



12V/5V, Low IQ, Dual-Channel E-Fuse with Current Monitoring and Low On Resistance

DESCRIPTION

The MP5098 is a 12V/5V, low quiescent current (I_Q), low on resistance ($R_{DS(ON)}$), dual-channel efuse protection device with current monitoring. It protects output circuitry from input transients, as well as protects input circuitry from output shorts and transients.

At start-up, the inrush current is limited by limiting the output slew rate. The slew rate is controlled via the SS pin capacitor (Css).

The maximum load current (I_{LOAD_MAX}) at the output is current-limited. The magnitude of the current limit (I_{LIMIIT}) is fixed internally.

Full protection features include output overvoltage protection (OVP), over-current protection (OCP), short-circuit protection (SCP), and thermal shutdown.

The output voltage (V_{OUT}) is limited by output OVP. Each rail's output current (I_{OUT}) can be monitored via a resistor connected between the IMON1 and IMON2 pins.

The MP5098 is available in a space-saving TQFN-10 (2mmx3mm) package.

FEATURES

- 12V/5V Integrated Dual E-Fuse
- Dual-Channel Current Limiting
- 24V/100ms Maximum Surge Input Voltage (V_{IN}) Tolerance for 12V Bus and 5V Bus
- 40mΩ Low On Resistance (R_{DS(ON)})
- Low Quiescent Current (IQ):
 - 210µA I_Q for 12V Bus
 - 190µA I_Q for 15V Bus
- Configurable Soft-Start Time (tss)
- Fixed Trip/Hold Current Limit (I_{LIMIIT}):
 - Fixed 4A Trip I_{LIMIT} for 12V Bus
 - Fixed 2.5A Hold I_{LIMIIT} for 12V Bus
 - Fixed 3A Trip I_{LIMIIT} for 5V Bus
 - Fixed 1.3A Hold I_{LIMIIT} for 5V Bus
- 15V Over-Voltage Protection (OVP) Threshold for 12V V_{IN} Channel
- 5.7V OVP Threshold for 5V V_{IN} Channel
- Over-Current Protection (OCP) with Hiccup Mode
- Short-Circuit Protection (SCP)
- Thermal Shutdown (Latch-Off Protection)
- Available in a TQFN-10 (2mmx3mm) Package

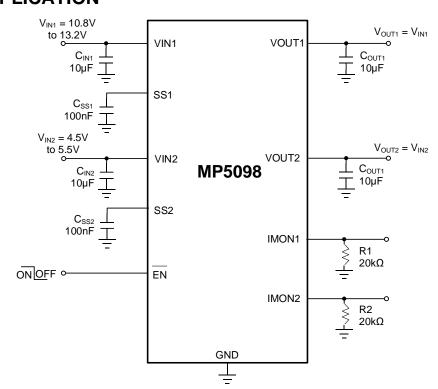
APPLICATIONS

- Hard-Disk Drives (HDDs)
- Solid-State Drives (SSDs)
- Hot Swap Applications

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TYPICAL APPLICATION





ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number*	Package	Top Marking	MSL Rating
MP5098GDT	TQFN-10 (2mm×3mm)	See Below	1

^{*} For Tape & Reel, add suffix -Z (e.g. MP5098GDT-Z).

TOP MARKING

BLB

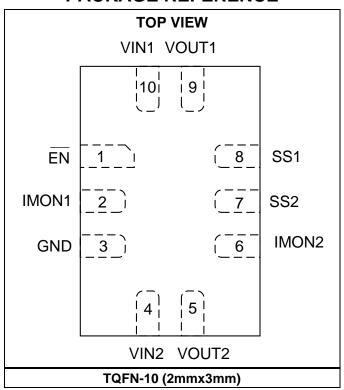
YWW

LLL

BLB: Product code of MP5098GDT

Y: Year code WW: Week code LLL: Lot number

PACKAGE REFERENCE





PIN FUNCTIONS

Pin #	Name	Description
1	EN	Channel 1 and channel 2 enable. The \overline{EN} pin is a digital input that turns the regulator on and off. Float \overline{EN} or pull \overline{EN} low to turn the regulator on; pull \overline{EN} high to turn it off.
2	IMON1	Channel 1 current monitoring. Connect a resistor between the IMON1 and GND pins to set the current monitor gain.
3	GND	System ground.
4	VIN2	Channel 2 supply voltage. Channel 2's typical input voltage (V _{IN}) is 5V. Use a ceramic decoupling capacitor to decouple the VIN2 pin. Connect VIN2 using a wide PCB trace.
5	VOUT2	Channel 2 output terminal.
6	IMON2	Channel 2 current monitoring. Connect a resistor between the IMON2 and GND pins to set the current monitor gain.
7	SS2	Channel 2 soft start. Connect a capacitor between the SS2 and GND pins to set channel 2's soft-start time (tss).
8	SS1	Channel 1 soft start. Connect a capacitor between the SS1 and GND pins to set channel 1's tss.
9	VOUT1	Channel 1 output terminal.
10	VIN1	Channel 1 supply voltage. Channel 2's typical input voltage (V _{IN}) is 12V. Use a ceramic decoupling capacitor to decouple the VIN1 pin. Connect VIN1 using a wide PCB trace.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (1)

