

PL133-47

Low-Power DC to 150 MHz 1:4 Fanout Buffer IC

Features

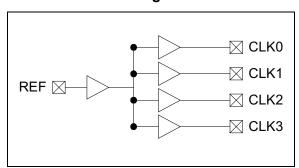
- 1:4 LVCMOS Output Fanout Buffer from DC to150 MHz
- · Low Additive Phase Jitter of 60 fs RMS
- · 8 mA Output Drive Strength
- Low Power Consumption for Portable Applications
- · Automotive Applications Grade Compliant
- · Low Input-Output Delay
- Output-Output Skew <250 ps
- 2.5V to 3.3V, ±10% Operation
- 1.8V +10%/-5% Operation up to 67 MHz
- · Operating Temperature Range:
 - Commercial: 0°C to +70°C
 - Industrial: -40°C to +85°C
- · Available in 8-Pin SOIC Package

General Description

The PL133-47 is an advanced fanout buffer design for high performance, low-power, small form factor applications. The PL133-47 accepts a reference clock input from DC to 150 MHz and provides four outputs of the same frequency.

The PL133-47 is offered in a SOIC-8L package and it offers the best phase noise, additive jitter performance, and lowest power consumption of any comparable IC.

Functional Block Diagram



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings †

Supply Voltage to Ground Potential	
DC Input Voltage	V _{SS} – 0.5V to +4.6V
Static Discharge Voltage	
(Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015)	>2000V

Operating Ratings †

† Notice: Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not intended. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Electrical Characteristics:

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Input Low Voltage	V _{IL}	-		0.3xV _{DD}	V	Note 1
Input High Voltage	V _{IH}	$0.7xV_{DD}$	_	_	V	Note 1
Input Low Current	I _{IL}	_	_	50	μΑ	V _{IN} = 0V
Input High Current	I _{IH}	_	_	100	μΑ	$V_{IN} = V_{DD}$
Supply Current	I _{DD}	1	1	32	mA	66.67 MHz with unloaded outputs
				0.5		$I_{O} = 8 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = 3.3 \text{V}$
Output Low Voltage	V_{OL}		_	0.5	V	$I_{O} = 6 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = 2.5 \text{V}$
		1	1	0.5		$I_{O} = 4 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = 1.8V$
		V _{DD} - 0.5	_			$I_{O} = -8 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = 3.3 \text{V}$
Output High Voltage	V_{OH}	V _{DD} - 0.5	_		V	$I_{O} = -6 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = 2.5 \text{V}$
		V _{DD} - 0.5	1	_		$I_{O} = -4 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = 1.8V$
		_	_	30		Load Capacitance, below 100 MHz, V _{DD} > 2.25V
Load Capacitance			ı	10	pF	Load Capacitance between 100 MHz and 134 MHz, V _{DD} > 2.25V
Load Capacitance	C _L	_	_	5	þг	Load Capacitance, above 134 MHz, V _{DD} > 2.25V
		_	_	15		Load Capacitance, below 67 MHz, 1.71V < V _{DD} < 2.25V
Input Capacitance	C _{IN}		_	7	рF	_
Power-Up Time	t _{PU}	0.05	_	50	ms	Power-up time for all V _{DD} to reach minimum specified voltage (power ramps must be monotonic)

Note 1: REF input has a threshold voltage of V_{DD}/2.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS Note 2

Electrical Characteristics:

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Operating Frequency	f	DC	_	150	MHz	V _{DD} = 3.3V, 2.5V
Operating Frequency	'	DC	_	67	MHz	V _{DD} = 1.8V
Duty Cycle = t ₂ ÷ t ₁	_	40	50	60	%	Measured at V _{DD} /2, Input is 50%
Rise Time	t ₃	_	_	1.5	ns	Measured between 0.8V and 2.0V
Fall Time	t ₄	_	_	1.5	ns	Measured between 0.8V and 2.0V
Output to Output Skew Note 1	t ₅	_	_	250	ps	All outputs equally loaded
Propagation Delay, REF Rising Edge to CLKX Rising Edge Note 1	t ₆	1	5	9.2	ns	Measured at V _{DD} /2

Note 1: Parameter is guaranteed by design and characterization.

