3.2 Gbps Precision, 1:2 LVPECL Fanout Buffer with Internal Termination and Fail Safe Input

Features

- · Precision 1:2, 800 mV LVPECL Fanout Buffer
- Guaranteed AC Performance over Temperature and Voltage:
 - DC-to >3.2 Gbps Throughput
 - <350 ps Propagation Delay (IN-to-Q)
 - <20 ps Within-Device Skew
 - <110 ps Rise/Fall Times
- · Fail Safe Input
 - Prevents Outputs From Oscillating When Input is Invalid
- · Ultra-Low Jitter Design
 - 41 fs Additive Phase Jitter
- · High-Speed LVPECL Outputs
- 2.5V ±5% or 3.3V ±10% Power Supply Operation
- Industrial Temperature Range: -40°C to +85°C
- Available in 16-lead (3 mm x 3 mm) QFN Package

Applications

- · All SONET Clock and Data Distribution
- Fibre Channel Clock and Data Distribution
- · Gigabit Ethernet Clock And Data Distribution
- · Backplane Distribution

Markets

- Storage
- ATE
- · Test and Measurement
- · Enterprise Networking Equipment
- · High-End Servers
- Access
- Metro Area Network Equipment

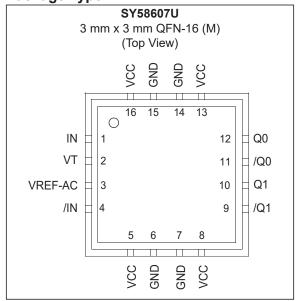
General Description

The SY58607U is a 2.5V/3.3V, high-speed, fully differential 1:2 LVPECL fanout buffer optimized to provide two identical output copies with less than 20 ps of skew. The SY58607U can process clock signals as fast as 2.5 GHz or data patterns up to 3.2 Gbps.

The differential input includes Microchip's unique, 3-lead input termination architecture that interfaces to LVPECL, LVDS, or CML differential signals, (AC- or DC-coupled) as small as 100 mV (200 mV_{PP}) without any level-shifting or termination resistor networks in the signal path. For AC-coupled input interface applications, an integrated voltage reference (VREF-AC) is provided to bias the VT pin. The outputs are 800 mV LVPECL, with extremely fast rise/fall times guaranteed to be less than 110 ps.

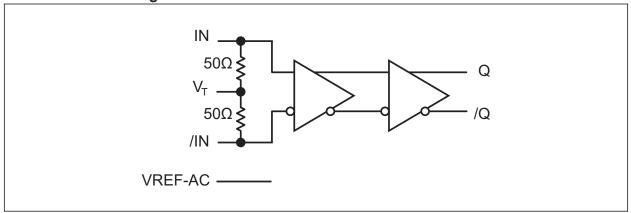
The SY58607U operates from a 2.5V $\pm 5\%$ supply or 3.3V $\pm 10\%$ supply and is guaranteed over the full industrial temperature range (-40° C to $+85^{\circ}$ C). For applications that require CML or LVDS outputs, consider Microchip's SY58606U and SY58608U, 1:2 fanout buffers with 400 mV and 325 mV output swings respectively. The SY58607U is part of Microchip's high-speed, Precision Edge[®] product line.

Package Type



United States Patent No. RE44,134

Functional Block Diagram



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings †

Supply Voltage (V _{CC})	0.5V to +4.0V 0.5V to V _{CC}
LVPECL Output Current (I _{OUT}) Continuous Surge	50 mA
Current (I _{VT}) Source or Sink on VT Pin	
Input Current Source or Sink Current on IN, /IN	
Current (I _{REF}) Source or Sink Current on VREF-AC (Note 1)	±1.5 mA
Operating Ratings ††	
Supply Voltage (V _{CC})	+2.375V to +3.60V

[†] Notice: Permanent device damage may occur if absolute maximum ratings are exceeded. This is a stress rating only and functional operation is not implied at conditions other than those detailed in the operational sections of this data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

^{††} Notice: The data sheet limits are not guaranteed if the device is operated beyond the operating ratings.

Note 1: Due to the limited drive capability, use for input of the same package only.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)

Electrical Characteristics: $T_A = -40$ °C to +85°C, unless otherwise stated.

