MOTOROLA

MC74AC74
MC74ACT74

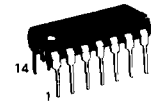
Dual D-Type Positive Edge-Triggered Flip-Flop

DUAL D-TYPE POSITIVE EDGE-TRIGGERED FLIP-FLOP

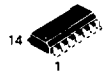
The MC74AC74/74ACT74 is a dual D-type flip-flop with Asynchronous Clear and Set inputs and complementary (Q, $\overline{Q}$) outputs. Information at the input is transferred to the outputs on the positive edge of the clock pulse. Clock triggering occurs at a voltage level of the clock pulse and is not directly related to the transition time of the positive-going pulse. After the Clock Pulse input threshold voltage has been passed, the Data input is locked out and information present will not be transferred to the outputs until the next rising edge of the Clock Pulse input.

Asynchronous Inputs:
- LOW input to $\overline{S}_D$ (Set) sets Q to HIGH level
- LOW input to $\overline{C}_D$ (Clear) sets Q to LOW level
- Clear and Set are independent of clock
- Simultaneous LOW on $\overline{C}_D$ and $\overline{S}_D$ makes both Q and $\overline{Q}$ HIGH

- Outputs Source/Sink 24 mA
- 'ACT74 Has TTL Compatible Inputs

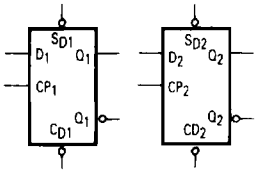


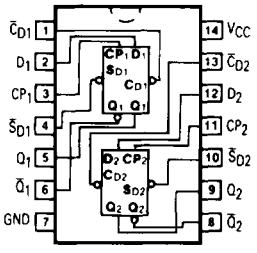
N SUFFIX
CASE 646-06
PLASTIC



D SUFFIX
CASE 751A-02
PLASTIC

LOGIC SYMBOL





PIN NAMES

D_1, D_2	Data Inputs
CP_1, CP_2	Clock Pulse Inputs
$\overline{C}_{D1}$, $\overline{C}_{D2}$	Direct Clear Inputs
$\overline{S}_{D1}$, $\overline{S}_{D2}$	Direct Set Inputs
Q_1, $\overline{Q}_1$, Q_2, $\overline{Q}_2$	Outputs

TRUTH TABLE (Each Half)

Inputs				Outputs	
$\overline{S}_D$	$\overline{C}_D$	CP	D	Q	$\overline{Q}$
L	H	X	X	H	L
H	L	X	X	L	H
L	L	X	X	H	H
H	H	⌐	H	H	L
H	H	⌐	L	L	H
H	H	L	X	Q_0	$\overline{Q}_0$

H = HIGH Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level
X = Immaterial
⌐ = LOW-to-HIGH Clock Transition
$Q_0(\overline{Q}_0)$ = Previous Q($\overline{Q}$) before LOW-to-HIGH Transition of Clock

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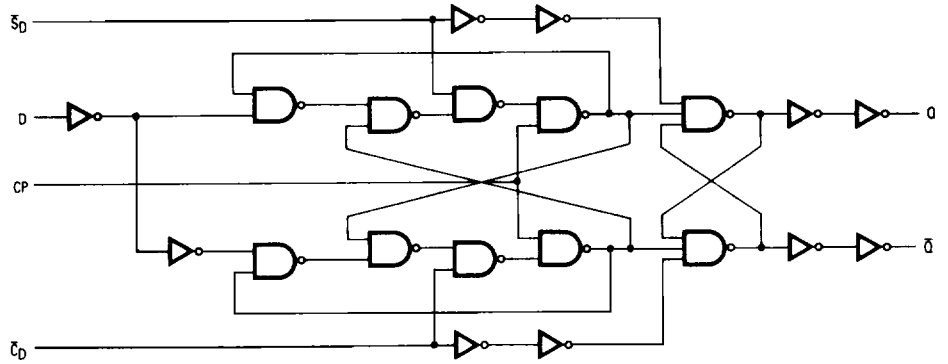
LOGIC DIAGRAM



Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

MAXIMUM RATINGS*

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)	−0.5 to +7.0	V
V_{in}	DC Input Voltage (Referenced to GND)	−0.5 to V_{CC} + 0.5	V
V_{out}	DC Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)	−0.5 to V_{CC} + 0.5	V
I_{in}	DC Input Current, per Pin	±20	mA
I_{out}	DC Output Sink/Source Current, per Pin	±50	mA
I_{CC}	DC V_{CC} or GND Current per Output Pin	±50	mA
T_{stg}	Storage Temperature	−65 to +150	°C

*Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation should be restricted to the Recommended Operating Conditions.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage	'AC	2.0	5.0	6.0	V
		'ACT	4.5	5.0	5.5	
V_{in}, V_{out}	DC Input Voltage, Output Voltage (Ref. to GND)		0		V_{CC}	V
t_r, t_f	Input Rise and Fall Time (Note 1) 'AC Devices except Schmitt Inputs	V_{CC} @ 3.0 V		150		ns/V
		V_{CC} @ 4.5 V		40		
		V_{CC} @ 5.5 V		25		
t_r, t_f	Input Rise and Fall Time (Note 2) 'ACT Devices except Schmitt Inputs	V_{CC} @ 4.5 V		10		ns/V
		V_{CC} @ 5.5 V		8.0		
T_J	Junction Temperature (PDIP)				140	°C
T_A	Operating Ambient Temperature Range		−40	25	85	°C
I_{OH}	Output Current — High				−24	mA
I_{OL}	Output Current — Low				24	mA

1. V_{in} from 30% to 70% V_{CC}; see individual Data Sheets for devices that differ from the typical input rise and fall times.
2. V_{in} from 0.8 V to 2.0 V; see individual Data Sheets for devices that differ from the typical input rise and fall times.

DC CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74AC T_A = +25°C	74AC T_A = −40°C to +85°C		Units	Conditions
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits			
V_{IH}	Minimum High Level Input Voltage	3.0 4.5 5.5	1.5 2.25 2.75	2.1 3.15 3.85	2.1 3.15 3.85	V	V_{OUT} = 0.1 V or V_{CC} − 0.1 V
V_{IL}	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage	3.0 4.5 5.5	1.5 2.25 2.75	0.9 1.35 1.65	0.9 1.35 1.65	V	V_{OUT} = 0.1 V or V_{CC} − 0.1 V
V_{OH}	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	3.0 4.5 5.5	2.99 4.49 5.49	2.9 4.4 5.4	2.9 4.4 5.4	V	I_{OUT} = −50 μA
		3.0 4.5 5.5		2.56 3.86 4.86	2.46 3.76 4.76	V	*V_{IN} = V_{IL} or V_{IH} I_{OH} −12 mA −24 mA −24 mA
V_{OL}	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	3.0 4.5 5.5	0.002 0.001 0.001	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	V	I_{OUT} = 50 μA
		3.0 4.5 5.5		0.36 0.36 0.36	0.44 0.44 0.44	V	*V_{IN} = V_{IL} or V_{IH} I_{OL} 12 mA 24 mA 24 mA
I_{IN}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		±0.1	±1.0	μA	V_I = V_{CC}, GND
I_{OLD}	†Minimum Dynamic Output Current	5.5			75	mA	V_{OLD} = 1.65 V Max
I_{OHD}		5.5			75	mA	V_{OHD} = 3.85 V Min
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		4.0	40	μA	V_{IN} = V_{CC} or GND

*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.
†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.
Note: I_{IN} and I_{CC} @ 3.0 V are guaranteed to be less than or equal to the respective limit @ 5.5 V V_{CC}.

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DC CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74ACT T_A = +25°C	74ACT T_A = −40°C to +85°C		Units	Conditions
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits			
V_{IH}	Minimum High Level Input Voltage	4.5 5.5	1.5 1.5	2.0 2.0	2.0 2.0	V	V_{OUT} 0.1 V or V_{CC} 0.1 V
V_{IL}	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage	4.5 5.5	1.5 1.5	0.8 0.8	0.8 0.8	V	V_{OUT} 0.1 V or V_{CC} 0.1 V
V_{OH}	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	4.5 5.5	4.49 5.49	4.4 5.4	4.4 5.4	V	I_{OUT} 50 μA
		4.5 5.5		3.86 4.86	3.76 4.76	V	*V_{IN} V_{IL} or V_{IH} I_{OH} 24 mA 24 mA
V_{OL}	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	4.5 5.5	0.001 0.001	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	V	I_{OUT} 50 μA
		4.5 5.5		0.36 0.36	0.44 0.44	V	*V_{IN} V_{IL} or V_{IH} I_{OL} 24 mA 24 mA
I_{IN}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		± 0.1	± 1.0	μA	V_I V_{CC}, GND
ΔI_{CCT}	Additional Max. I_{CC}/Input	5.5	0.6		1.5	mA	V_I V_{CC} 2.1 V
I_{OLD}	†Minimum Dynamic Output Current	5.5			75	mA	V_{OLD} 1.65 V Max
I_{OHD}		5.5			75	mA	V_{OHD} 3.85 V Min
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		4.0	40	μA	V_{IN} V_{CC} or GND

