## SN54ALS160B THRU SN54ALS163B, SN54AS160 THRU SN54AS163 SN74ALS160B THRU SN74ALS163B, SN74AS160 THRU SN74AS163 SYNCHRONOUS 4-BIT DECADE AND BINARY COUNTERS

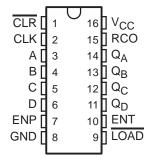
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- Internal Look-Ahead for Fast Counting
- Carry Output for n-Bit Cascading
- Synchronous Counting
- Synchronously Programmable
- Package Options include Plastic Small Outline Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers, and Standard Plastic and Ceramic 300-mil DIPs
- Dependable Texas Instruments Quality and Reliability

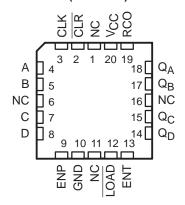
#### description

These synchronous, presettable counters feature an internal carry look-ahead for application in high-speed counting designs. The 'ALS160B, 'ALS162B, 'AS160, and 'AS162 are decade counters, and the 'ALS161B, 'ALS163B, 'AS161, and 'AS163 are 4-bit binary counters. Synchronous operation is provided by having all flip-flops clocked simultaneously so that the outputs change coincident with each other when so instructed by the count-enable inputs and internal gating. This mode of operation eliminates the output counting spikes that are normally associated with asynchronous (ripple clock) counters. A buffered clock input triggers the four flip-flops on the rising (positive-going) edge of the clock input waveform.

SN54ALS', SN54AS'... J PACKAGE SN74ALS', SN74AS'... D OR N PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)



SN54ALS', SN54AS' . . . FK PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)



NC-No internal connection

These counters are fully programmable; that is, they may be preset to any number between 0 and 9, or 15. As presetting is synchronous, setting up a low level at the load input disables the counter and causes the outputs to agree with the setup data after the next clock pulse regardless of the levels of the enable inputs.

The clear function for the 'ALS160B, 'ALS161B, 'AS160, and 'AS161 is asynchronous and a low level at the clear input sets all four of the flip-flop outputs low regardless of the levels of the clock, load, or enable inputs. This synchronous clear allows the count length to be modified easily by decoding the Q outputs for the maximum count desired. The active-low output of the gate used for decoding is connected to the clear input to synchronously clear the counter to 0000 (LLLL).

The carry look-ahead circuitry provides for cascading counters for n-bit synchronous applications without additional gating. Instrumental in accomplishing this function are two count-enable inputs and a ripple carry output. Both count-enable inputs (ENP and ENT) must be high to count, and ENT is fed forward to enable the ripple carry output. The ripple carry output (RCO) thus enabled will produce a high-level pulse while the count is maximum (9 or 15 with  $Q_A$  high). This high-level overflow ripple carry pulse can be used to enable successive cascaded stages. Transitions at the ENP or ENT are allowed regardless of the level of the clock input.

These counters feature a fully independent clock circuit. Changes at control inputs (ENP, ENT, or  $\overline{\text{LOAD}}$ ) that will modify the operating mode have no effect on the contents of the counter until clocking occurs. The function of the counter (whether enabled, disabled, loading, or counting) will be dictated solely by the conditions meeting the stable setup and hold times.

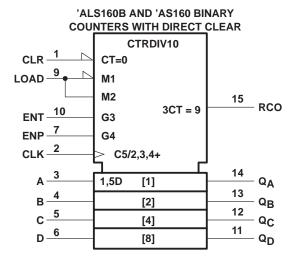
The SN54ALS160B through SN54ALS163B and SN54AS160 through SN54AS163 are characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C. The SN74ALS160B through SN74ALS163B and SN74AS160 through SN74AS163 are characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

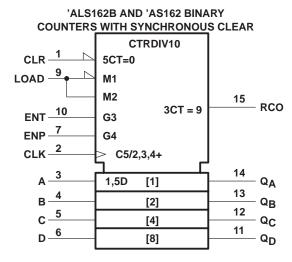


## SN54ALS160B, SN54ALS162B, SN54AS160, SN54AS162 SN74ALS160B, SN74ALS162B, SN74AS160, SN74AS162 SYNCHRONOUS 4-BIT BINARY COUNTERS

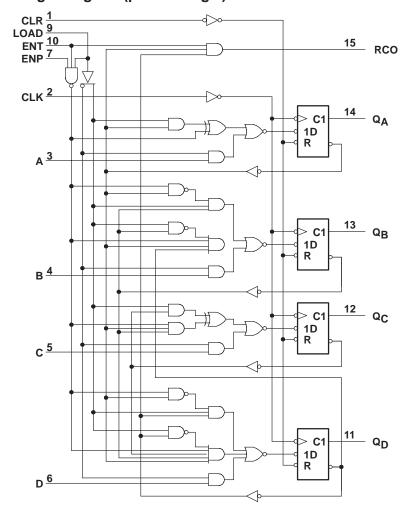
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## logic symbols†