Parameters	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Power Supply Voltage	\ /	2.375	2.5	2.625	V	
Range	V _{CC}	3.0	3.3	3.6		
Power Supply Current	I _{CC}	_	40	60	mA	No load, max. V _{CC}
Differential Input Resistance (IN-to-/IN)	R _{DIFF_IN}	90	100	110	Ω	_
Input HIGH Voltage (IN, /IN)	V _{IH}	V _{CC} – 1.6	_	V _{CC}	V	IN, /IN, Note 2
Input LOW Voltage (IN, /IN)	V_{IL}	0	_	V _{IH} – 0.1	V	IN, /IN
Input Voltage Swing (IN, /IN)	V _{IN}	0.1	_	1.7	V	See Figure 5-5, Note 3
Differential Input Voltage Swing (IN - /IN)	V _{DIFF_IN}	0.2	_		V	See Figure 5-6
Input Voltage Threshold that Triggers FSI	V _{IN_FSI}	_	30	100	mV	
Output Reference Voltage	V _{REF-AC}	V _{CC} – 1.3	V _{CC} – 1.2	V _{CC} – 1.1	V	_
Voltage from Input to VT	V_{T_IN}	_	_	1.28	V	_

- **Note 1:** The circuit is designed to meet the DC specifications shown in the above table after thermal equilibrium has been established.
 - 2: V_{IH(MIN)} not lower than 1.2V.
 - 3: V_{IN(MAX)} is specified when VT is floating.

LVPECL OUTPUTS DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)

Electrical Characteristics: V_{CC} = +2.5V ±5% or +3.3V ±10%, R_L = 50 Ω to V_{CC} - 2V; T_A = -40°C to +85°C, unless otherwise stated.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Condition
Output High Voltage	V _{OH}	V _{CC} – 1.145	_	V _{CC} – 0.895	V	_
Output Low Voltage	V _{OL}	V _{CC} – 1.945	_	V _{CC} – 1.695	٧	_
Output Voltage Swing	V _{OUT}	550	800	950	mV	See Figure 5-5
Differential Output Voltage Swing	V _{DIFF_OUT}	1100	1600	_	mV	See Figure 5-6

Note 1: The circuit is designed to meet the DC specifications shown in the above table after thermal equilibrium has been established.

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Electrical Characteristics: V_{CC} = +2.5V ±5% or +3.3V ±10%, R_L = 50 Ω to V_{CC} – 2V; Input t_r/t_f : \leq 300 ps; T_A = -40°C to +85°C, unless otherwise stated.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Condition	
Maximum Fraguanay	f	3.2	4.25	_	Gbps	NRZ (Data)	
Maximum Frequency	f _{MAX}	2.5	3.0	_	GHz	V _{OUT} > 400 mV (Clock)	
Propagation Delay	t	180	300	450	ps	V _{IN} : 100 mV - 200 mV	
IN-to-Q	t _{PD}	150	230	350	ps	V _{IN} : 200 mV - 800 mV	
Within Device Skew	t _{SKEW}	_	4	20	ps	Note 1	
Part-to-Part Skew	SKEW	_	_	135	ps	Note 2	
	t _{JITTER}	_	47	_		622 MHz Integration Range: 12 kHz to 20 MHz	
RMS Phase Jitter		_	159	_	fs	156.25 MHz Integration Range: 12 kHz to 20 MHz	
		_	290	_		100 MHz Integration Range: 12 kHz to 20 MHz	
		_	41	_	fs	622 MHz Integration Range: 12 kHz to 20 MHz	
Additive Phase Jitter		_	152	_		156.25 MHz Integration Range: 12 kHz to 20 MHz	
		_	282	_		100 MHz Integration Range: 12 kHz to 20 MHz	
Output Rise/Fall Time (20% to 80%)	t _{r,} t _f	40	75	110	ps	At full output swing	
Duty Cycle	_	47	_	53	%	Differential I/O	

Note 1: Within-Device skew is measured between two different outputs under identical input transitions.

^{2:} Part-to-Part skew is defined for two parts with identical power supply voltages at the same temperature and no skew at the edges at the respective inputs.

TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS

Parameters	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions			
Temperature Ranges									
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T _A	-40	_	+85	°C	_			
Maximum Operating Junction Temperature	T _J	_	_	+125	°C	_			
Lead Temperature	_	_	_	+260	°C	Soldering, 20 sec.			
Storage Temperature Range	T _S	-65	_	+150	°C	_			
Package Thermal Resistances (Note 1)									
Thermal Decistance 2v2 OFN 161 d	$\theta_{\sf JA}$	_	60	_	°C/W	Still-air			
Thermal Resistance, 3x3 QFN-16Ld	ΨЈВ	_	33	_	°C/W	Junction-to-board			

Note 1: Package thermal resistance assumes exposed pad is soldered (or equivalent) to the device's most negative potential on the PCB. ψ_{JB} and θ_{JA} values are determined for a 4-layer board in still-air number, unless otherwise stated.

2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

Note: The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

 V_{CC} = 3.3V, GND = 0V, R_L = 50 Ω to V_{CC} – 2V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise stated.

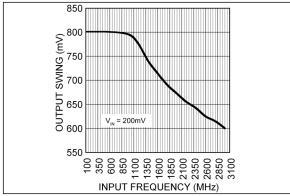


FIGURE 2-1: Frequency Response.

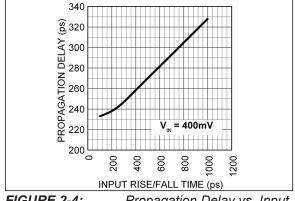


FIGURE 2-4: Propagation Delay vs. Input Rise/Fall Time.

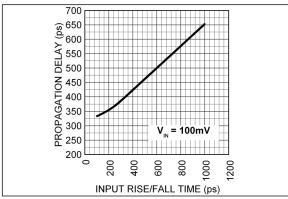


FIGURE 2-2: Propagation Delay vs. Input Rise/Fall Time.

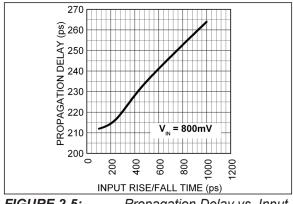


FIGURE 2-5: Propagation Delay vs. Input Rise/Fall Time.

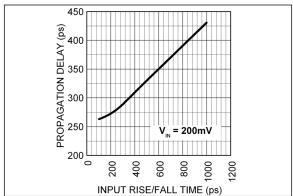


FIGURE 2-3: Propagation Delay vs. Input Rise/Fall Time.

 V_{CC} = 3.3V, GND = 0V, V_{IN} = 400 mV, Data Pattern: 2^{23} -1, R_L = 50Ω to V_{CC} – 2V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise stated.

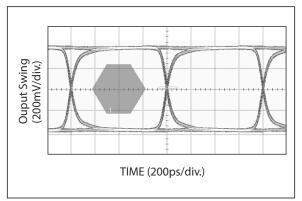


FIGURE 2-6: 1.25 Gbps Data.

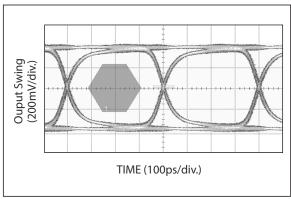


FIGURE 2-7: 2.5 Gbps Data.

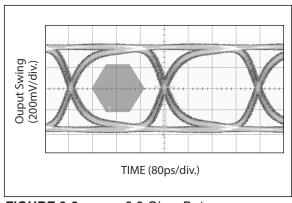


FIGURE 2-8: 3.2 Gbps Data.

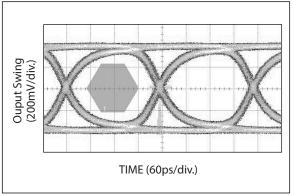


FIGURE 2-9: 4.25 Gbps Data.

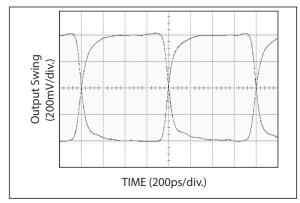


FIGURE 2-10: 625 MHz Clock.

