National Semiconductor

T-46-07-11

MM54HC273/MM74HC273 Octal D Flip-Flops with Clear

General Description

These edge triggered flip-flops utilize advanced silicon-gate CMOS technology to implement D-type flip-flops. They possess high noise immunity, low power, and speeds comparable to low power Schottky TTL circuits. This device contains 8 master-slave flip-flops with a common clock and common clear. Data on the D input having the specified setup and hold times is transferred to the Q output on the low to high transition of the CLOCK input. The CLEAR input when low, sets all outputs to a low state.

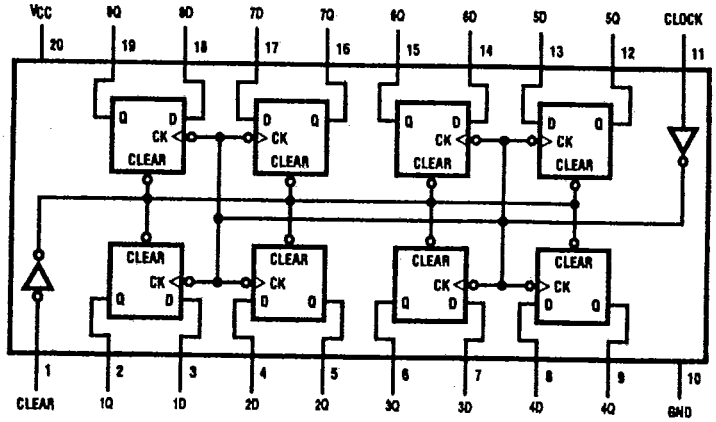
Each output can drive 10 low power Schottky TTL equivalent loads. The MM54HC273/MM74HC273 is functionally as well as pin compatible to the 54LS273/74LS273. All inputs are protected from damage due to static discharge by diodes to V_{CC} and ground.

Features

- Typical propagation delay: 18 ns
- Wide operating voltage range
- Low input current: 1 μA maximum
- Low quiescent current: 80 μA (74 Series)
- Output drive: 10 LS-TTL loads

Connection Diagram

Dual-In-Line Package



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Top View

Order Number MM54HC273* or MM74HC273*

*Please look into Section 8, Appendix D for availability of various package types.

Truth Table

(Each Flip-Flop)

Inputs			Outputs
Clear	Clock	D	Q
L	X	X	L
H	↑	H	H
H	↑	L	L
H	L	X	Q_0

H = high level (steady state)
L = low level (steady state)
X = don't care
↑ = transition from low to high level
Q_0 = the level of Q before the indicated steady state input conditions were established

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Absolute Maximum Ratings (Notes 1 and 2)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	−0.5 to +7.0V
DC Input Voltage (V_{IN})	−1.5 to V_{CC}+1.5V
DC Output Voltage (V_{OUT})	−0.5 to V_{CC}+0.5V
Clamp Diode Current (I_{IK}, I_{OK})	±20 mA
DC Output Current, per pin (I_{OUT})	±25 mA
DC V_{CC} or GND Current, per pin (I_{CC})	±50 mA
Storage Temperature Range (T_{STG})	−65°C to +150°C
Power Dissipation (P_D)	
(Note 3)	600 mW
S.O. Package only	500 mW
Lead Temp. (T_L) (Soldering 10 seconds)	260°C

Operating Conditions

	Min	Max	Units
Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	2	6	V
DC Input or Output Voltage (V_{IN}, V_{OUT})	0	V_{CC}	V
Operating Temp. Range (T_A)			
MM74HC	−40	+85	°C
MM54HC	−55	+125	°C
Input Rise or Fall Times (t_r, t_f) V_{CC}=2.0V		1000	ns
V_{CC}=4.5V		500	ns
V_{CC}=6.0V		400	ns

DC Electrical Characteristics (Note 4)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{CC}	T_A=25°C	74HC T_A=−40 to 85°C	54HC T_A=−55 to 125°C	Units
				Typ	Guaranteed Limits		
V_{IH}	Minimum High Level Input Voltage		2.0V		1.5	1.5	1.5	V
			4.5V		3.15	3.15	3.15	V
			6.0V		4.2	4.2	4.2	V
V_{IL}	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage**		2.0V		0.5	0.5	0.5	V
			4.5V		1.35	1.35	1.35	V
			6.0V		1.8	1.8	1.8	V
V_{OH}	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	V_{IN}=V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{OUT}\|$≤20 μA	2.0V	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	V
			4.5V	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	V
			6.0V	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	V
		V_{IN}=V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{OUT}\|$≤4.0 mA	4.5V	4.2	3.98	3.84	3.7	V
		$\|I_{OUT}\|$≤5.2 mA	6.0V	5.7	5.48	5.34	5.2	V
V_{OL}	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	V_{IN}=V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{OUT}\|$≤20 μA	2.0V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	V
			4.5V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	V
			6.0V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	V
		V_{IN}=V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{OUT}\|$≤4 mA	4.5V	0.2	0.26	0.33	0.4	V
		$\|I_{OUT}\|$≤5.2 mA	6.0V	0.2	0.26	0.33	0.4	V
I_{IN}	Maximum Input Current	V_{IN}=V_{CC} or GND	6.0V		±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	V_{IN}=V_{CC} or GND I_{OUT}=0 μA	6.0V		8	80	160	μA

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.