NOISE CHARACTERISTICS

Electrical Characteristics:

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Additive Phase Jitter	_	_	60	_		V _{DD} = 3.3V, Frequency = 100 MHz Integration range 12 kHz - 20 MHz

^{2:} All parameters are specified with loaded outputs.

TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS (Note 1)

Parameters	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions				
Temperature Ranges+85										
Anabiant On anting Tananantum (T.)	_	0	_	+70	°C	Commercial				
Ambient Operating Temperature (T _A)	T _A	-40		+85	°C	Industrial				
Junction Temperature	TJ	_	_	+150	°C	_				
Storage Temperature Range	T _S	-65	_	+150	°C	_				
Package Thermal Resistance	Package Thermal Resistance									
8-Lead SOIC	$R_{\theta JA}$	_	103.2	_	°C/W	_				

Note 1: The maximum allowable power dissipation is a function of ambient temperature, the maximum allowable junction temperature and the thermal resistance from junction to air (i.e., T_A, T_J, θ_{JA}). Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will cause the device operating junction temperature to exceed the maximum +150°C rating. Sustained junction temperatures above +150°C can impact the device reliability.

2.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

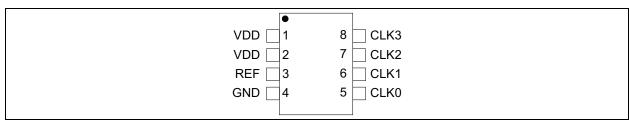


FIGURE 2-1: Pin Configuration, 8-Lead SOIC Package.

The descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 2-1.

TABLE 2-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number	P8in Name	Туре	Description
1, 2	VDD	Р	Input reference frequency
3	REF	I	Buffered clock output
4	GND	Р	Buffered clock output
5	CLK0	0	Buffered clock output
6	CLK1	0	Buffered clock output
7	CLK2	0	VDD connection
8	CLK3	0	GND connection

Note:

3.0 NOMINAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

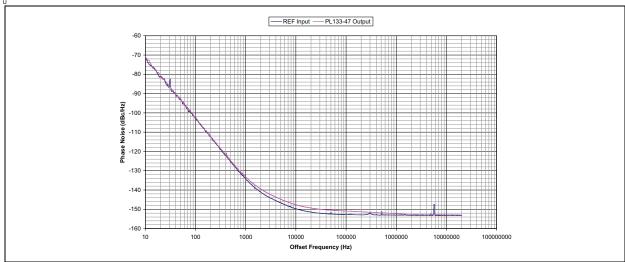


FIGURE 3-1: PL133-47 Additive Phase Jitter: V_{DD} = 3.3V, CLK-100 MHz, Integration Range 2 kHz - 20 MHz, 0.059 ps Typical.

When a buffer is used to pass a signal then the buffer will add a little bit of its own noise. The phase noise on the output of the buffer will be a little bit more than the phase noise in the input signal. The noise added by the buffer to the input signal is quantified by the additive phase jitter defined by the following formula:

EQUATION 3-1:

$$AdditivePhaseJitter = \sqrt{\left(OutputPhaseJitter\right)^2 - \left(InputPhaseJitter\right)^2}$$

4.0 SWITCHING WAVEFORMS

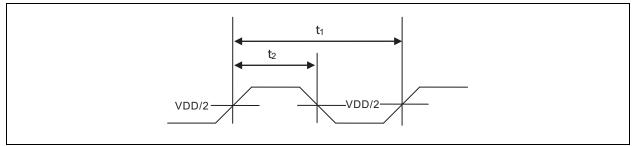


FIGURE 4-1: Duty Cycle Timing.