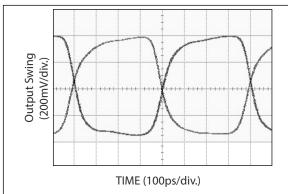


FIGURE 2-11: 1.25 GHz Clock.

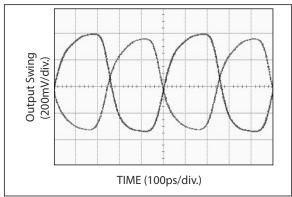


FIGURE 2-12: 2 GHz Clock.

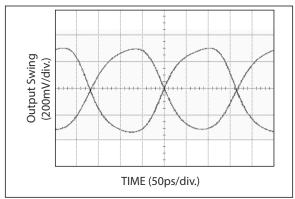


FIGURE 2-13: 3 GHz Clock.

3.0 PHASE NOISE PLOTS

 $V_{CC} = +3.3V$, $T_A = +25$ °C.

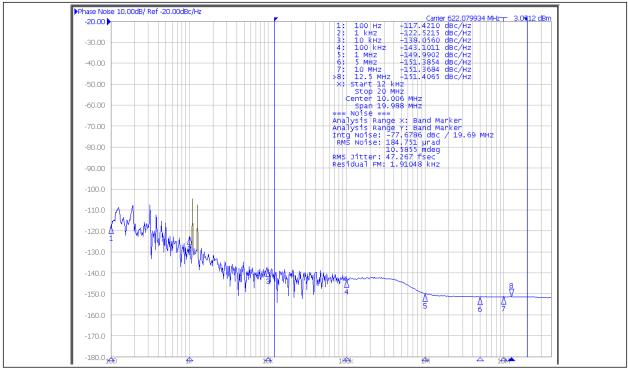


FIGURE 3-1: 622 MHz Phase Jitter, Device.

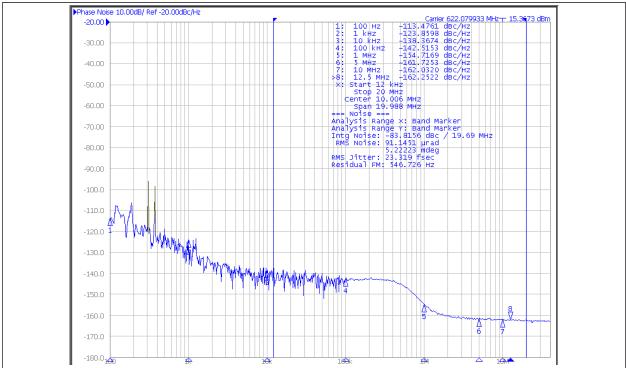


FIGURE 3-2: 622 MHz Phase Jitter, Source.

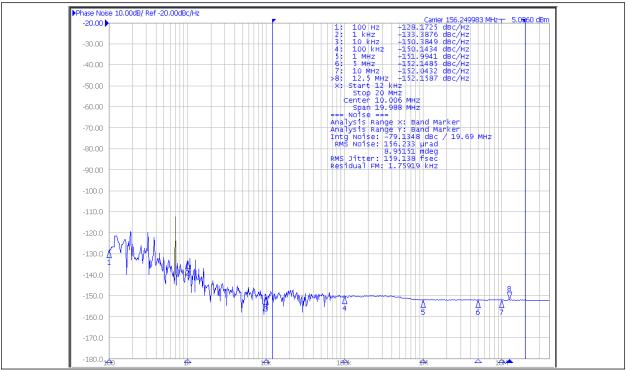


FIGURE 3-3: 156.25 MHz Phase Jitter, Device.

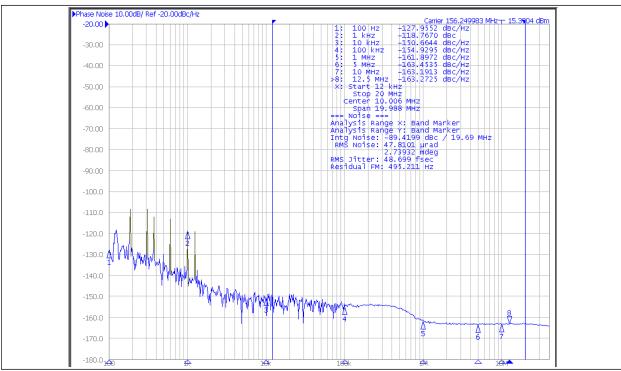


FIGURE 3-4: 156.25 MHz Phase Jitter, Source.

