

**WS72324**
**Low-Power Rail-to-Rail Input Output Operational Amplifiers**
[Http://www.omnivision-group.com](http://www.omnivision-group.com)
**Descriptions**

The WS72324 series is a quad low-voltage operational amplifier with rail-to-rail input/output swing. Ultra low quiescent current makes this amplifier ideal for portable, battery operated equipment. The common mode input range includes ground making the device useful for low-side current-shunt measurements.

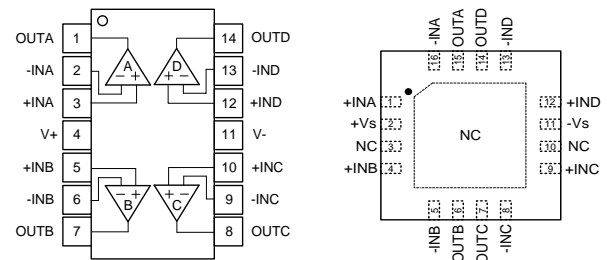
The WS72324 is available with MSL 3 Level in SOP-14L, TSSOP-14L and QFN3x3-16L package. Standard products are Pb-Free and halogen-Free.

**Applications**

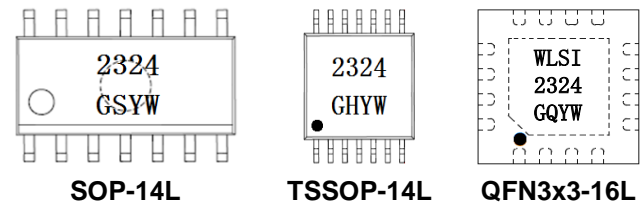
- Active Filters
- Smoke/Gas Sensors
- Battery Powered Electronic Equipments
- Personal Medical Care

**Features**

- Single Supply Voltage : 1.8~5.5V
- Quiescent Current : 42μA Typical
- GBWP : 1.5MHz
- Slew Rate : 1.1V/μs
- Offset Voltage : 3mV Maximum
- Offset Voltage Temp. Drift : 1μV / °C
- THD+N : -102dB@1kHz,  
-90dB@10kHz
- CMRR/PSRR : 101dB/105dB
- Output Short-Circuit Curr. : 43mA
- -40°C to 125°C Operation Range
- Drives 2kΩ Resistive Loads
- No Output Crossover Distortion
- No Phase Reversal from Overdriven Input
- Rail-to-Rail Input/Output Swing



**SOP-14L/TSSOP-14L      QFN3x3-16L**  
**Pin configuration (Top view)**


**Marking**

- 2324** = Device code
- GS** = Special code
- GH** = Special code
- GQ** = Special code
- Y** = Year code
- W** = Week code

**Order Information**

Device	Package	Shipping
WS72324S-14/TR	SOP-14L	4000/Reel &Tape
WS72324H-14/TR	TSSOP-14L	4000/Reel &Tape
WS72324Q-16/TR	QFN3x3-16L	3000/Reel &Tape

**Pin Descriptions (WS72324S-14/TR & WS72324H-14/TR)**

Pin Number	Symbol	Descriptions
1	OUTA	Output of Amplifier A
2	-INA	Inverting input of Amplifier A
3	+INA	Non-inverting input of Amplifier A
4	V+	Positive supply
5	+INB	Non-inverting input of Amplifier B
6	-INB	Inverting input of Amplifier B
7	OUTB	Output of Amplifier B
8	OUTC	Output of Amplifier C
9	-INC	Inverting input of Amplifier C
10	+INC	Non-inverting input of Amplifier C
11	V-	Negative supply
12	+IND	Non-inverting input of Amplifier D
13	-IND	Inverting input of Amplifier D
14	OUTD	Output of Amplifier D

**Pin Descriptions (WS72324Q-16/TR)**

Pin Number	Symbol	Descriptions
1	+INA	Non-inverting input of Amplifier A
2	V+	Positive supply
3, 10	NC	No connect
4	+INB	Non-inverting input of Amplifier B
5	-INB	Inverting input of Amplifier B
6	OUTB	Output of Amplifier B
7	OUTC	Output of Amplifier C
8	-INC	Inverting input of Amplifier C
9	+INC	Non-inverting input of Amplifier C
11	V-	Negative supply
12	+IND	Non-inverting input of Amplifier D
13	-IND	Inverting input of Amplifier D
14	OUTD	Output of Amplifier D

**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Supply Voltage, ([V+] – [V-])	$V_S^{(2)}$	6	V
Input Differential Voltage	$V_{IDR}^{(3)}$	±6	V
Input Common Mode Voltage Range	$V_{ICR}$	(V <sup>-</sup> )-0.2 to (V <sup>+</sup> )+0.2	V
Output Short-Circuit Duration	$t_{SO}$	Unlimited	/
Operating Free-Air Temperature Range	$T_A$	-40 to 125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{STG}$	-65 to 150	°C
Junction Temperature Range	$T_J$	150	°C
Lead Temperature Range	$T_L$	260	°C

**Note:**

1. Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are only stress ratings, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under recommended operating conditions are not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
2. All voltage values, except differential voltage are with respect to network terminal.
3. Differential voltages are at +IN with respect to -IN.