V _{IN1} , V _{OUT1} 0.3V to +22V
Input positive transient (CH1 = 100ms)24V
V_{IN2} , V_{OUT2} 0.3V to +15V
Input positive transient (CH2 = 100ms)24V
All other pins0.3V to +5V
Junction temperature40°C to +150°C
Lead temperature260°C
Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = 25$ °C) (2)(4)
TQFN-10 (2mmx3mm)3.1W

ESD Ratings

Human body model (HE	3M)	2000V
Charged device model ((CDM)	1750V

Recommended Operating Conditions (3)

CH1 continuous voltage	10.8V to 13.8V
CH2 continuous voltage	4.6V to 5.5V
Operating junction temp (T ₁)	40°C to +125°C

Thermal Resistance	$\boldsymbol{\theta}_{JA}$	$\boldsymbol{\theta}$ JC
TQFN-10 (2mmx3mm)		
EV5098-D-00A (4)	. 40	4 °C/W
JESD51-7 (5)	. 70	5 °C/W

Notes:

- 1) Exceeding these ratings may damage the device.
- 2) The maximum allowable power dissipation is a function of the maximum junction temperature $T_{\rm J}$ (MAX), the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance $\theta_{\rm JA}$, and the ambient temperature $T_{\rm A}.$ The maximum allowable continuous power dissipation at any ambient temperature is calculated by $P_{\rm D}$ (MAX) = $(T_{\rm J}$ (MAX) $T_{\rm A})$ / $\theta_{\rm JA}.$ Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation can produce an excessive die temperature, which may cause the regulator to go into thermal shutdown. Internal thermal shutdown circuitry protects the device from permanent damage.
- The device is not guaranteed to function outside of its operating conditions.
- 4) Measured on the EV5098-D-00A, 2-layer PCB, 54mmx46mm.
- 5) The value of θ_{JA} given in this table is only valid for comparison with other packages and cannot be used for design purposes. These values were calculated in accordance with JESD51-7, and simulated on a specified JEDEC board. They do not represent the performance obtained in an actual application.



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{IN1} = 12V, V_{IN2} = 5V, C_{OUT1} = C_{OUT2} = 10 μ F, T_J = -40°C to +125°C $^{(6)}$, typical values are tested at T_J = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Supply Current						
0	I _{Q_CH1}	V EN is low		210		μΑ
Quiescent current	I _{Q_CH2}	V EN is low		190		μΑ
6 1 1 1	I _{SD_CH1}	V EN is high		15		μA
Shutdown current	I _{SD_CH2}	V EN is high		10		μA
Power MOSFET	1					
		T _J = 25°C		40	50	mΩ
0	R _{DS(ON)_CH1}	T _J = 125°C			65	mΩ
On resistance		T _J = 25°C		40	50	mΩ
	RDS(ON)_CH2	T _J = 125°C			65	mΩ
		From V EN is low to lout1 rises up to				
0	ten_delay_ch1	100mA, with 1A load resistor, SS1 is floating		220		μs
Start-up delay		From V EN is low to IOUT2 rises up to				
	ten_delay_ch2	100mA, with 1A load resistor, SS2 is		220		μs
		floating				
Under-Voltage Lockout	(UVLO) Protec	ction and Over-Voltage Protection (OV	'P)			
	V _{UVLO_RISING}		T	10	10.4	V
UVLO rising threshold	_CH1		9.6	10	10.4	V
OVEO listing tilleshold	Vuvlo_rising _ch2		4.25	4.35	4.45	V
	Vuvlo_falling_ CH1			9.1		V
UVLO falling threshold	V _{UVLO_} FALLING			2.65		V
	_CH2 VovP_cH1		13.8	15	16	V
Output OVP threshold	VovP_CH1		5.5	5.7	5.9	V
Output OVP response	tovp_ch1	$C_{OUT1} = 10\mu F$ with 30Ω load resistor, $V_{IN1} = 12V$ to $18V/10\mu s$	0.0	2	0.0	μs
time (7)	tovp_ch2	$C_{OUT2} = 10\mu F$ with 10Ω load resistor, $V_{IN2} = 5V$ to $7V/10\mu s$		2		μs
Current Limit (I _{LIMIIT})		1				
ILIMIIT during normal	ILIMIT_CH1		-10%	4	+10%	Α
operation	ILIMIT_CH2		-10%	3	+10%	Α
Constant-current limit	I _{LIMIT_CC_CH1} (7)			2.5		Α
during normal operation	ILIMIT_CC_CH2 (7)			1.3		Α
l	tcl_ch1			15		μs
ILIMIIT response time (7)	tcl_ch2			15		μs
0 1 (7)	ILIMIT_SEC_CC_ CH1			8		Α
Secondary ILIMIIT (7)	ILIMIT_SEC_CC_			8		Α



