (OUT = LO)	2.2	—	—	V	
$V_{IL}$	Logic "1" Input Voltage (OUT = HI)	—	—	0.8		
$V_{FCLR,IH}$	Logic "0" Fault Clear Input Voltage	2.2	—	—		
$V_{FCLR,IL}$	Logic "1" Fault Clear Input Voltage	—	—	0.8		
$V_{SD,TH+}$	Shutdown Input Positive Going Threshold	1.2	1.8	2.1		
$V_{SD,TH-}$	Shutdown Input Negative Going Threshold	0.9	1.5	1.8		
$V_{IT,TH+}$	ITRIP Input Positive Going Threshold	250	485	600	mV	
$V_{IT,TH-}$	ITRIP Input Negative Going Threshold	200	400	550		
$V_{OH}$	High Level Output Voltage, $V_{BIAS} - V_O$	—	—	100	μA	$V_{IN} = 0V$ , $I_O = 0A$
$V_{OL}$	Low Level Output Voltage, $V_O$	—	—	100		$V_{IN} = 5V$ , $I_O = 0A$
$I_{LK}$	Offset Supply Leakage Current	—	—	50	μA	$V_B = V_S = 600V$
$I_{QBS}$	Quiescent $V_{BS}$ Supply Current	—	30	100		$V_{IN} = 0V$ or 5V
$I_{QCC}$	Quiescent $V_{CC}$ Supply Current	—	3.0	4.5	mA	$V_{IN} = 0V$ or 5V
$I_{IN+}$	Logic "1" Input Bias Current (OUT = HI)	—	190	300		$V_{IN} = 0V$
$I_{IN-}$	Logic "0" Input Bias Current (OUT = LO)	—	50	100	μA	$V_{IN} = 5V$
$I_{ITRIP+}$	"High" ITRIP Bias Current	—	75	150		ITRIP = 5V
$I_{ITRIP-}$	"Low" ITRIP Bias Current	—	—	100	nA	ITRIP = 0V
$I_{FCLR+}$	Logic "1" Fault Clear Bias Current	—	125	250	μA	FLT - CLR = 0V
$I_{FCLR-}$	Logic "0" Fault Clear Bias Current	—	75	150		FLT - CLR = 5V
$I_{SD+}$	Logic "1" Shutdown Bias Current	—	75	150		SD = 5V
$I_{SD-}$	Logic "0" Shutdown Bias Current	—	—	100		nA

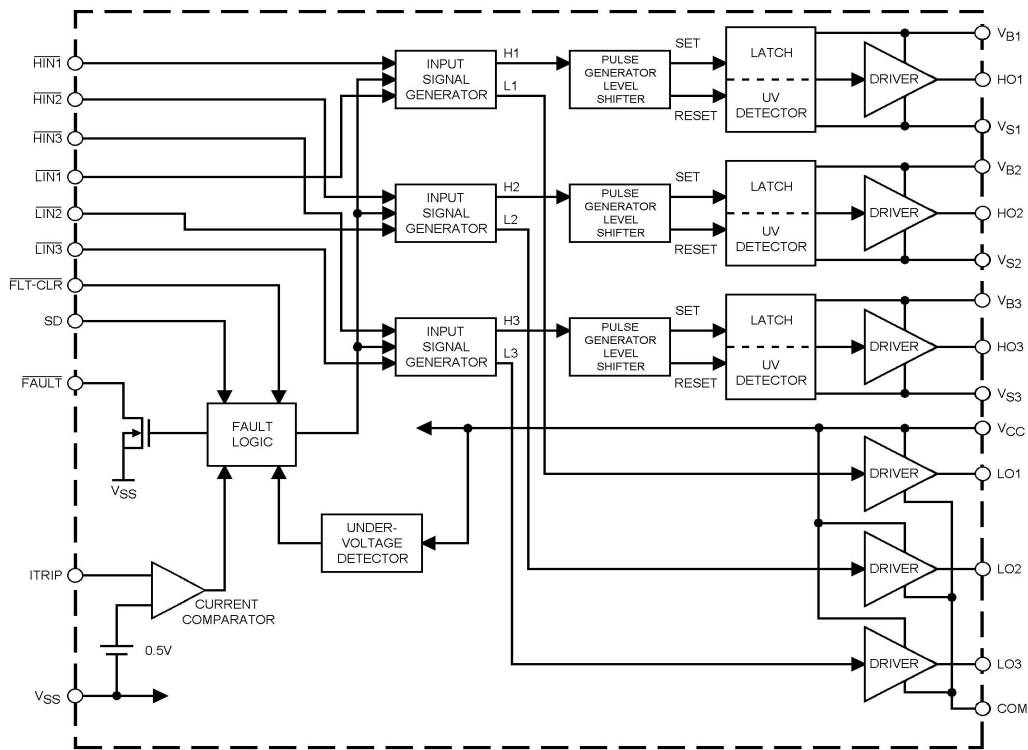
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## Static Electrical Characteristics -- Continued