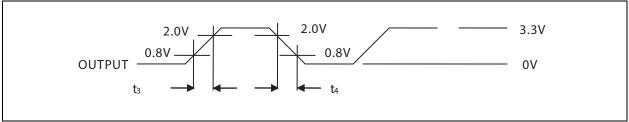


FIGURE 4-2: All Outputs Rise/Fall Time.

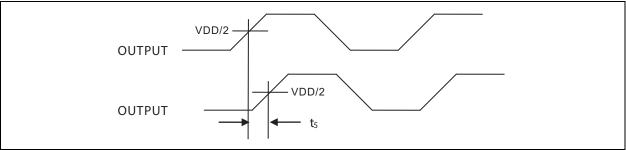


FIGURE 4-3: Output to Output Skew.

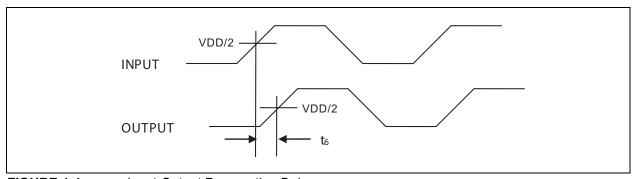


FIGURE 4-4: Input-Output Propagation Delay.

5.0 TEST CIRCUIT

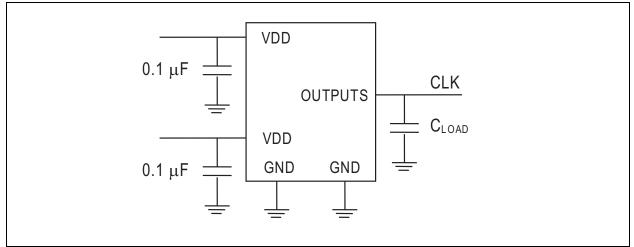


FIGURE 5-1: Test Circuit.

6.0 LAYOUT RECOMMENDATIONS

The following guidelines are to assist you with a performance optimized PCB design:

6.1 Signal Integrity and Termination Considerations

- Keep traces short
- Trace = Inductor. With a capacitive load this equals ringing
- Long trace = Transmission Line. Without proper termination this will cause reflections ringing and waveforms degradations.
- Use stripline or microstrip with defined impedance for long traces (> 1 inch)
- Match traces on one side of the board to avoid reflections bouncing back and forth.

6.2 Decoupling and Power Supply Considerations

- Place decoupling capacitors as close as possible to the VDD pin(s) to limit noise from the power supply
- Addition of a ferrite bead in series with VDD can help prevent noise from other board sources
- Value of decoupling capacitor is frequency dependant. Typical values to use are 0.1 μF for designs using frequencies <50 MHz and 0.01 μF for designs using frequencies >50 MHz

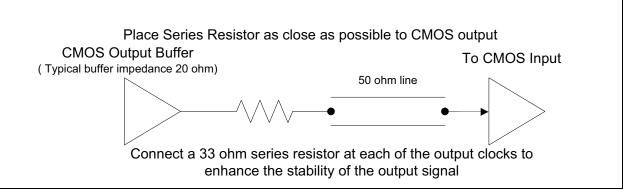


FIGURE 6-1: Typical CMOS Termination.

7.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

7.1 Package Marking Information

8-Lead SOIC*

XXXXXXX XX WWNNN Example

P133-47 SC 11414

Legend: XX...X Product code, customer-specific information, or frequency in MHz without printed decimal point

Y Year code (last digit of calendar year)
YY Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
WW Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')

NNN Alphanumeric traceability code

e3 Pb-free JEDEC® designator for Matte Tin (Sn)