*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test
†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time

AC CHARACTERISTICS (Figures and Waveforms — See Section 3)

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74AC T_A = +25°C, C_L = 50 pF			74AC T_A = −40°C to +85°C, C_L = 50 pF		Units	Fig. No.
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max		
f_{max}	Maximum Clock Frequency	3.3 5.0	100 140	125 160		95 125		MHz	3-3
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay $\overline{C}_{Dn}$ or $\overline{S}_{Dn}$ to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	3.3 5.0	5.0 3.5	8.0 6.0	12.0 9.0	4.0 3.0	13.0 10.0	ns	3-6
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay $\overline{C}_{Dn}$ or $\overline{S}_{Dn}$ to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	3.3 5.0	4.0 3.0	10.5 8.0	12.0 9.5	3.5 2.5	13.5 10.5	ns	3-6
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay CP_n to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	3.3 5.0	4.5 3.5	8.0 6.0	13.5 10.0	4.0 3.0	16.0 10.5	ns	3-6
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay CP_n to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	3.3 5.0	3.5 2.5	8.0 6.0	14.0 10.0	3.5 2.5	14.5 10.5	ns	3-6

*Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.3 V ± 0.3 V
Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0 V ± 0.5 V

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AC OPERATING REQUIREMENTS

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74AC T_A = +25°C, C_L = 50 pF		74AC T_A = −40°C to +85°C, C_L = 50 pF	Units	Fig. No.
			Typ	Guaranteed Minimum			
t_s	Set-up Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP_n	3.3 5.0	1.5 1.0	4.0 3.0	4.5 3.0	ns	3-9
t_h	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP_n	3.3 5.0	2.0 1.5	0.5 0.5	0.5 0.5	ns	3-9
t_w	CP_n or $\overline{C}_{Dn}$ or $\overline{S}_{Dn}$ Pulse Width	3.3 5.0	3.0 2.5	5.5 4.5	7.0 5.0	ns	3-6
t_{rec}	Recovery Time $\overline{C}_{Dn}$ or $\overline{S}_{Dn}$ to CP	3.3 5.0	2.5 2.0	0 0	0 0	ns	3-9

*Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.3 V ± 0.3 V
Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0 V ± 0.5 V

AC CHARACTERISTICS (Figures and Waveforms — See Section 3)

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74ACT T_A = +25°C, C_L = 50 pF			74ACT T_A = −40°C to +85°C, C_L = 50 pF		Units	Fig. No.
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max		
f_{max}	Maximum Clock Frequency	5.0	145	210		125		MHz	3-3
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay $\overline{C}_{Dn}$ or $\overline{S}_{Dn}$ to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	5.0	3.0	5.5	9.5	2.5	10.5	ns	3-6
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay $\overline{C}_{Dn}$ or $\overline{S}_{Dn}$ to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	5.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	3.0	11.5	ns	3-6
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay CP_n to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	5.0	4.0	7.5	11.0	4.0	13.0	ns	3-6
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay CP_n to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	5.0	3.5	6.0	10.0	3.0	11.5	ns	3-6

*Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0 V ± 0.5 V

AC OPERATING REQUIREMENTS

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74ACT T_A = +25°C, C_L = 50 pF		74ACT T_A = −40°C to +85°C, C_L = 50 pF	Units	Fig. No.
			Typ	Guaranteed Minimum			
t_s	Set-up Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP_n	5.0	1.0	3.0	3.5	ns	3-9
t_h	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP_n	5.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	ns	3-9
t_w	CP_n or $\overline{C}_{Dn}$ or $\overline{S}_{Dn}$ Pulse Width	5.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	ns	3-6
t_{rec}	Recovery Time $\overline{C}_{Dn}$ or $\overline{S}_{Dn}$ to CP	5.0	2.5	0	0	ns	3-9

*Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0 V ± 0.5 V

CAPACITANCE

Symbol	Parameter	Value Typ	Units	Test Conditions
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	4.5	pF	V_{CC} 5.0 V
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance	35	pF	V_{CC} 5.0 V

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