$V_{BIAS}$  ( $V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{BS1,2,3}$ ) = 15V,  $V_{S1,2,3} = V_{SS} = COM$  and  $T_A = 25^\circ C$  unless otherwise specified. The  $V_{IN}$ ,  $V_{TH}$  and  $I_{IN}$  parameters are referenced to  $V_{SS}$  and are applicable to all six logic input leads: HIN1,2,3 & LIN1,2,3. The  $V_O$  and  $I_O$  parameters are referenced to COM and  $V_{S1,2,3}$  and are applicable to the respective output leads: HO1,2,3 or LO1,2,3.

Symbol	Parameter Definition	Value			Units	Test Conditions
		Min.	Typ.	Max.		
$V_{BSUV+}$	$V_{BS}$ Supply Undervoltage Positive Going Threshold	8.2	8.7	9.2	V	
$V_{BSUV-}$	$V_{BS}$ Supply Undervoltage Negative Going Threshold	7.8	8.3	8.8		
$V_{CCUV+}$	$V_{CC}$ Supply Undervoltage Positive Going Threshold	8.2	8.7	9.2		
$V_{CCUV-}$	$V_{CC}$ Supply Undervoltage Negative Going Threshold	7.8	8.3	8.8		
$R_{on,FLT}$	$\overline{FAULT}$ Low On-Resistance	—	55	75	$\Omega$	
$I_{O+}$	Output High Short Circuit Pulsed Current	160	250	—	mA	$V_O = 0V, V_{IN} = 0V$ $PW \leq 10 \mu s$
$I_{O-}$	Output Low Short Circuit Pulsed Current	360	500	—		$V_O = 15V, V_{IN} = 5V$ $PW \leq 10 \mu s$

## Functional Block Diagram



## Lead Definitions

Lead Symbol	Description
HIN1,2,3	Logic inputs for high side gate driver outputs (HO1,2,3), out of phase
LIN1,2,3	Logic inputs for low side gate driver output (LO1,2,3), out of phase
FLT-CLR	Logic input for fault clear
SD	Logic input for shutdown
FAULT	Indicates over-current or undervoltage lockout (low side) has occurred, negative logic
VCC	Low side and logic fixed supply
ITRIP	Input for over-current shutdown
VSS	Logic ground
VB1,2,3	High side floating supplies
HO1,2,3	High side gate drive outputs
VS1,2,3	High side floating supply returns
LO1,2,3	Low side gate drive outputs
COM	Low side return

## Lead Assignments

<p>28 Lead DIP</p> <p><b>IR2131</b></p>	<p>44 Lead PLCC w/o 12 Leads</p> <p><b>IR2131J</b></p>	<p>28 Lead SOIC (Wide Body)</p> <p><b>IR2131S</b></p>
<b>Part Number</b>		

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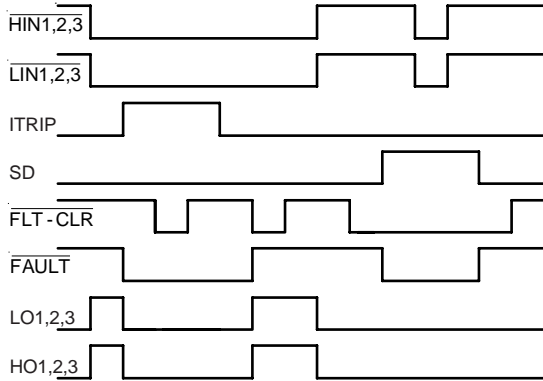