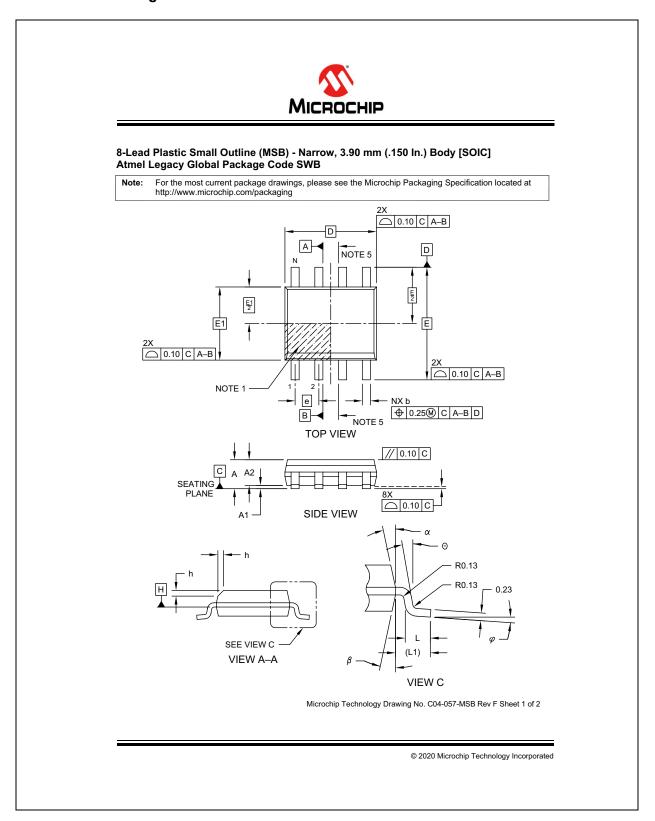
This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (e3) can be found on the outer packaging for this package.

•, ▲, ▼ Pin one index is identified by a dot, delta up, or delta down (triangle mark).

Note: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for customer-specific information. Package may or may not include the corporate logo.

Underbar () and/or Overbar () symbol may not be to scale.

8-Lead SOIC Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

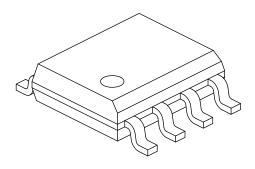


8-Lead SOIC Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern



8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (MSB) - Narrow, 3.90 mm (.150 ln.) Body [SOIC] Atmel Legacy Global Package Code SWB

For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



	MILLIMETERS			
Dimension	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Number of Pins	N		8	
Pitch	е		1.27 BSC	
Overall Height	Α	-	-	1.75
Molded Package Thickness	A2	1.25	ı	-
Standoff §	A1	0.10	ı	0.25
Overall Width	Е		6.00 BSC	
Molded Package Width	E1	3.90 BSC		
Overall Length	D		4.90 BSC	
Chamfer (Optional)	h	0.25	ı	0.50
Foot Length	L	0.40	-	1.27
Footprint	L1		1.04 REF	
Foot Angle	φ	0°	-	8°
Lead Thickness	С	0.17	ı	0.25
Lead Width	b	0.31	-	0.51
Mold Draft Angle Top	α	5°	1	15°
Mold Draft Angle Bottom	β	5°	-	15°

- 1. Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
- § Significant Characteristic
 Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.15mm per side
- 4. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances. REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

5. Datums A & B to be determined at Datum H.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-057-MSB Rev F Sheet 2 of 2

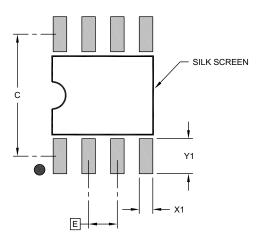
© 2020 Microchip Technology Incorporated

8-Lead SOIC Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern



8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (MSB) - Narrow, 3.90 mm (.150 ln.) Body [SOIC] Atmel Legacy Global Package Code SWB

e: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

	Units				
Dimension	Dimension Limits				
Contact Pitch	Е		1.27 BSC		
Contact Pad Spacing	С		5.40		
Contact Pad Width (X8)	X1			0.60	
Contact Pad Length (X8)	Y1			1.55	

Notes:

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-2057-MSB Rev F

© 2020 Microchip Technology Incorporated

P	I 1	33	2_47	7
			<i>,</i> – – ,	

NOTES:

APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision A (April 2022)

- Converted Micrel document PL133-47 to Microchip data sheet DS20006670A.
- Minor grammatical changes throughout.