Note 2: Unless otherwise specified all voltages are referenced to ground.

Note 3: Power Dissipation temperature derating — plastic "N" package: −12 mW/°C from 65°C to 85°C; ceramic "J" package: −12 mW/°C from 100°C to 125°C.

Note 4: For a power supply of 5V ±10% the worst case output voltages (V_{OH}, and V_{OL}) occur for HC at 4.5V. Thus the 4.5V values should be used when designing with this supply. Worst case V_{IH} and V_{IL} occur at V_{CC}=5.5V and 4.5V respectively. (The V_{IH} value at 5.5V is 3.85V.) The worst case leakage current (I_{IN}, I_{CC}, and I_{OZ}) occur for CMOS at the higher voltage and so the 6.0V values should be used.

**V_{IL} limits are currently tested at 20% of V_{CC}. The above V_{IL} specification (30% of V_{CC}) will be implemented no later than Q1, CY'89.

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AC Electrical Characteristics $V_{CC}=5V$, $T_A=25°C$, $C_L=15$ pF, $t_r=t_f=6$ ns

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ	Guaranteed Limit	Units
f_{MAX}	Maximum Operating Frequency		50	30	MHz
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock to Output		18	27	ns
t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clear to Output		18	27	ns
t_{REM}	Minimum Removal Time, Clear to Clock		10	20	ns
t_s	Minimum Setup Time Data to Clock		10	20	ns
t_H	Minimum Hold Time Clock to Data		−2	0	ns
t_W	Minimum Pulse Width Clock or Clear		10	16	ns

AC Electrical Characteristics $C_L=50$ pF, $t_r=t_f=6$ ns (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{CC}	$T_A=25°C$	74HC $T_A=-40$ to 85°C	54HC $T_A=-55$ to 125°C	Units
				Typ	Guaranteed Limits		
f_{MAX}	Maximum Operating Frequency		2.0V	16	5	4	3	MHz
			4.5V	74	27	21	18	MHz
			6.0V	78	31	24	20	MHz
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock to Output		2.0V	38	135	170	205	ns
			4.5V	14	27	34	41	ns
			6.0V	12	23	29	35	ns
t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clear to Output		2.0V	42	135	170	205	ns
			4.5V	19	27	34	41	ns
			6.0V	18	23	29	35	ns
t_{REM}	Minimum Removal Time Clear to Clock		2.0V	0	25	32	37	ns
			4.5V	0	5	6	7	ns
			6.0V	0	4	5	6	ns
t_s	Minimum Setup Time Data to Clock		2.0V	26	100	125	150	ns
			4.5V	7	20	25	30	ns
			6.0V	5	17	21	25	ns
t_H	Minimum Hold Time Clock to Data		2.0V	−15	0	0	0	ns
			4.5V	−6	0	0	0	ns
			6.0V	−4	0	0	0	ns
t_W	Minimum Pulse Width Clock or Clear		2.0V	34	80	100	120	ns
			4.5V	11	16	20	24	ns
			6.0V	10	14	18	20	ns
t_r, t_f	Maximum Input Rise and Fall Time, Clock		2.0V		1000	1000	1000	ns
			4.5V		500	500	500	ns
			6.0V		400	400	400	ns
t_{THL}, t_{TLH}	Maximum Output Rise and Fall Time		2.0V	28	75	95	110	ns
			4.5V	11	15	19	22	ns
			6.0V	9	13	16	19	ns
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Note 5)	(per flip-flop)		45				pF
C_{IN}	Maximum Input Capacitance			7	10	10	10	pF

Note 5: C_{PD} determines the no load dynamic power consumption, $P_D=C_{PD}V_{CC}^2f+I_{CC}V_{CC}$, and the no load dynamic current consumption, $I_S=C_{PD}V_{CC}f+I_{CC}$.

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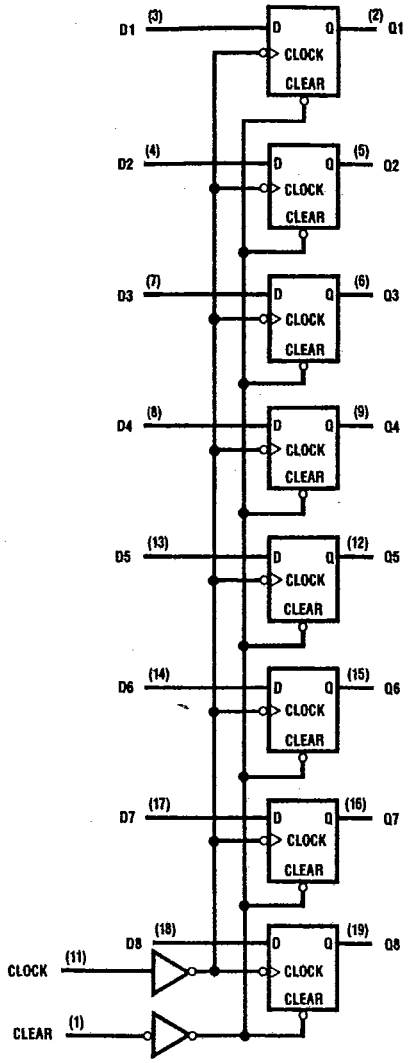
Logic Diagram



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