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 V_{IN1} = 12V, V_{IN2} = 5V, C_{OUT1} = C_{OUT2} = 10µF, T_J = -40°C to +125°C $^{(6)}\!,$ typical values are tested at T_J = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Hiccup mode on time	ton_HICCUP			2		ms
Hiccup mode off time	toff_HICCUP			200		ms
Current Monitoring (IMC	N1/IMON2)					
Current-sense gain	G _{IMON1}			32		μA/A
Current-sense gain	G _{IMON2}			34		μA/A
Current-sense offset	OFFSET_CH1		0.45	2	3.5	μΑ
Current-sense onset	I _{OFFSET_CH2}		0.8	2.3	3.8	μΑ
Current monitor voltage range (7)	V _{IMON}		0		2.5	V
Enable (EN) Control						
EN falling threshold	VEN_FALLING		0.95	1.15	1.35	V
EN hysteresis	V _{EN_HYS}			800		mV
EN pull down	R _{EN_PD}			0.77		МΩ
resistance	IXEN_PD			0.77		10152
Soft Start (SS)	•		•	•		
Soft-start current	Iss_c _{H1}		4	5.5	7	μΑ
	Iss_c _{H2}		4	5.5	7	μA
Thermal Shutdown			<u> </u>			
Thermal shutdown (7)	T _{SD}			155		°C

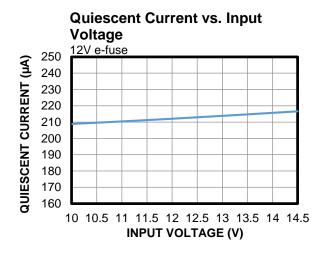
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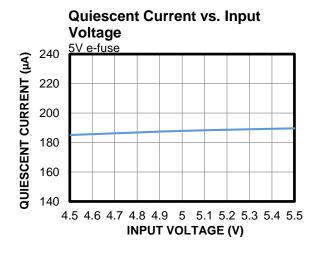
⁶⁾ Guaranteed by over-temperature correlation. Not tested in production.

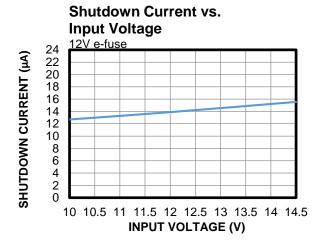
⁷⁾ Guaranteed by engineering sample characterization.

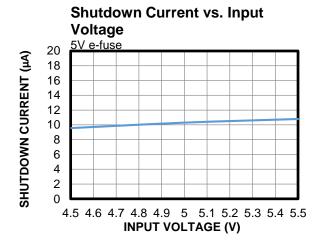


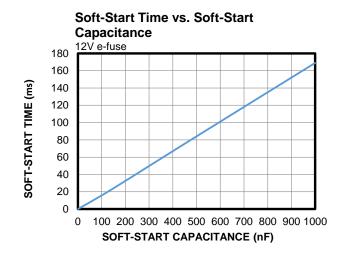
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