P	I 1	3	3	-47	•
	_	_	v	- - - - - - - - - -	

NOTES:

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, contact your local Microchip representative or sales office.

PART NO.			<u>x</u>	<u>x</u>		<u>x</u>	
Device			Package	Temperature Range		Media Type	
Device:	PL133	-47:	Low-Power DC to 150 MHz	z 1:4 Fanout Buffer	Example	s:	
Package:	S	=	3.90 mm SOIC (Plastic Smal	l Outline) Package	a) PL133-	47SC	Low-Power DC to 150 MHz 1:4 Fanout Buffer IC, SOIC Pack- age,0°C to +70°C, 100/Tube
Temperature Range:	C I	= =	0°C to +70°C (Commercial) -40°C to +85°C (Industrial)		b) PL133-	47SC-R	Low-Power DC to 150 MHz 1:4 Fanout Buffer IC, SOIC Pack- age, 0°C to +70°C, 2,500/Reel
Media Type:	(blank) R	= =	100/Tube 2,500/Reel		c) PL133-	47SI	Low-Power DC to 150 MHz 1:4 Fanout Buffer IC, SOIC Pack- age, -40°C to +85°C, 100/Tube
					Note 1:	catalog par used for or the device	teel identifier only appears in the t number description. This identifier is dering purposes and is not printed on package. Check with your Microchip e for package availability with the teel option.

P	I 1	3	3	-47	•
	_	_	v	- - - - - - - - - -	

NOTES:

Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip products:

- Microchip products meet the specifications contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of products is secure when used in the intended manner, within operating specifications, and under normal conditions.
- Microchip values and aggressively protects its intellectual property rights. Attempts to breach the code protection features of Microchip product is strictly prohibited and may violate the Digital Millennium Copyright Act.
- Neither Microchip nor any other semiconductor manufacturer can guarantee the security of its code. Code protection does not
 mean that we are guaranteeing the product is "unbreakable". Code protection is constantly evolving. Microchip is committed to
 continuously improving the code protection features of our products.

This publication and the information herein may be used only with Microchip products, including to design, test, and integrate Microchip products with your application. Use of this information in any other manner violates these terms. Information regarding device applications is provided only for your convenience and may be superseded by updates. It is your responsibility to ensure that your application meets with your specifications. Contact your local Microchip sales office for additional support or, obtain additional support at https://www.microchip.com/en-us/support/design-help/client-support-services.

THIS INFORMATION IS PROVIDED BY MICROCHIP "AS IS". MICROCHIP MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WRITTEN OR ORAL, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, RELATED TO THE INFORMATION INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF NON-INFRINGEMENT, MERCHANTABILITY, AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR WARRANTIES RELATED TO ITS CONDITION, QUALITY, OR PERFORMANCE.

IN NO EVENT WILL MICROCHIP BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, PUNITIVE, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL LOSS, DAMAGE, COST, OR EXPENSE OF ANY KIND WHATSOEVER RELATED TO THE INFORMATION OR ITS USE, HOWEVER CAUSED, EVEN IF MICROCHIP HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OR THE DAMAGES ARE FORESEEABLE. TO THE FULLEST EXTENT ALLOWED BY LAW, MICROCHIP'S TOTAL LIABILITY ON ALL CLAIMS IN ANY WAY RELATED TO THE INFORMATION OR ITS USE WILL NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF FEES, IF ANY, THAT YOU HAVE PAID DIRECTLY TO MICROCHIP FOR THE INFORMATION.

Use of Microchip devices in life support and/or safety applications is entirely at the buyer's risk, and the buyer agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless Microchip from any and all damages, claims, suits, or expenses resulting from such use. No licenses are conveyed, implicitly or otherwise, under any Microchip intellectual property rights unless otherwise stated.

For information regarding Microchip's Quality Management Systems, please visit www.microchip.com/quality.