Figure 1. Input/Output Timing Diagram

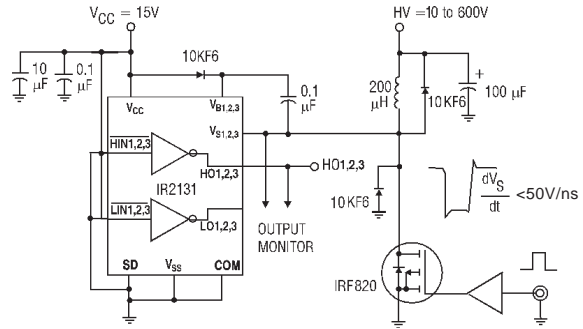


Figure 2. Floating Supply Voltage Transient Test Circuit

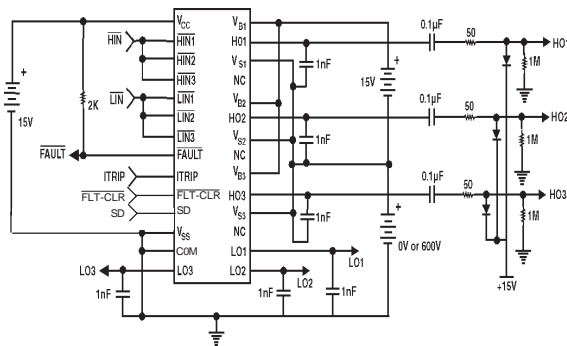


Figure 3. Switching Time Test Circuit

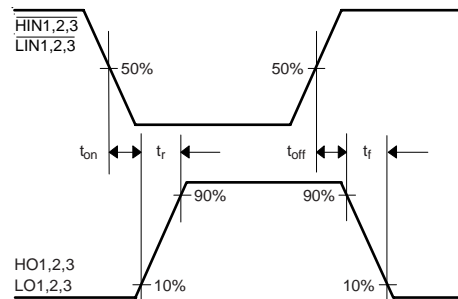


Figure 4. Switching Time Waveform Definitions

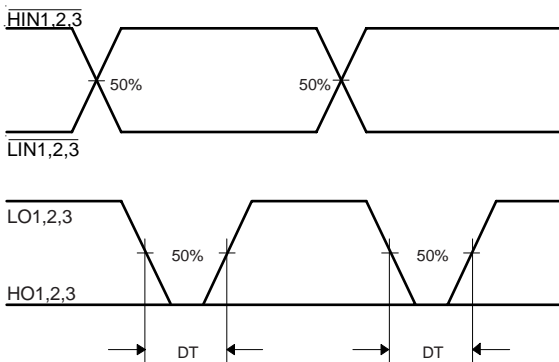


Figure 5. Deadtime Waveform Definitions

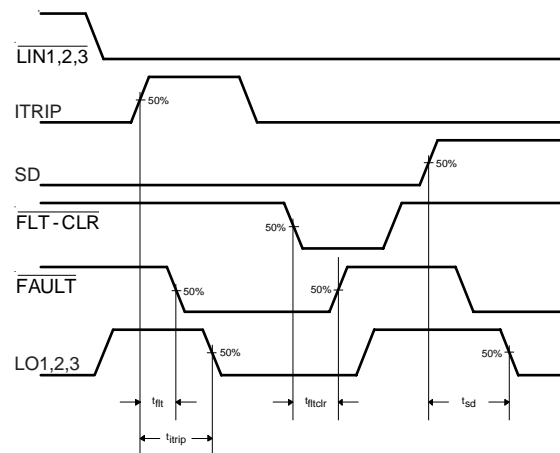
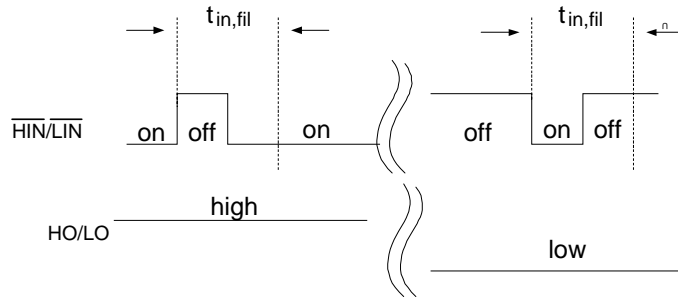
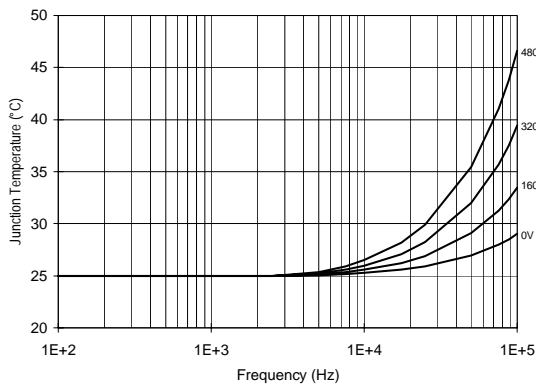