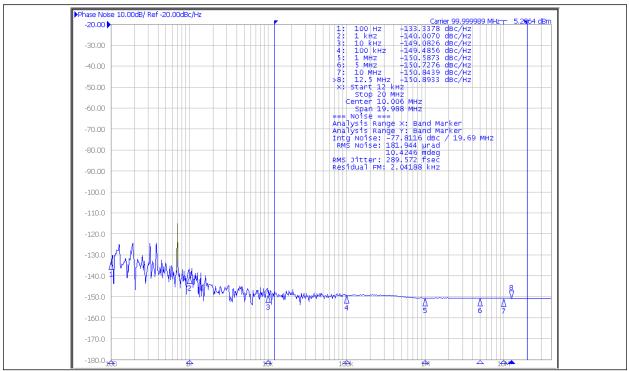


FIGURE 3-5: 100 MHz Phase Jitter, Device.

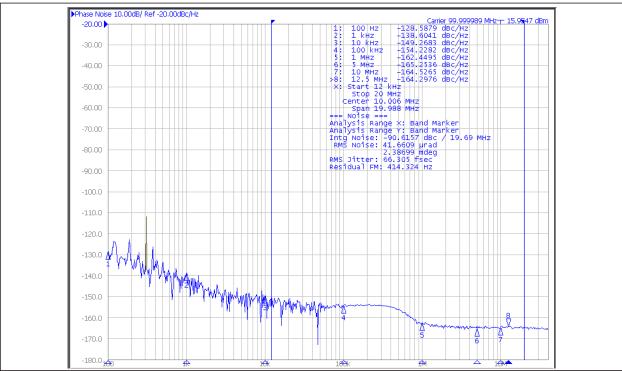


FIGURE 3-6: 100 MHz Phase Jitter, Source.

4.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 4-1.

TABLE 4-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number	Symbol	Description				
1, 4	IN, /IN	Differential Input: This input pair is the differential signal input to the device. Input accepts DC-coupled differential signals as small as 100 mV (200 mV _{PP}). Each pin of this pair internally terminates with 50 Ω to the VT pin. If the input swing falls below a certain threshold (typical 30 mV), the Fail Safe Input (FSI) feature will guarantee a stable output by latching the output to its last valid state. See the Input Interface Applications section.				
2	VT	Input Termination Center Tap: Each side of the differential input pair terminates to the VT pin. This pin provides a center-tap to a termination network for maximum interface flexibility. See the Input Interface Applications section.				
3	VREF-AC	Reference Voltage: This output biases to V_{CC} – 1.2V. It is used for AC-coupling inputs IN and /IN. Connect VREF-AC directly to the VT pin. Bypass with 0.01 μ F low-ESR capacitor to VCC. Maximum sink/source current is ± 1.5 mA. See the Input Interface Applications section.				
5, 8,13, 16	VCC	Positive Power Supply: Bypass with 0.1 μ F//0.01 μ F low-ESR capacitors as close to the VCC pins as possible.				
6, 7, 14, 15	GND, Exposed pad	Ground: Exposed pad must be connected to a ground plane that is the same potential as the ground pins.				
9, 10 11, 12	/Q1, Q1 /Q0, Q0	LVPECL Differential Output Pairs: Differential buffered copies of the input signal. The output swing is typically 800 mV. Unused output pair may be left floating with no impact on jitter. See the LVPECL Output Termination section.				

5.0 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

5.1 Fail-Safe Input (FSI)

The input includes a special fail-safe circuit to sense the amplitude of the input signal and to latch the outputs when there is no input signal present or when the amplitude of the input signal drops sufficiently below $100~\text{mV}_{PK}$ ($200~\text{mV}_{PP}$), typically $30~\text{mV}_{PK}$. Maximum frequency of SY58607U is limited by the FSI function.

5.2 Input Clock Failure Case

If the input clock fails to a floating, static, or extremely low signal swing, the FSI function will eliminate a metastable condition and guarantee a stable output. No ringing and no undetermined state will occur at the output under these conditions.