#### 'ALS160B and 'AS160 logic diagram (positive logic)



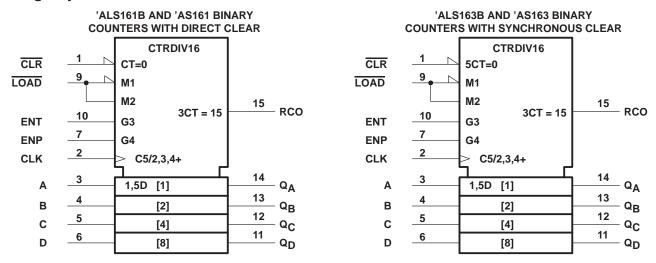
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> These symbols are in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12. Pin numbers shown are for D, J, and N packages.

<sup>&#</sup>x27;ALS162B and 'AS162 decade counters are similar; however the clear is synchronous as shown for the 'ALS163B and 'AS163 binary counters.

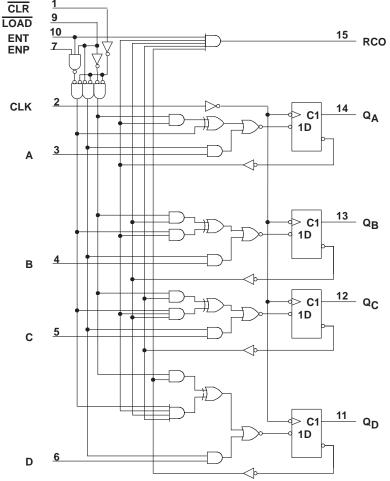


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## logic symbols†



## 'ALS163B and 'AS163 logic diagram (positive logic)



<sup>†</sup> These symbols are in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12. Pin numbers shown are for D, J, and N packages.

<sup>&#</sup>x27;ALS161B and 'AS161 synchronous binary counters are similar; however the clear is asynchronous as shown for the 'ALS160B and 'AS160 decade counters.



## SN54ALS160B, SN54ALS162B, SN54AS160, SN54AS162 SN74ALS160B, SN74ALS162B, SN74AS160, SN74AS162 SYNCHRONOUS 4-BIT DECADE COUNTERS

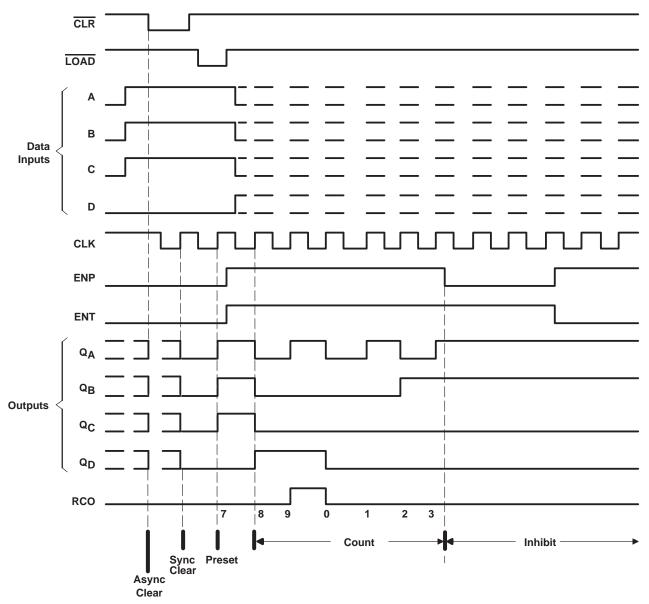
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#### typical clear, preset, count, and inhibit sequences

'ALS160B, 'AS160, 'ALS162B, 'AS162

Illustrated below is the following sequence:

- 1. Clear outputs to zero ('ALS160B and 'AS160 are asynchronous; 'ALS162B and 'AS1162 are synchronous)
- 2. Preset to BCD seven
- 3. Count to eight, nine, zero, one, two, and three
- 4. Inhibit