Trademarks

The Microchip name and logo, the Microchip logo, Adaptec, AnyRate, AVR, AVR logo, AVR Freaks, BesTime, BitCloud, CryptoMemory, CryptoRF, dsPIC, flexPWR, HELDO, IGLOO, JukeBlox, KeeLoq, Kleer, LANCheck, LinkMD, maXStylus, maXTouch, MediaLB, megaAVR, Microsemi, Microsemi logo, MOST, MOST logo, MPLAB, OptoLyzer, PIC, picoPower, PICSTART, PIC32 logo, PolarFire, Prochip Designer, QTouch, SAM-BA, SenGenuity, SpyNIC, SST, SST Logo, SuperFlash, Symmetricom, SyncServer, Tachyon, TimeSource, tinyAVR, UNI/O, Vectron, and XMEGA are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

AgileSwitch, APT, ClockWorks, The Embedded Control Solutions Company, EtherSynch, Flashtec, Hyper Speed Control, HyperLight Load, IntelliMOS, Libero, motorBench, mTouch, Powermite 3, Precision Edge, ProASIC, ProASIC Plus, ProASIC Plus logo, Quiet-Wire, SmartFusion, SyncWorld, Temux, TimeCesium, TimeHub, TimePictra, TimeProvider, TrueTime, WinPath, and ZL are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the LLS A

Adjacent Key Suppression, AKS, Analog-for-the-Digital Age, Any Capacitor, AnyIn, AnyOut, Augmented Switching, BlueSky, BodyCom, CodeGuard, CryptoAuthentication, CryptoAutomotive, CryptoCompanion, CryptoController, dsPICDEM, dsPICDEM.net, Dynamic Average Matching, DAM, ECAN, Espresso T1S, EtherGREEN, GridTime, IdealBridge, In-Circuit Serial Programming, ICSP, INICnet, Intelligent Paralleling, Inter-Chip Connectivity, JitterBlocker, Knob-on-Display, maxCrypto, maxView, memBrain, Mindi, MiWi, MPASM, MPF, MPLAB Certified logo, MPLIB, MPLINK, MultiTRAK, NetDetach, NVM Express, NVMe, Omniscient Code Generation, PICDEM, PICDEM.net, PICkit, PICtail, PowerSmart, PureSilicon, QMatrix, REAL ICE, Ripple Blocker, RTAX, RTG4, SAM-ICE, Serial Quad I/O, simpleMAP, SimpliPHY, SmartBuffer, SmartHLS, SMART-I.S., storClad, SQI, SuperSwitcher, SuperSwitcher II, Switchtec, SynchroPHY, Total Endurance, TSHARC, USBCheck, VariSense, VectorBlox, VeriPHY, ViewSpan, WiperLock, XpressConnect, and ZENA are trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{SQTP}}$ is a service mark of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

The Adaptec logo, Frequency on Demand, Silicon Storage Technology, Symmcom, and Trusted Time are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Inc. in other countries.

GestIC is a registered trademark of Microchip Technology Germany II GmbH & Co. KG, a subsidiary of Microchip Technology Inc., in other countries.

All other trademarks mentioned herein are property of their respective companies.

© 2022, Microchip Technology Incorporated and its subsidiaries.

All Rights Reserved.

ISBN: 978-1-6683-0273-6



Worldwide Sales and Service

AMERICAS

Corporate Office 2355 West Chandler Blvd. Chandler, AZ 85224-6199 Tel: 480-792-7200

Tel: 480-792-7200 Fax: 480-792-7277 Technical Support:

http://www.microchip.com/support

Web Address:

www.microchip.com

Atlanta Duluth, GA

Tel: 678-957-9614 Fax: 678-957-1455

Austin, TX Tel: 512-257-3370

Boston

Westborough, MA Tel: 774-760-0087 Fax: 774-760-0088

Chicago Itasca, IL

Tel: 630-285-0071 Fax: 630-285-0075

Dallas

Addison, TX Tel: 972-818-7423 Fax: 972-818-2924

Detroit Novi, MI

Tel: 248-848-4000

Houston, TX Tel: 281-894-5983

Indianapolis Noblesville, IN

Tel: 317-773-8323 Fax: 317-773-5453 Tel: 317-536-2380

Los Angeles Mission Viejo, CA Tel: 949-462-9523

Fax: 949-462-9608 Tel: 951-273-7800

Raleigh, NC Tel: 919-844-7510

New York, NY Tel: 631-435-6000

San Jose, CA Tel: 408-735-9110 Tel: 408-436-4270

Canada - Toronto Tel: 905-695-1980 Fax: 905-695-2078

ASIA/PACIFIC

Australia - Sydney Tel: 61-2-9868-6733

China - Beijing Tel: 86-10-8569-7000

China - Chengdu Tel: 86-28-8665-5511

China - Chongqing Tel: 86-23-8980-9588

China - Dongguan Tel: 86-769-8702-9880

China - Guangzhou Tel: 86-20-8755-8029

China - Hangzhou Tel: 86-571-8792-8115

China - Hong Kong SAR Tel: 852-2943-5100

China - Nanjing Tel: 86-25-8473-2460

China - Qingdao Tel: 86-532-8502-7355

China - Shanghai Tel: 86-21-3326-8000

China - Shenyang Tel: 86-24-2334-2829

China - Shenzhen Tel: 86-755-8864-2200

China - Suzhou Tel: 86-186-6233-1526

China - Wuhan Tel: 86-27-5980-5300

China - Xian Tel: 86-29-8833-7252

China - Xiamen
Tel: 86-592-2388138

China - Zhuhai Tel: 86-756-3210040

ASIA/PACIFIC

India - Bangalore Tel: 91-80-3090-4444

India - New Delhi Tel: 91-11-4160-8631

India - Pune

Tel: 91-20-4121-0141 Japan - Osaka

Tel: 81-6-6152-7160 Japan - Tokyo

Tel: 81-3-6880- 3770

Korea - Daegu Tel: 82-53-744-4301

Korea - Seoul Tel: 82-2-554-7200

Malaysia - Kuala Lumpur Tel: 60-3-7651-7906

Malaysia - Penang Tel: 60-4-227-8870

Philippines - Manila Tel: 63-2-634-9065

Singapore Tel: 65-6334-8870

Taiwan - Hsin Chu Tel: 886-3-577-8366

Taiwan - Kaohsiung Tel: 886-7-213-7830

Taiwan - Taipei Tel: 886-2-2508-8600

Thailand - Bangkok Tel: 66-2-694-1351

Vietnam - Ho Chi Minh Tel: 84-28-5448-2100

EUROPE

Austria - Wels Tel: 43-7242-2244-39 Fax: 43-7242-2244-393

Denmark - Copenhagen Tel: 45-4485-5910 Fax: 45-4485-2829

Finland - Espoo Tel: 358-9-4520-820

France - Paris
Tel: 33-1-69-53-63-20
Fax: 33-1-69-30-90-79

Germany - Garching Tel: 49-8931-9700

Germany - Haan Tel: 49-2129-3766400

Germany - Heilbronn Tel: 49-7131-72400

Germany - Karlsruhe Tel: 49-721-625370

Germany - Munich Tel: 49-89-627-144-0 Fax: 49-89-627-144-44

Germany - Rosenheim Tel: 49-8031-354-560

Israel - Ra'anana Tel: 972-9-744-7705

Italy - Milan Tel: 39-0331-742611 Fax: 39-0331-466781

Italy - Padova Tel: 39-049-7625286

Netherlands - Drunen Tel: 31-416-690399 Fax: 31-416-690340

Norway - Trondheim Tel: 47-7288-4388

Poland - Warsaw Tel: 48-22-3325737

Romania - Bucharest Tel: 40-21-407-87-50

Spain - Madrid Tel: 34-91-708-08-90 Fax: 34-91-708-08-91

Sweden - Gothenberg Tel: 46-31-704-60-40

Sweden - Stockholm Tel: 46-8-5090-4654

UK - Wokingham Tel: 44-118-921-5800 Fax: 44-118-921-5820