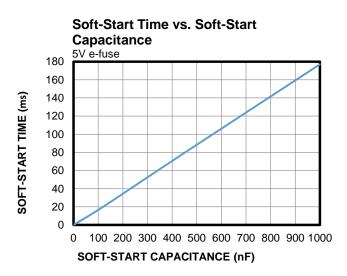






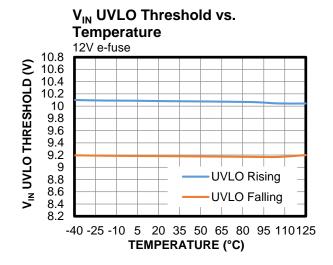


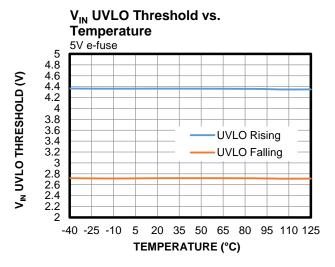


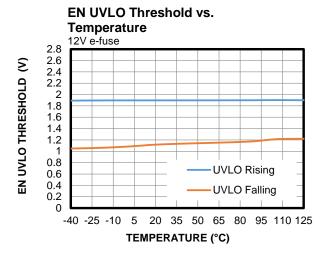


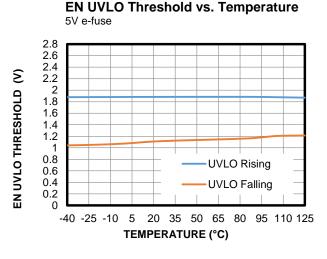


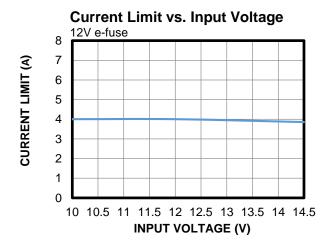
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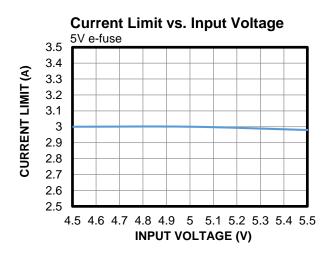






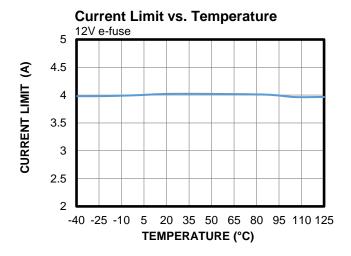


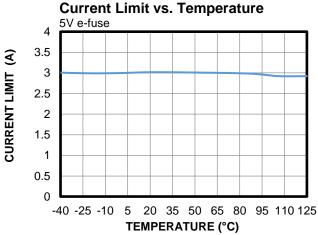


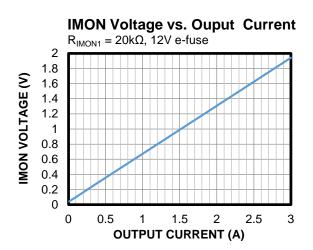


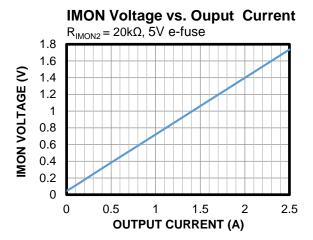


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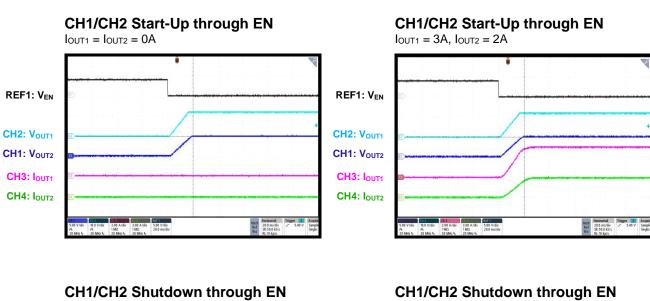