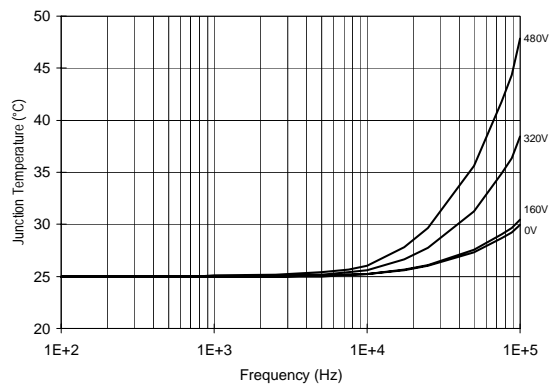
Figure 6. Shutdown Waveform Definitions



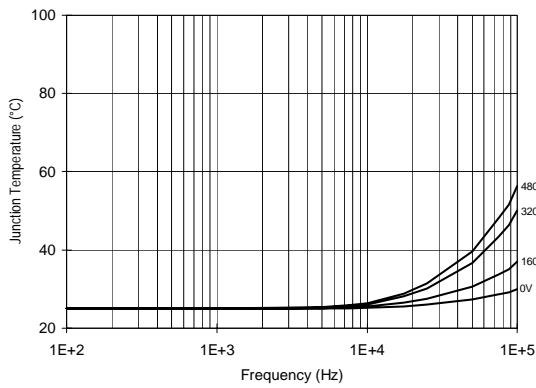
**Figure 6.5 Input Filter Function**



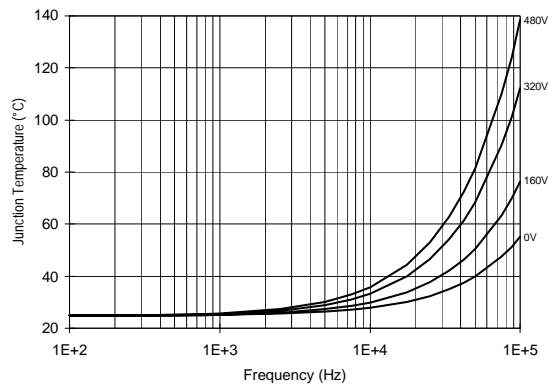
**Figure 7. IR2131  $T_J$  vs. Frequency (IRF820)**  
 $R_{GATE} = 33\Omega$ ,  $V_{CC} = 15V$