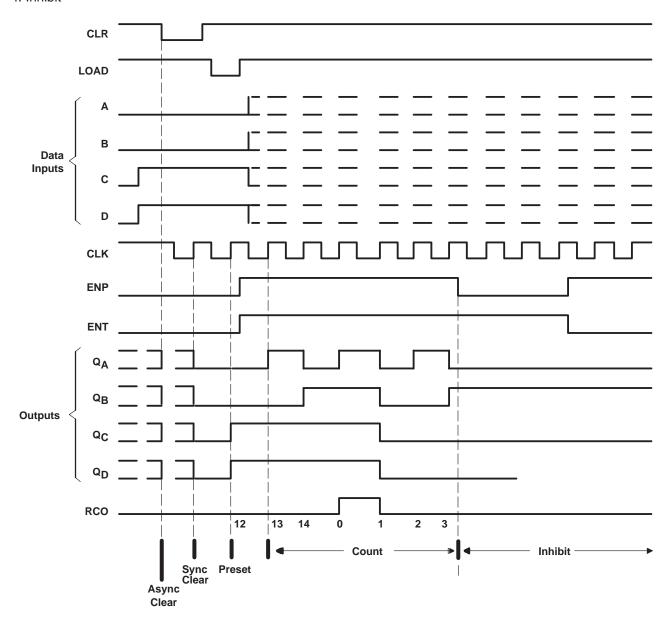
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## typical clear, preset, count, and inhibit sequences

'ALS161B, 'AS161, 'ALS163B, 'AS163

Illustrated below is the following sequence:

- 1. Clear outputs to zero ('ALS161B and 'AS161 are asynchronous; 'ALS163B and 'AS163 are synchronous)
- 2. Preset to binary twelve
- 3. Count to thirteen, fourteen, fiften, zero, one, and two
- 4. Inhibit





## SN54ALS160B THRU SN54ALS163B SN74ALS160B THRU SN74ALS163B SYNCHRONOUS 4-BIT DECADE COUNTERS

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## 

#### recommended operating conditions

					4ALS16 THRU 4ALS16			74ALS16 THRU 74ALS16		UNIT
				MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
VCC	Supply voltage			4.5	5	5.5	4.5	5	5.5	V
$V_{IH}$	High-level input vol	tage		2			2			V
VIL	Low-level input volt	age				0.7			8.0	V
IOH	High-level output co	urrent				-0.4			-0.4	mA
IOL	Low-level output cu	rrent				4			8	mA
fclock	Clock frequency			0		22	0		40	MHz
	Pulse duration	CLR high or low		20			12.5			ns
t <sub>W</sub>	Pulse duration	'ALS160B, 'ALS161B C	LR low	20			15			115
		A, B, C, D		50			15			
		LOAD		20			15			
			'ALS160B, 'ALS161B	25			15			
t <sub>su</sub>	Setup time before CLK↑	ENP, ENT	'ALS162B, 'ALS163B	20			15			ns
	belore CLK	'ALS160B, 'ALS161B	CLR inactive	10			10			
		1A1 C4C0D 1A1 C4C0D	CLR low	20			15			
		'ALS162B, 'ALS163B	CLR high (inactive)	10			10			
th	Hold time, all synchronous inputs after CLK↑			0			0			ns
TA	Operating free-air to	emperature		-55		125	0		70	°C

# electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS			4ALS16 THRU 4ALS16		SN74ALS160B THRU SN74ALS163B			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	MIN	TYP†	MAX	
VIK	$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V},$	$I_{ } = -18 \text{ mA}$			-1.5			-1.5	V
Voн	$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V},$	$I_{OH} = -0.4 \text{ mA}$	V <sub>CC</sub> -2			V <sub>CC</sub> -2			V
Va	$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V},$	$I_{OL} = 4 \text{ mA}$		0.25	0.4		0.25	0.4	V
VOL	$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V},$	$I_{OL} = 8 \text{ mA}$					0.35	0.5	V
lį	$V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V},$	V <sub>I</sub> = 7 V			0.1			0.1	mA
lН	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V,	V <sub>I</sub> = 2.7 V			20			20	μΑ
Iμ	$V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V},$	V <sub>I</sub> = 0.4 V			-0.2			-0.2	mA
1 <sub>0</sub> ‡	$V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V},$	$V_0 = 2.25 \text{ V}$	-30		-112	-30		-112	mA
ICC	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V	•		12	21		12	21	mA

<sup>†</sup> All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .



<sup>‡</sup> The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current, IOS.