**ESD, Electrostatic Discharge Protection**

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Minimum level	Unit
HBM	Human Body Model ESD	MIL-STD-883H Method 3015.8 JEDEC-EIA/JESD22-A114A	±8000	V
MM	Machine Model ESD	JEDEC-EIA/JESD22-A115	±400	V
CDM	Charged Device Model ESD	JEDEC-EIA/JESD22-C101E	±2000	V

**Electronics Characteristics**

The \*denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .  $V_S = 5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = V_S/2$ ,  $R_{load} = 100\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $C_{load} = 100\text{pF}$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
$V_{OS}$	Input Offset Voltage	$V_{CM} = V_S/2$	*	-3.0	$\pm 0.1$	3.0	mV
$\alpha_{VOS}$	Input Offset Voltage Drift			1		$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$	
$I_{IB}$	Input Bias Current			1		pA	
$I_{OS}$	Input Offset Current			1		pA	
$V_n$	Input Voltage Noise	$f=0.1\text{Hz to }10\text{Hz}$		4.5		$\mu\text{V}_{P-P}$	
$e_n$	Input Voltage Noise Density	$f=1\text{kHz}$		30		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$	
		$f=10\text{kHz}$		23			
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM}=0.1\text{V to }4.9\text{V}$	*	70	101		dB
$V_{CM}$	Common Mode Input Voltage Range		*	$(V^-)-0.2$		$(V^+)+0.2$	V
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio		*	85	105		dB
$A_{VOL}$	Open Loop Large Signal Gain	$V_{OUT}=0.1\text{V to }4.9\text{V}$ , $R_{load}=10\text{k}\Omega$	*	100	109		dB
$V_{OH}$	High Level Output Voltage	$R_{load}=2\text{k}\Omega$			50		mV
		$R_{load}=10\text{k}\Omega$			5		
$V_{OL}$	Low Level Output Voltage	$R_{load}=2\text{k}\Omega$			40		mV
		$R_{load}=10\text{k}\Omega$			5		
$I_{SC}$	Output Short-Circuit Current	Source Current			43		mA
		Sink Current			47		
$I_Q$	Quiescent Current per Amplifier		*		42	62.5	$\mu\text{A}$
PM	Phase Margin	$R_{load}=100\text{k}\Omega$ , $C_{load}=100\text{pF}$			60		degrees
GM	Gain Margin	$R_{load}=100\text{k}\Omega$ , $C_{load}=100\text{pF}$			-14		dB
GBWP	Gain-Bandwidth Product	$f=1\text{kHz}$			1.5		MHz
$t_s$	Settling Time	1.5 to 3.5V, Unity Gain			0.1%	1.9	$\mu\text{s}$
		2.45 to 2.55V, Unity Gain			0.1%	0.29	
SR	Slew Rate	$A_V=1$ , $V_{OUT}=1.5\text{V to }3.5\text{V}$ , $R_{load}=100\text{k}\Omega$ , $C_{load}=100\text{pF}$			1.1		$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$
FPBW	Full Power Bandwidth	$2V_{P-P}$			180		kHz
THD+N	Total Harmonic Distortion and Noise	$f=1\text{kHz}$ , $A_V=1$ , $R_{load}=100\text{k}\Omega$ , $V_{OUT}=2V_{PP}$			-102		dB
		$f=10\text{kHz}$ , $A_V=1$ , $R_{load}=100\text{k}\Omega$ , $V_{OUT}=2V_{PP}$			-90		

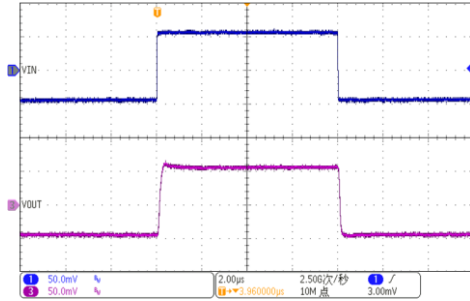
**Note:**

1. Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.
2. A heat sink may be required to keep the junction temperature below the absolute maximum rating when the output is shorted indefinitely.
3. Thermal resistance varies with the amount of PC board metal connected to the package. The specified values are for short traces connected to the leads.
4. Full power bandwidth is calculated from the slew rate  $FPBW = SR/(\pi \cdot V_{P-P})$ .

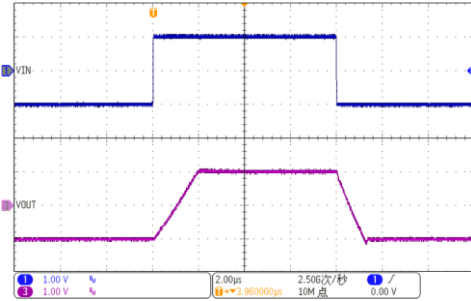
## Typical Characteristics

$T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_S=\pm 2.5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM}=0\text{V}$ , unless otherwise noted