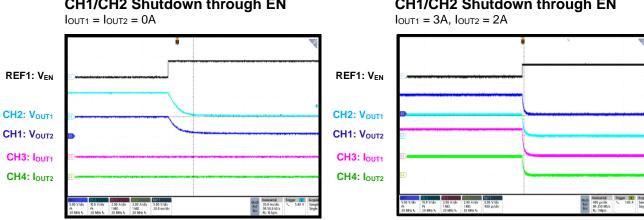


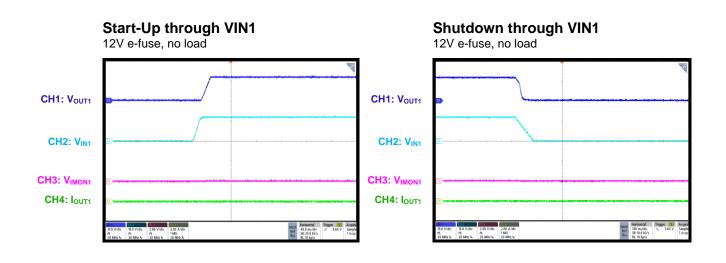




TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

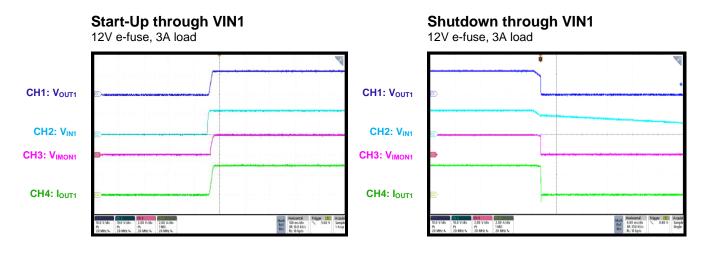


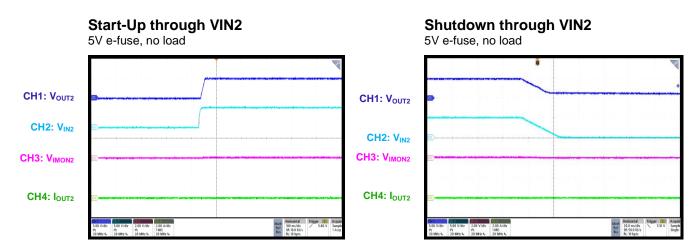


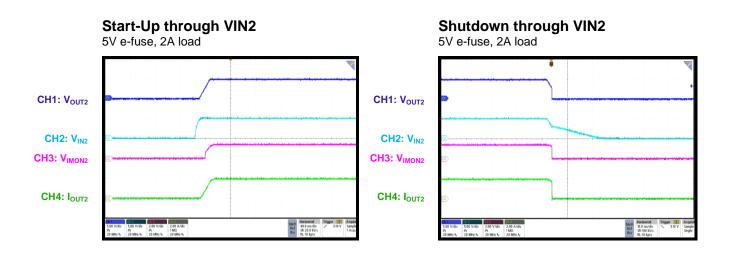




TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (continued)





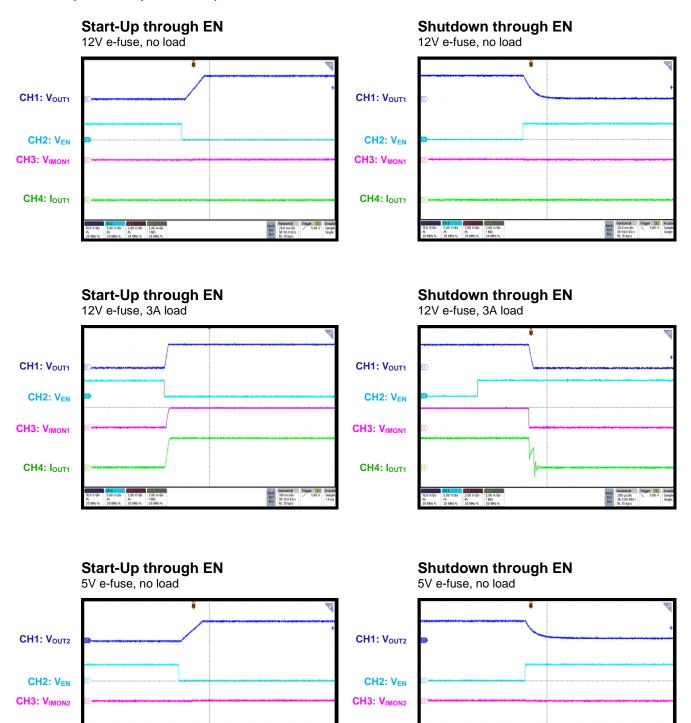




CH4: I_{OUT2}

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 V_{IN1} = 12V, V_{IN2} = 5V, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