**Figure 8. IR2131  $T_J$  vs. Frequency (IRF830)**  
 $R_{GATE} = 20\Omega$ ,  $V_{CC} = 15V$



**Figure 9. IR2131  $T_J$  vs. Frequency (IRF840)**  
 $R_{GATE} = 15\Omega$ ,  $V_{CC} = 15V$

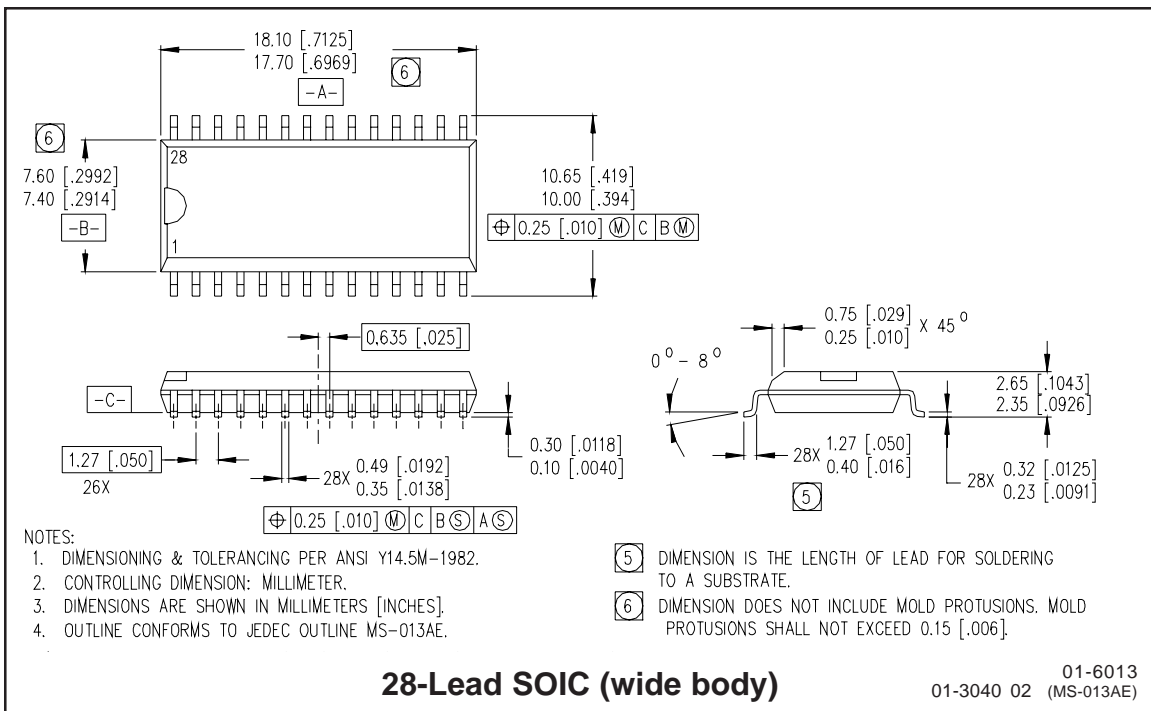
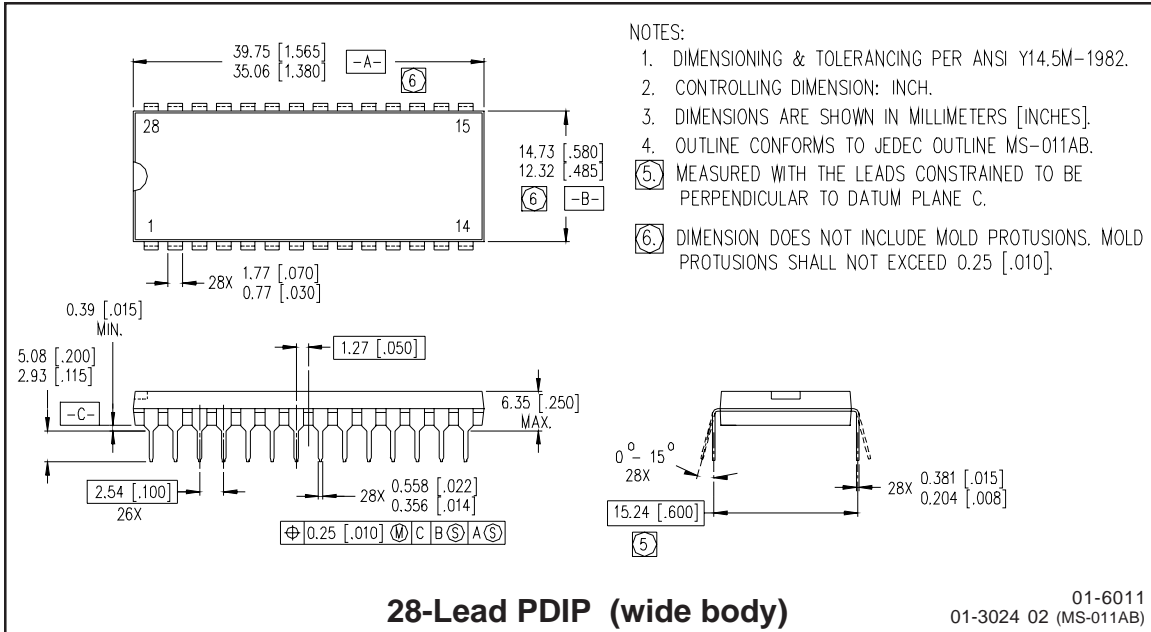