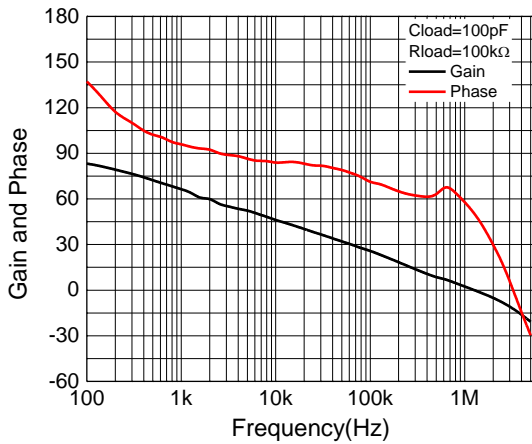
Small-Signal Step Response, 100mV Step



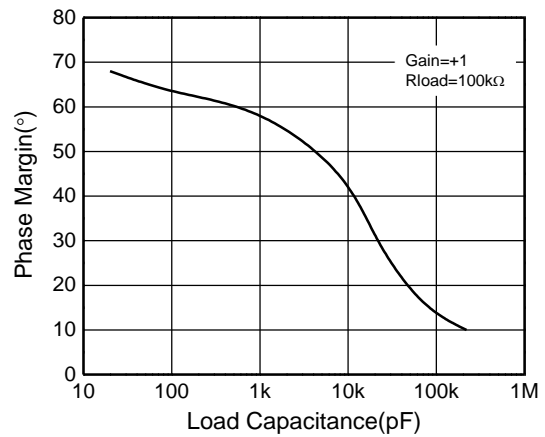
Large-Signal Step Response, 2V Step



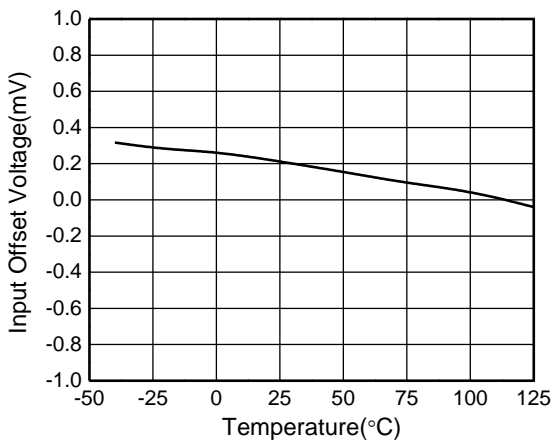
Open-Loop Gain and Phase



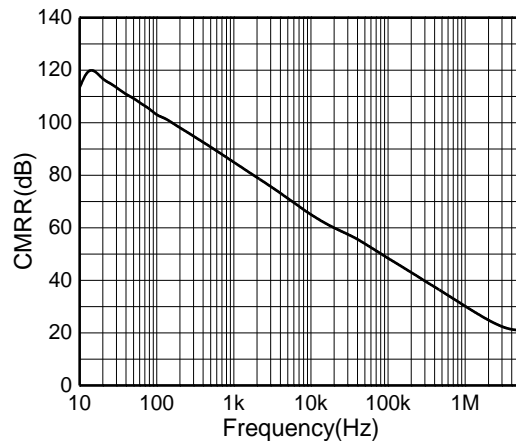
Phase Margin vs.  $C_{load}$ (Stable for Any  $C_{load}$ )



Input Offset Voltage vs. Temperature



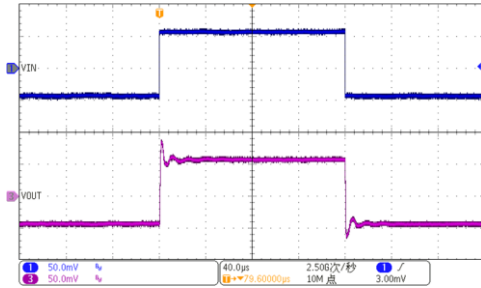
CMRR vs. Frequency



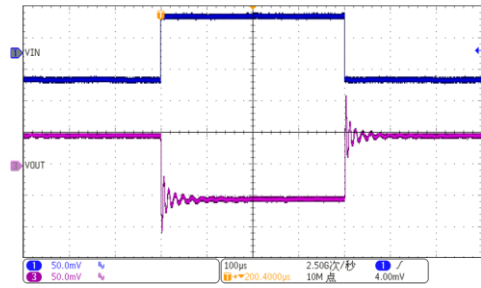
Typical Characteristics (continued)

$T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_S=\pm 2.5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM}=0\text{V}$ , unless otherwise noted

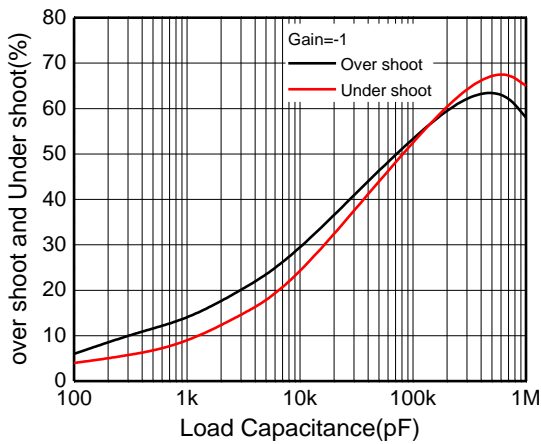
Over Shoot Voltage,  $C_{load}=47\text{nF}$ ,  
 $R_{FB}=10\text{k}\Omega$ , Gain=+1



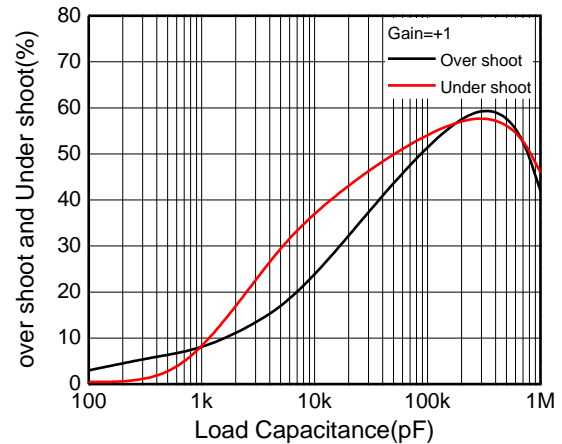
Over Shoot Voltage,  $C_{load}=47\text{nF}$ ,  
 $R_{load}=40\text{k}\Omega$ , Gain=-1