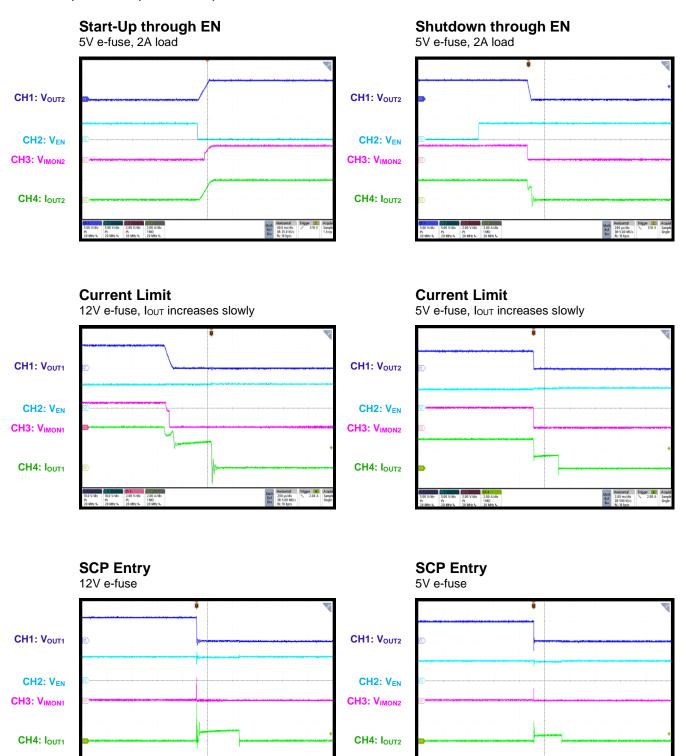


CH4: I_{OUT2}

12

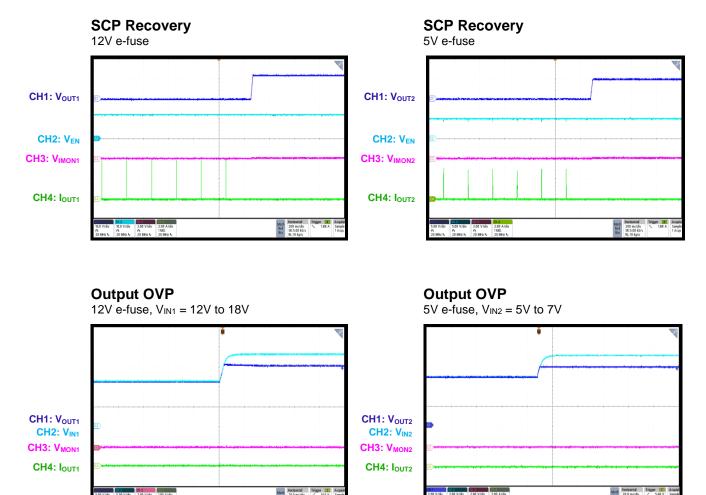


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (continued)





TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (continued)





FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

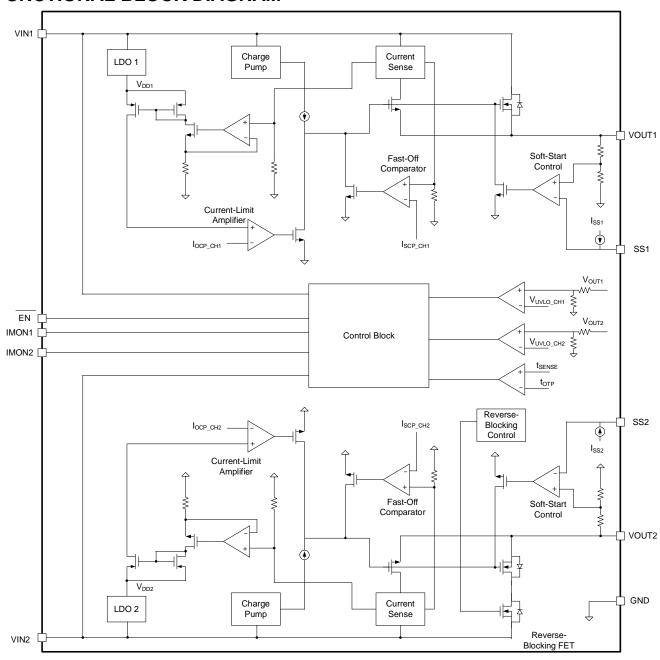


Figure 1: Functional Block Diagram



OPERATION

The MP5098 is a 12V/5V, dual-channel e-fuse with current limiting. It is designed to limit the inrush current to the load while a circuit card is inserted into a live backplane power source. This limits the backplane's voltage drop and the dV/dt to the load. The MP5098 offers an integrated solution that can monitor the input voltage (V_{IN}), output voltage (V_{OUT}), output current (I_{OUT}), and die temperature. This eliminates the need for an external current-sense resistor, power MOSFET, and thermal-sensing device.

Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO) Protection

Channel 1 can be used in the 12V system, and channel 2 can be used in the 5V system. High energy transients can occur during normal operation or hot swap. These transients are determined by the wire's parasitic inductance and resistance, as well as the VCC capacitor (C_{VCC}). If a power-clamped TVS diode is not used, then the e-fuse should be able to withstand the transient voltage. The MP5098 integrates a high-voltage MOSFET and a high-voltage circuit at VCC to guarantee safe operation.

If V_{IN} drops below the under-voltage lockout (UVLO) threshold, then the output is disabled. Once V_{IN} exceeds the UVLO threshold, the output is enabled.