## 'ALS160B, 'ALS161B switching characteristics (see Note 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	C <sub>L</sub> R <sub>L</sub>				UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
fmax			22		40		MHz
<sup>t</sup> PLH	011/		5	34	5	20	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	CLK	RCO	5	27	5	20	ns
t <sub>PLH</sub>	CLIV	A Q	4	19	4	15	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	CLK	Any Q	6	25	6	20	ns
t <sub>PLH</sub>	ENT	RCO	3	18	3	13	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	ENT	, KCO	3	17	3	13	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	CLR	Any Q	8	27	8	24	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	CLR	RCO	11	32	11	23	ns

# 'ALS162B, 'ALS163B switching characteristics (see Note 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	C <sub>L</sub> R <sub>L</sub>		,	-	UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f <sub>max</sub>			35		40		MHz
tPLH	0114		5	25	5	20	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	CLK	RCO	5	25	5	20	ns
tPLH	CLK	Any O	4	18	4	15	
tPHL	CLK	Any Q	6	25	6	20	ns
t <sub>PLH</sub>	ENT	RCO	3	16	3	13	20
tPHL	ENI	NCO NCO	3	16	3	13	ns

NOTE 1: Load circuit and voltage waveforms are shown in Section 1.

## SN54AS160 THRU SN54AS163 SN74AS160 THRU SN74AS163 SYNCHRONOUS 4-BIT DECADE COUNTERS

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## absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage, V <sub>CC</sub>		 7 V
Input voltage		 7 V
Operating free-air temperature range:	SN54AS160 thru SN54AS163	 -55°C to 125°C
	SN74AS160 thru SN74AS163	 0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range		 -65°C to 150°C

#### recommended operating conditions

					N54AS16 THRU N54AS16			N74AS16 THRU N74AS16		UNIT
				MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
VCC	Supply voltage			4.5	5	5.5	4.5	5	5.5	V
VIH	High-level input vo	Itage		2			2			V
VIL	Low-level input vol	tage				0.8			0.8	V
IOH	High-level output c	urrent				-2			-2	mA
loL	Low-level output cu	urrent				20			20	mA
fclock	Clock frequency					65	0		75	MHz
	Pulse duration	CLR high or low		7.7			6.7			20
t <sub>W</sub>	Puise duration	'ALS160, 'ALS161 CL	.R low	10			8			ns
		A, B, C, D		10			8			
		LOAD		10			8			
t <sub>su</sub>	Setup time	ENP, ENT		10			8			
-su	before CLK↑	'ALS160, 'ALS161 CL	R inactive	10			8			ns
		141.0400.141.0400	CLR low	14			12			
		'ALS162, 'ALS163	CLR high (inactive)	10			9			
th	t <sub>h</sub> Hold time, all synchronous inputs after CLK↑			2			0			ns
TA	Operating free-air temperature			-55		125	0		70	°C

# electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

F	PARAMETER	TEST CON		SN54AS160 THRU SN54AS163			SN74AS160 THRU SN74AS163			
				MIN	TYP <sup>†</sup>	MAX	MIN	TYP†	MAX	
٧ıĸ		$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V},$	$I_1 = -18 \text{ mA}$			-1.2			-1.2	V
VOH		$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V},$	$I_{OH} = -2 \text{ mA}$	V <sub>CC</sub> -2			V <sub>CC</sub> -2			V
VOL		$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V},$	$I_{OL} = 20 \text{ mA}$		0.25	0.5		0.25	0.5	V
	LOAD					0.3			0.3	
II	ENT	$V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V},$	V <sub>I</sub> = 7 V			0.2			0.2	mA
	All other					0.1			0.1	
	LOAD					60			60	
lіН	ENT	$V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V},$	$V_{I} = 2.7 \ V$			40			40	μΑ
	All other					20			20	
	LOAD					-1.5			-1.5	
Ι <sub>Ι</sub> L	ENT	$V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V},$	$V_{I} = 0.4 \ V$			-1			-1	mA
	All other	1				-0.5			-0.5	
lo <sup>‡</sup>	•	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V,	V <sub>O</sub> = 2.25 V	-30		-112	-30		-112	A
Icc		V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V			35	53		35	53	mA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>‡</sup> The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current, IOS.



## 'AS160, 'AS161 switching characteristics (see Note 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	C F	$C_{CC} = 4.5$ $C_{CC} = 50$ pF $C_{CC} = 50$ $C_{CC} = 500$ $C_{$	=, 		UNIT
			SN54A SN54A		SN74A		
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f <sub>max</sub>			65		75		MHz
<sup>t</sup> PHL		RCO	2	14	2	12.5	
<sup>t</sup> PLH	CLK	RCO (with LOAD high)	1	8.5	1	8	ns
<sup>t</sup> PLH		RCO (with LOAD low)	3	17.5	3	16.5	
<sup>t</sup> PLH	CLK	Any Q	1	7.5	1	7	ns
<sup>t</sup> PHL	<u> </u>	,, <u> </u>	2	14	2	13	113
<sup>t</sup> PLH	ENT	RCO	1.5	10	1.5	9	ns
<sup>t</sup> PHL	ENT		1	9.5	1	8.5	113
<sup>t</sup> PHL	CLR	Any Q	2	14	2	13	ns
<sup>t</sup> PHL	CLR	RCO	2	14	2	12.5	ns