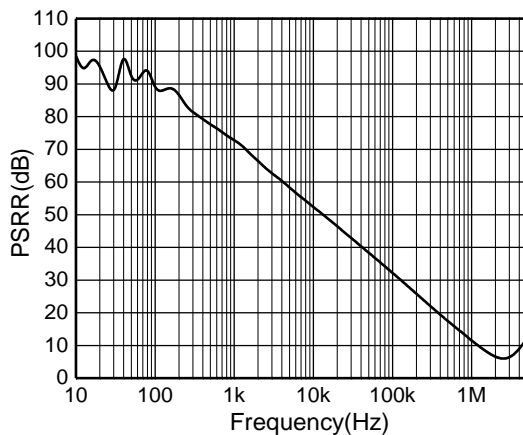
Over-Shoot % vs.  $C_{load}$   
Gain=-1,  $R_{FB}=20\text{k}\Omega$



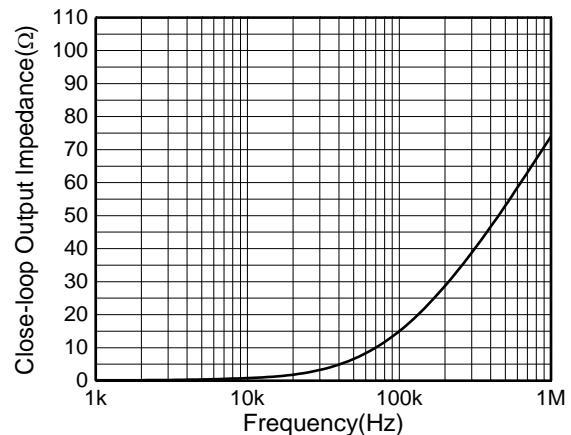
Over-Shoot % vs.  $C_{load}$   
Gain=+1



PSRR vs. Frequency



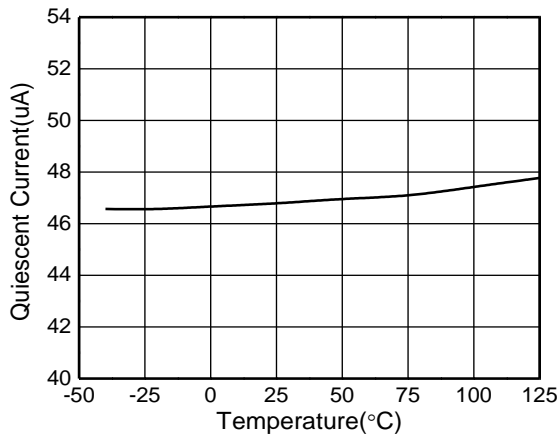
Closed-Loop Output Impedance vs. Frequency



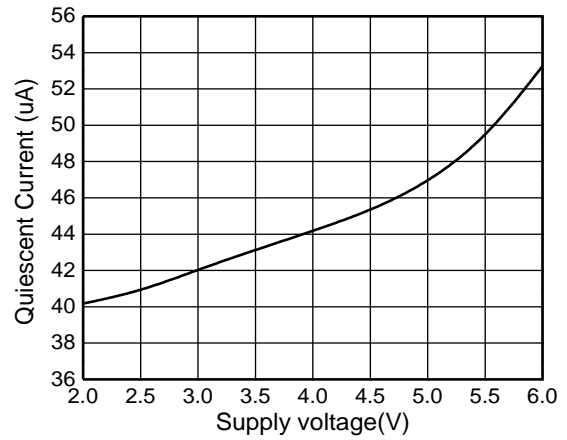
Typical Characteristics (continued)

$T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_S=\pm 2.5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM}=0\text{V}$ , unless otherwise noted

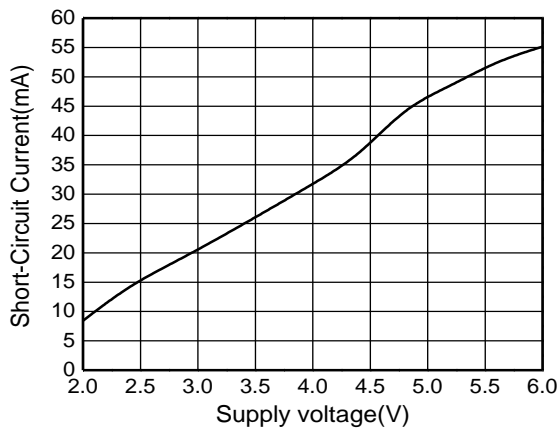
Quiescent Supply Current vs. Temperature