Soft Start (SS)

Connect a capacitor to the SS pin to set the soft-start time (t_{SS}). t_{SS} is a function of the soft-start capacitor (C_{SS}). A constant-current source charges C_{SS} , and the SS voltage (V_{SS}) ramps up. V_{OUT} ramps up at a similar slew rate to V_{SS} .

t_{SS} can be calculated with Equation (1):

$$t_{DV/DT}(ms) = \frac{1V \times C_{SS}(nF)}{I_{SS}}$$
 (1)

Where $t_{\text{DV/DT}}$ is t_{SS} between 0% and 100% of V_{OUT} , and I_{SS} is the soft-start current.

Output Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)

The MP5098 provides output over-voltage protection (OVP) to protect the downstream load from surge voltages at the input. An accurate, fast comparator monitors V_{OUT} . If V_{OUT}

exceeds the OVP threshold, then the gate voltage (V_{GATE}) of the internal MOSFETs is pulled down. V_{GATE} is regulated at a certain value to keep V_{OUT} clamped at the OVP threshold. Fast loop response speed (typically 2μ s) reduces the over-voltage (OV) overshoot.

Over-Current Protection (OCP)

If an over-current (OC) fault occurs (e.g. the load exceeds the current limit [I_{LIMIT_CHx}] or a short occurs), then over-current protection (OCP) is triggered and the part enters constant-current mode. If the OC condition remains after 150µs, then the part enters hiccup mode and shuts down. After a 200ms off time (t_{OFF}), the part starts up again. The MP5098 repeats this operation until the OC condition has been removed.

Channel 1's current limit (I_{LIMIT_CH1}) is set at 4A internally, and its constant-current limit ($I_{LIMIT_CC_CH1}$) is set at 2.5A. Channel 2's current limit (I_{LIMIT_CH2}) is set at 3A internally, and its constant-current limit ($I_{LIMIT_CC_CH2}$) is set at 1.3A.

Current Monitoring

The MP5098 provides current monitoring for both channel 1 and channel 2. The IMONx pin generates a current proportional to channel 1 and channel 2's load current (I_{LOAD_CHx}). Connect a resistor to IMONx to generate the current monitor voltage (V_{IMONx}). The effective V_{IMONx} range is between 0V and 2.5V to guarantee that the sensing results are linear. V_{IMONx} can be calculated with Equation (2):

$$V_{\text{IMONx}}(\text{mV}) = G_{\text{IMONx}} \times \text{IOUT}(A) \times R_{\text{IMONx}}(k\Omega)$$

$$+ I_{\text{OSSFET CHx}} \times R_{\text{IMONx}}(k\Omega)$$
 (2)

Where $G_{\text{IMON_CHx}}$ is the current-sense gain, $R_{\text{IMON_CHx}}$ is the current-sense resistor, and $I_{\text{OFFSET CHx}}$ is the current-sense offset.

Short Circuit Protection (SCP)

If the I_{LOAD_CHx} increases rapidly due to a short circuit, the current may exceed I_{LIMIT_CHx} before the control loop can respond. If the current reaches the secondary I_{LIMIIT} level (8A), then short-circuit protection (SCP) is triggered and the fast turn-off circuit turn offs the MOSFET (see Figure 1 on page 15). This limits the peak current through the MOSFET to maintain V_{IN} . The total short-circuit response time is less than

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1 μ s. Once the e-fuse turns off, the part starts up after a delay (200ms). If the short still remains, then V_{GATE} is regulated to maintain the current at its I_{LIMIIT} level, and the part enters hiccup mode after a 200ms off time (toff). The MP5098 repeats this operation until the short circuit has been removed.

Enable

EN is a digital control pin that enables and disabled the current-limit MOSFET. Pull EN low

or float $\overline{\text{EN}}$ to turn the current-limit MOSFET on; pull $\overline{\text{EN}}$ high to turn it off. An internal 770k Ω resistor connected between $\overline{\text{EN}}$ and GND allows $\overline{\text{EN}}$ to float to start up the device.

Thermal Shutdown

Thermal shutdown monitors the silicon die temperature to prevent the chip from operating at exceedingly high temperatures. If the temperature exceeds 155°C, then the part shuts down.



APPLICATION INFORMATION

Setting the Soft-Start Time (tss)

The soft-start time (t_{SS}) is a function of the soft-start capacitor (C_{SS}). t_{SS} can be calculated with Equation (3):

$$t_{DV/DT}(ms) = \frac{1V \times C_{SS}(nF)}{I_{SS}}$$
 (3)

Where $t_{\text{DV/DT}}$ is t_{SS} between 0% and 100% of V_{OUT} .