**Figure 10. IR2131  $T_J$  vs. Frequency (IRF450)**  
 $R_{GATE} = 10\Omega$ ,  $V_{CC} = 15V$

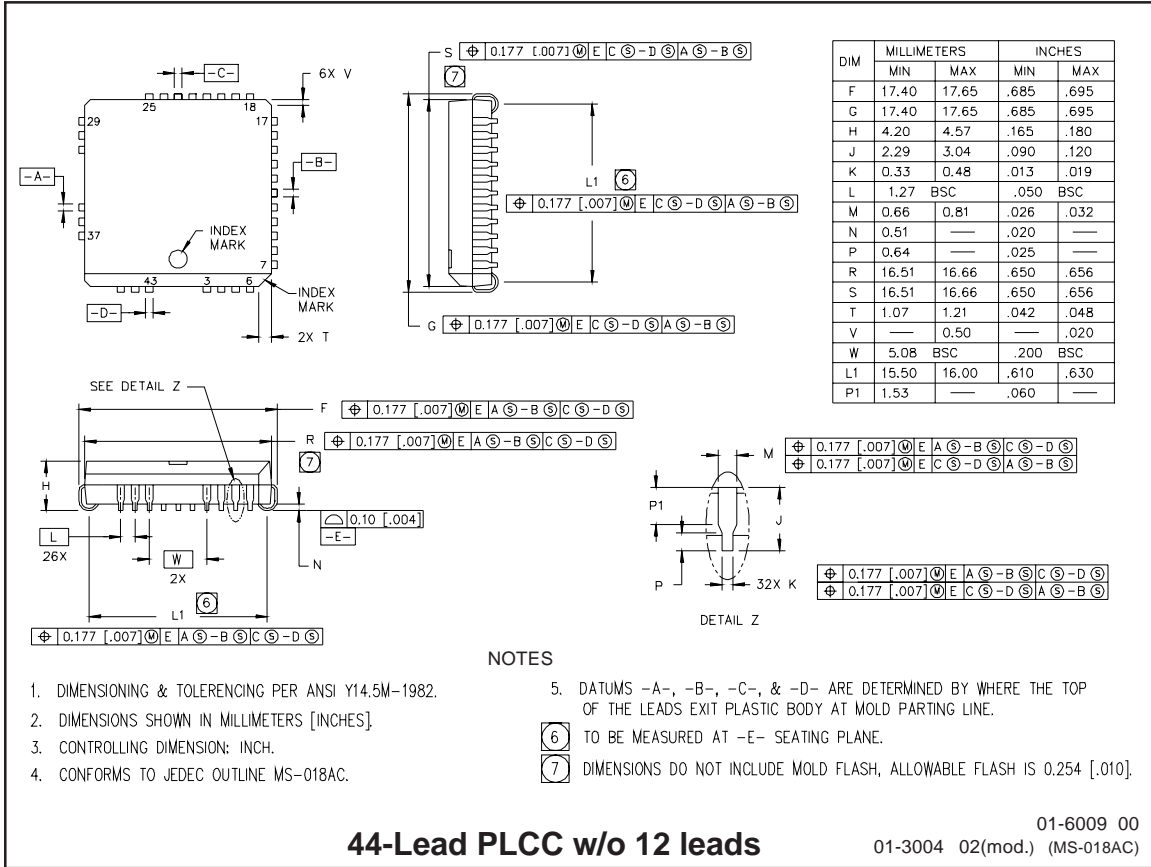
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## Case outlines



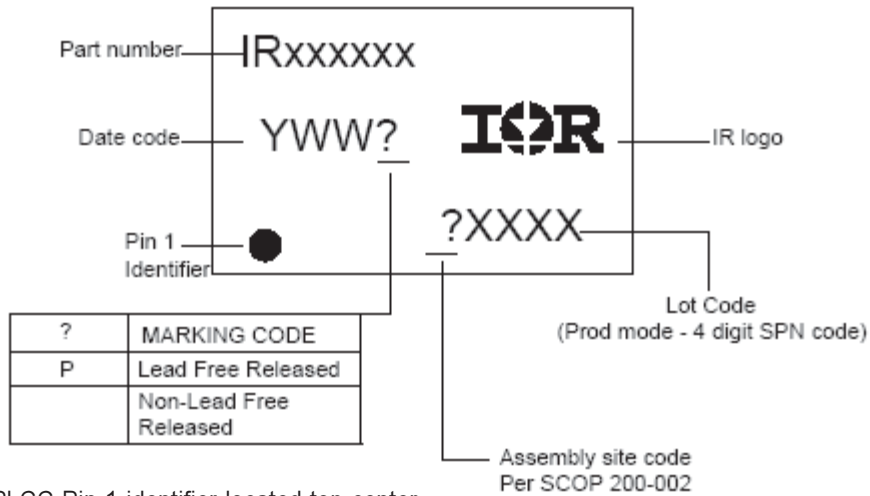




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## LEADFREE PART MARKING INFORMATION



\* PLCC Pin 1 identifier located top center

## ORDER INFORMATION

### Basic Part (Non-Lead Free)

28-Lead PDIP	IR2131	order	IR2131
28-Lead SOIC	IR2131S	order	IR2131S
44-Lead PLCC	IR2131J	order	IR2131J

### Lead-Free Part

28-Lead PDIP	IR2131	order	Not available
28-Lead SOIC	IR2131S	order	IR2131SPbF
44-Lead PLCC	IR2131J	order	IR2131JPbF

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This product has been designed and qualified for the Industrial market.  
Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web site.  
Data and specifications subject to change without notice.

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10/11/04