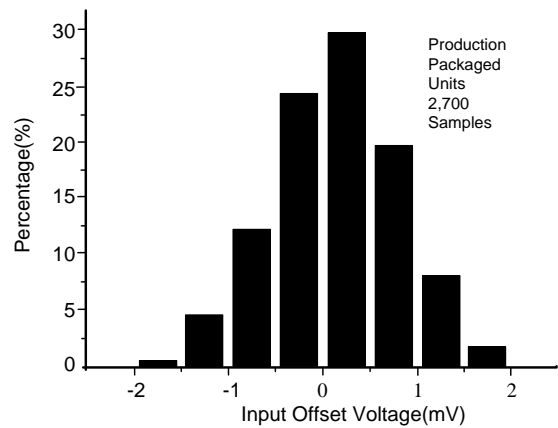
Quiescent Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage



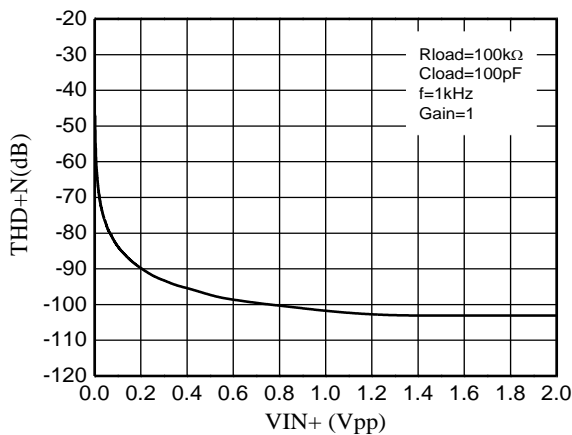
Short-Circuit Current vs. Supply Voltage



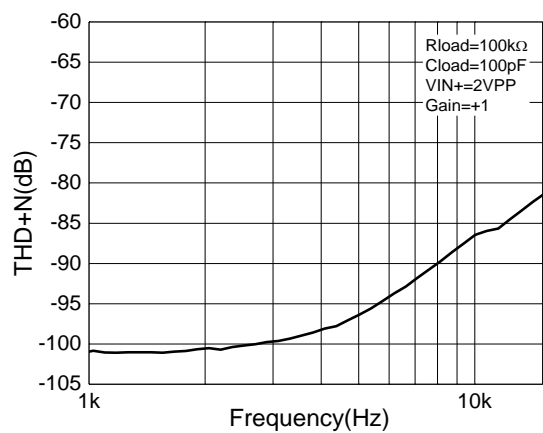
Input Offset Voltage Distribution



THD+N vs.  $V_{in+}$



THD+N vs. Frequency

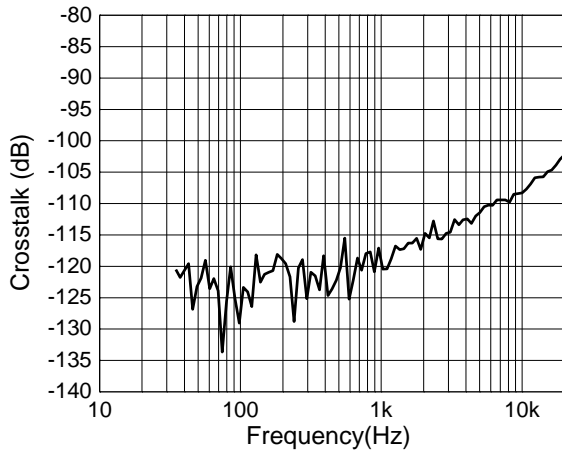




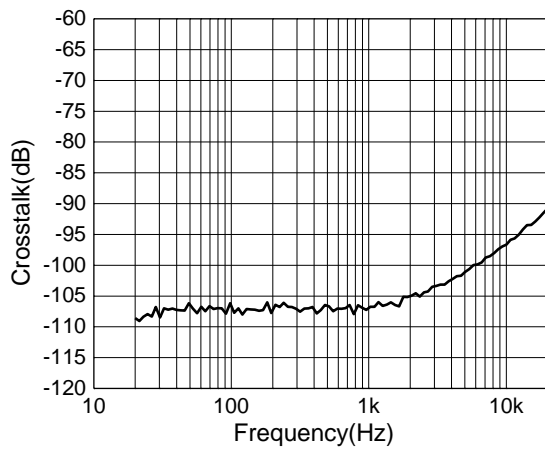
Typical Characteristics (continued)

$T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_S=\pm 2.5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM}=0\text{V}$ , unless otherwise noted