Design Example

Table 1 shows a design example following the application guidelines for the specifications.

Table 1: Design Example

	_
V_{IN1}	12V
V _{OUT1}	12V
V _{IN2}	5V
V_{OUT2}	5V

Figure 3 on page 19 shows the detailed application schematic. The typical performance and waveforms are shown in the Typical Characteristics section on page 7 and the Typical Performance Characteristics section on page 10. For more device applications, refer to the related evaluation board datasheet.

PCB Layout Guidelines

Efficient PCB layout is critical for stable operation. For best results, refer to Figure 2 and follow the guidelines below:

- Place the high-current paths (VIN and VOUT) close to the device using short, direct, and wide traces.
- 2. Place the input capacitors as close to the VIN and GND pins as possible.
- 3. To improve thermal performance, connect the VIN pad to the large VIN plane, and the VOUT pad to the large VOUT plane.
- 4. Place C_{SS} as close to SS pin as possible.

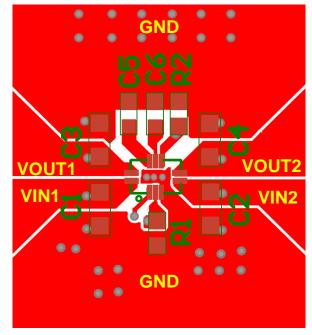


Figure 2: Recommended PCB Layout



TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

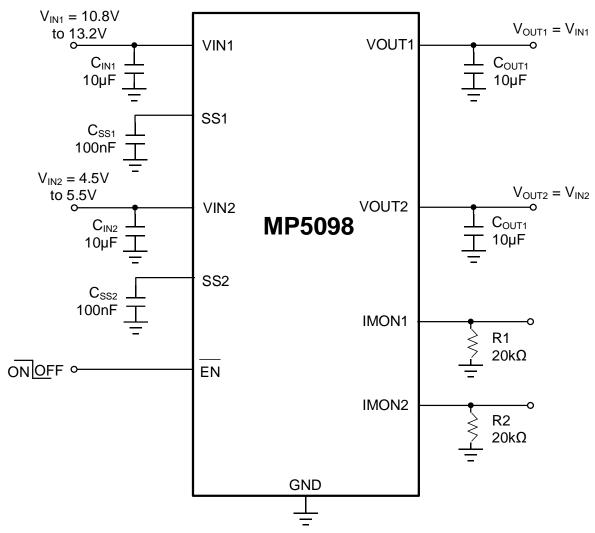
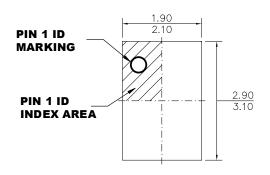


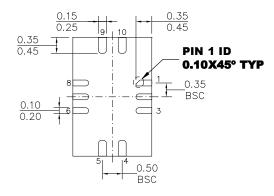
Figure 3: Typical Application Circuit



PACKAGE INFORMATION

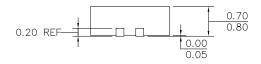
TQFN-10 (2mmx3mm)



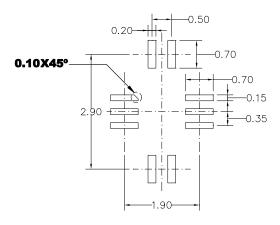


TOP VIEW

BOTTOM VIEW



SIDE VIEW



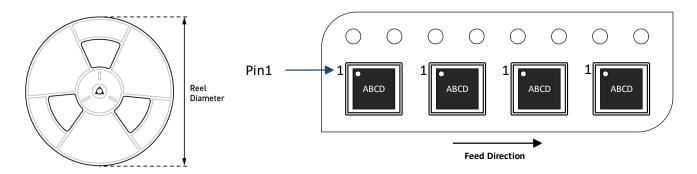
RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

NOTE:

- 1) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
- 2) LEAD COPLANARITIES SHALL BE 0.08 MILLIMETERS MAX.
- 3) JEDEC REFERENCE IS MO-220.
- 4) DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE.



CARRIER INFORMATION



Part Number	Package	Quantity/	Quantity/	Quantity/	Reel	Carrier	Carrier
	Description	Reel	Tube	Tray	Diameter	Tape Width	Tape Pitch
MP5098GDT-Z	TQFN-10 (2mmx3mm)	5000	N/A	N/A	13in	12mm	8mm



REVISION HISTORY

Revision #	Revision Date	Description	Pages Updated
1.0	11/02/2021	Initial Release	-

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