## 'AS162, 'AS163 switching characteristics (see Note 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)		,	UNIT		
			SN54 <i>A</i> SN54 <i>A</i>		SN74A SN74A	_	
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f <sub>max</sub>			65		75		MHz
t <sub>PHL</sub>		RCO	2	14	2	12.5	
t <sub>PLH</sub>	CLK	RCO (with LOAD high)	1	8.5	1	8	ns
<sup>t</sup> PLH		RCO (with LOAD low)	3	17.5	3	16.5	
t <sub>PLH</sub>		Any Q	1	7.5	1	7	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	CLK	, uly &	2	14	2	13	113
tPLH	ENT	BCO	1.5	10	1.5	9	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	ENI	RCO	1	9.5	1	8.5	113

NOTE 1: Load circuit and voltage waveforms are shown in Section 1.

#### **APPLICATION INFORMATION**

#### N-bit synchronous counters

This application demonstrates how the ripple mode carry circuit (Figure 1) and the carry-look-ahead circuit (Figure 2) can be used to implement a high-speed N-bit counter. The 'ALS160B, 'AS160, 'ALS162B, and 'AS162 will count in BCD and the 'ALS161B, 'AS161, 'ALS163B, and 'AS163 will count in binary. When additional stages are added, the f<sub>MAX</sub> decreases in Figure 1, but remains unchanged in Figure 2.

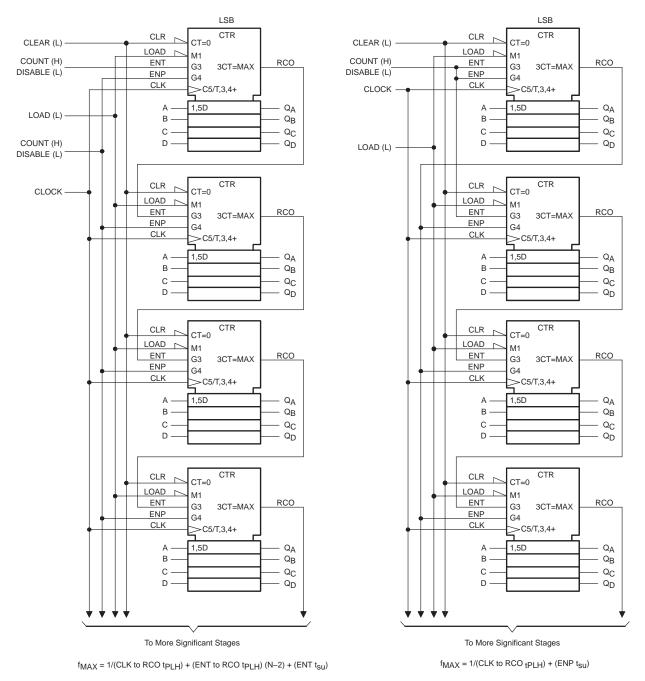


Figure 1. Ripple Mode Carry Circuit

Figure 2. Carry-Look-Ahesd Circuit

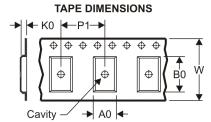


PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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## TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





		Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
		Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
	K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
		Overall width of the carrier tape
Г	P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

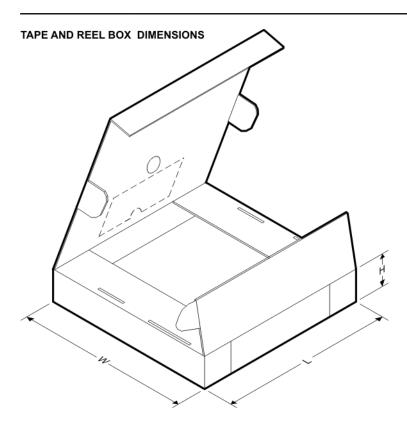
## QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74ALS161BDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
SN74ALS161BNSR	SO	NS	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
SN74ALS163BDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
SN74ALS163BNSR	SO	NS	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
SN74AS161NSR	SO	NS	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
SN74AS163NSR	SO	NS	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1

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\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74ALS161BDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	333.2	345.9	28.6
SN74ALS161BNSR	SO	NS	16	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0
SN74ALS163BDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	333.2	345.9	28.6
SN74ALS163BNSR	SO	NS	16	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0
SN74AS161NSR	SO	NS	16	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0
SN74AS163NSR	SO	NS	16	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0

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