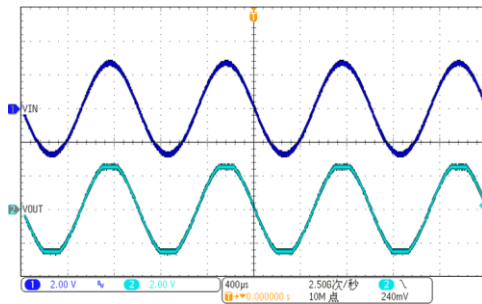
Crosstalk, A-Channel to B-Channel



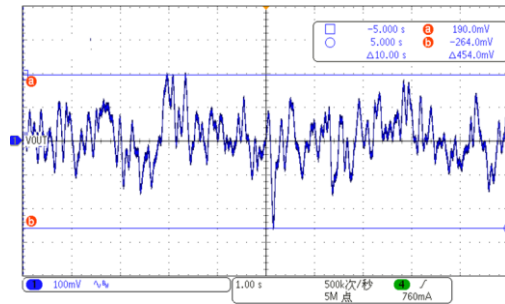
Crosstalk, A-Channel to C-Channel



$V_{IN}=-0.2\text{V}$  to  $5.7\text{V}$ , No Phase Reversal

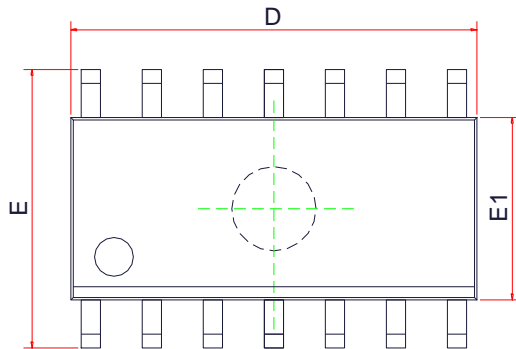


0.1Hz to 10Hz Integrated Input Noise,  
Gain = 100000

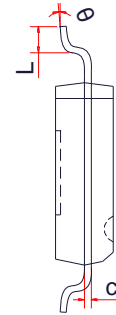


PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

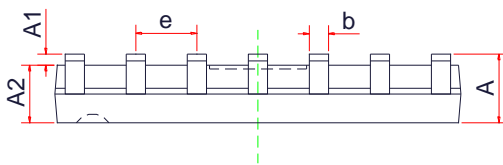
SOP-14L



TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW



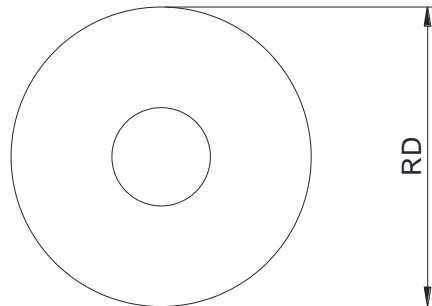
SIDE VIEW

Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters (mm)		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	-	-	1.75
A1	0.10	-	0.25
A2	1.25	-	-
b	0.31	0.41	0.51
c	0.10	-	0.25
D	8.45	8.65	8.85
E	5.80	6.00	6.20
E1	3.80	3.90	4.00
e	1.27 BSC		
L	0.40	-	1.27
θ	0°	-	8°

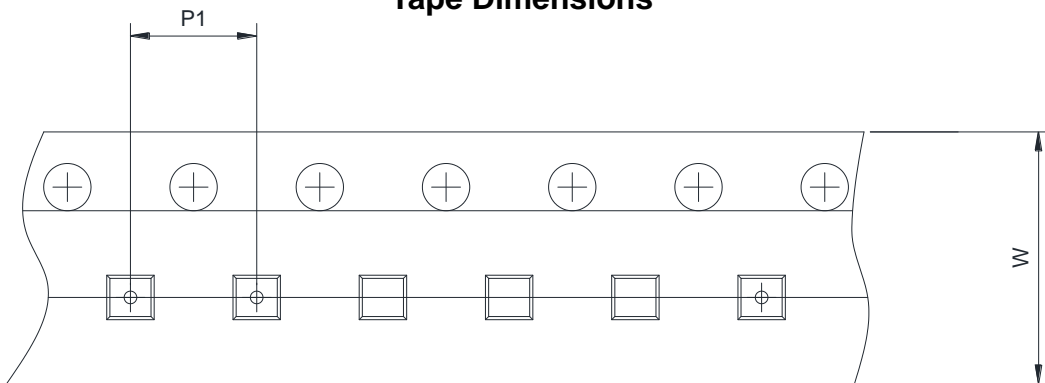
**TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION**

**SOP-14L**

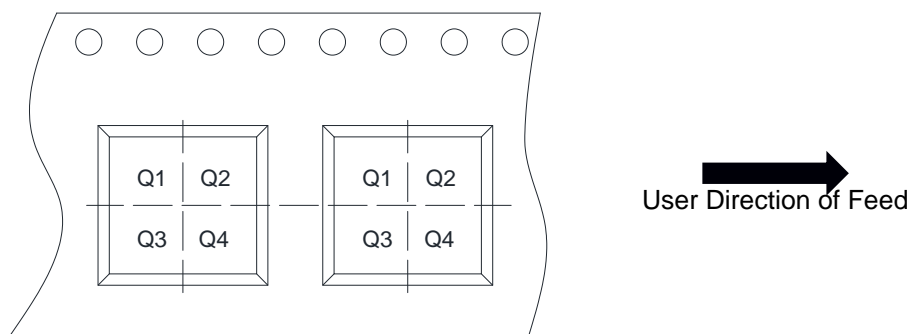
**Reel Dimensions**



**Tape Dimensions**



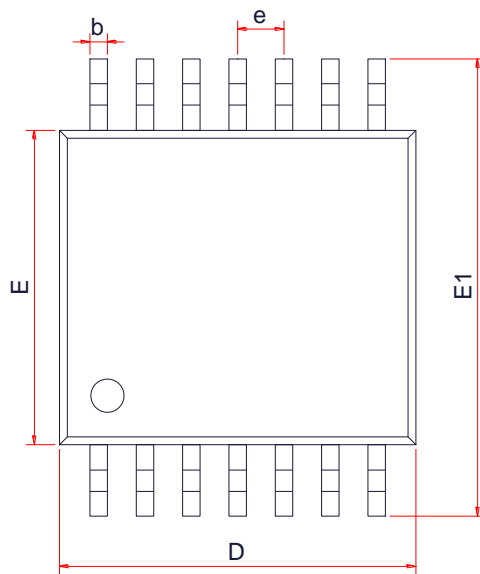
**Quadrant Assignments For PIN1 Orientation In Tape**



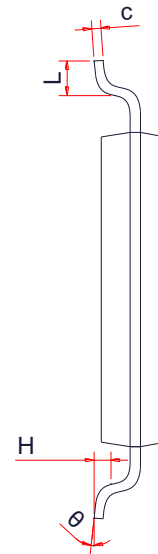
RD	Reel Dimension	<input type="checkbox"/> 7inch	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13inch
W	Overall width of the carrier tape	<input type="checkbox"/> 8mm	<input type="checkbox"/> 12mm <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 16mm
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers	<input type="checkbox"/> 2mm	<input type="checkbox"/> 4mm <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8mm
Pin1	Pin1 Quadrant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Q1	<input type="checkbox"/> Q2 <input type="checkbox"/> Q3 <input type="checkbox"/> Q4

PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

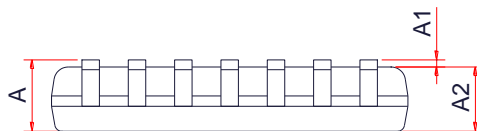
TSSOP-14L



TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW



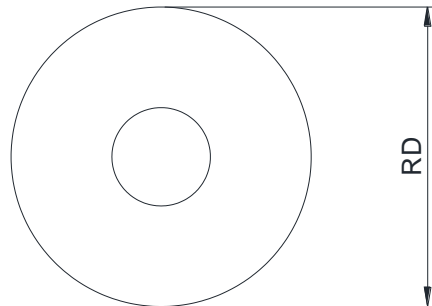
SIDE VIEW

Symbol	Dimensions in Millimeters		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	-	-	1.20
A1	0.05	-	0.15
A2	0.80	0.90	1.00
b	0.19	-	0.30
c	0.09	-	0.20
D	4.90	5.00	5.10
E	4.30	4.40	4.50
E1	6.25	6.40	6.55
e	0.65 BSC		
L	0.50	0.60	0.70
H	0.25Typ		
$\theta$	1 °	-	7 °

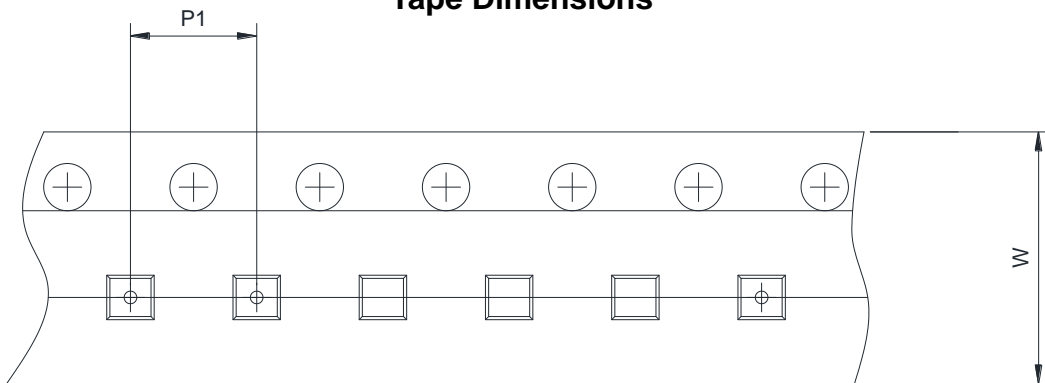
**TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION**

**TSSOP-14L**

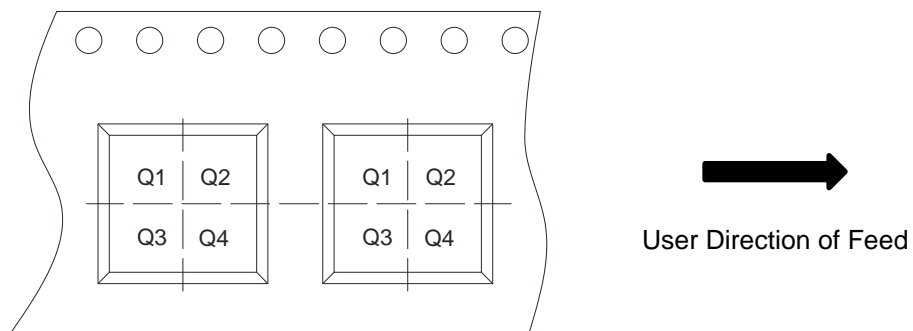
**Reel Dimensions**



**Tape Dimensions**



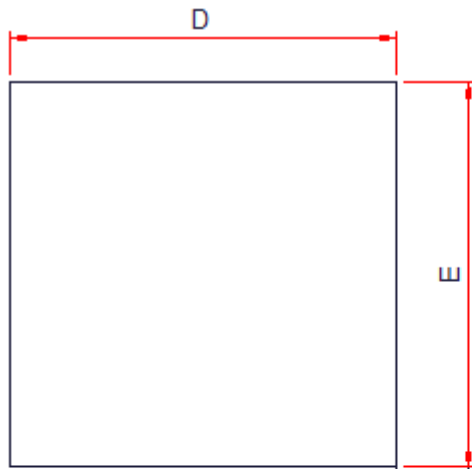
**Quadrant Assignments For PIN1 Orientation In Tape**



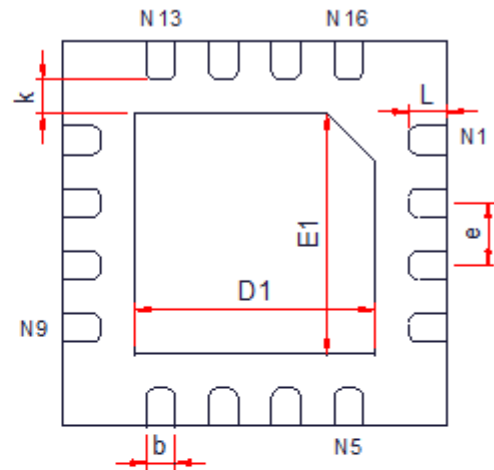
RD	Reel Dimension	<input type="checkbox"/> 7inch	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13inch
W	Overall width of the carrier tape	<input type="checkbox"/> 8mm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12mm <input type="checkbox"/> 16mm
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers	<input type="checkbox"/> 2mm	<input type="checkbox"/> 4mm <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8mm
Pin1	Pin1 Quadrant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Q1	<input type="checkbox"/> Q2 <input type="checkbox"/> Q3 <input type="checkbox"/> Q4

PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

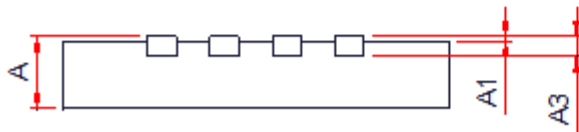
QFN3x3-16L



TOP VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW



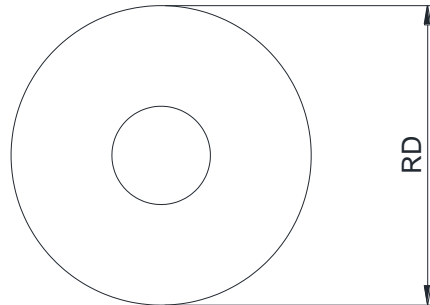
SIDE VIEW

Symbol	Dimensions in Millimeters		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	0.70	0.75	0.80
A1	0.00	0.02	0.05
A3	0.203 REF		
D	2.90	3.00	3.10
E	2.90	3.00	3.10
D1	1.60	1.70	1.80
E1	1.60	1.70	1.80
k	0.30	0.35	0.40
b	0.20	0.25	0.30
e	0.50 BSC		
L	0.25	0.30	0.35

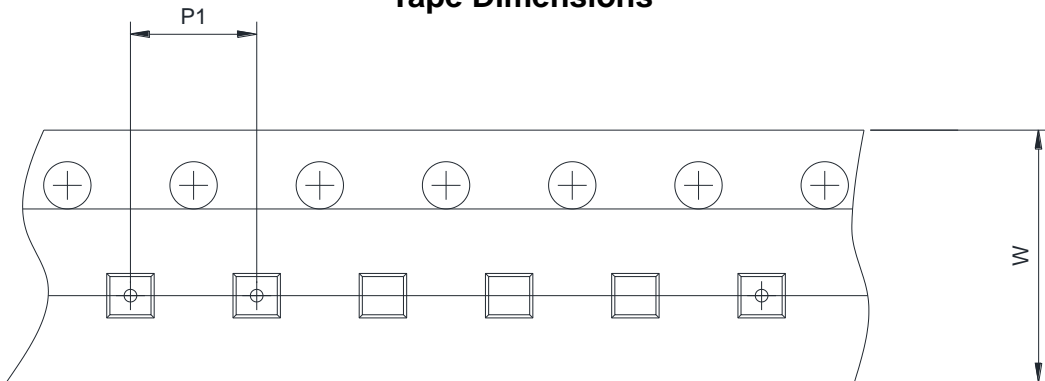
**TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION**

**QFN3x3-16L**

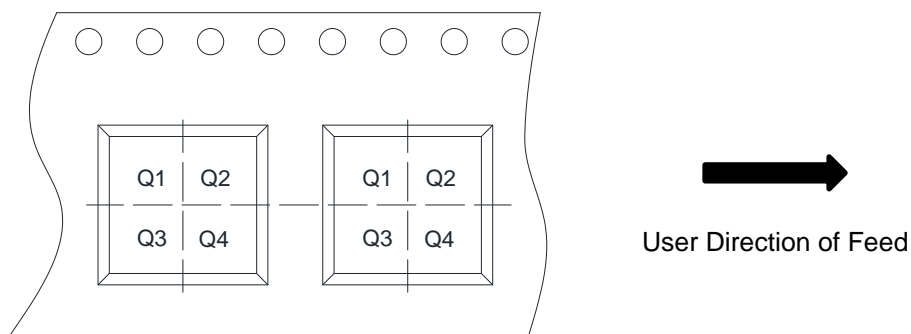
**Reel Dimensions**



**Tape Dimensions**



**Quadrant Assignments For PIN1 Orientation In Tape**



RD	Reel Dimension	<input type="checkbox"/> 7inch	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13inch	
W	Overall width of the carrier tape	<input type="checkbox"/> 8mm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 12mm	<input type="checkbox"/> 16mm
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers	<input type="checkbox"/> 2mm	<input type="checkbox"/> 4mm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8mm
Pin1	Pin1 Quadrant	<input type="checkbox"/> Q1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Q2	<input type="checkbox"/> Q3 <input type="checkbox"/> Q4