Note that the FSI function will not prevent duty cycle distortion in case of a slowly deteriorating (but still toggling) input signal. Due to the FSI function, the propagation delay will depend on rise and fall time of the input signal and on its amplitude. Refer to the Typical Performance Curves section for detailed information.

Timing Diagrams

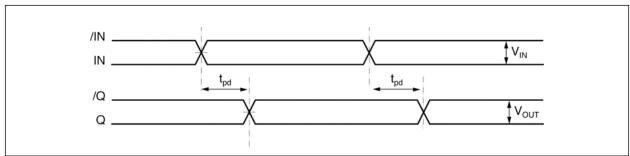


FIGURE 5-1: Propagation Delay.

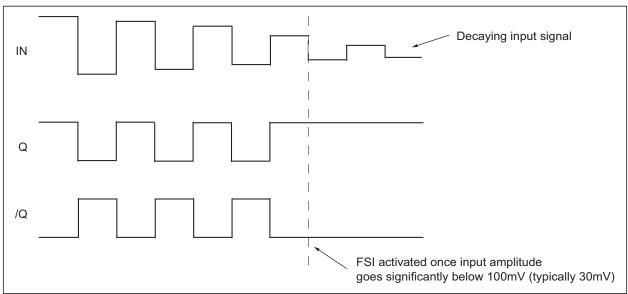


FIGURE 5-2: Fail Safe Feature.

Input and Output Stage

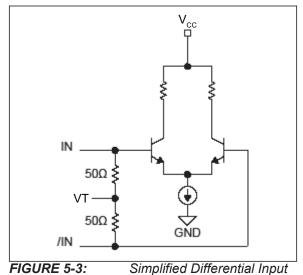
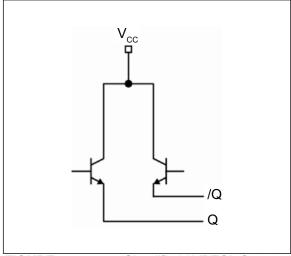


FIGURE 5-3: Buffer.



Simplified LVPECL Output FIGURE 5-4: Buffer.

Single-Ended and Differential Swings

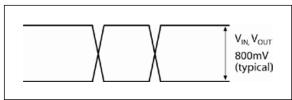


FIGURE 5-5: Single-Ended Swing.

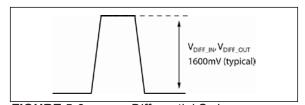


FIGURE 5-6: Differential Swing.

6.0 INPUT INTERFACE APPLICATIONS

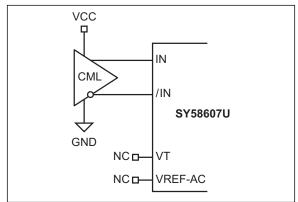


FIGURE 6-1: CML Interface (DC-Coupled) May connect VT to VCC.

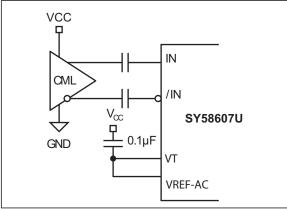


FIGURE 6-2: CML Interface (AC-Coupled).

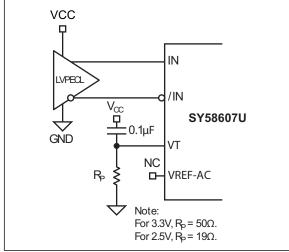


FIGURE 6-3: LVPECL Interface (DC-Coupled).

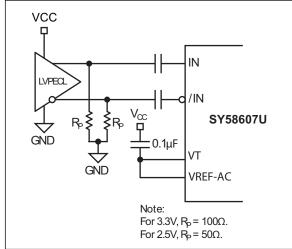


FIGURE 6-4: LVPECL Interface (AC-Coupled).

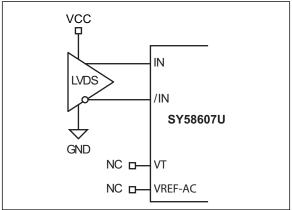


FIGURE 6-5: LVDS Interface (DC-Coupled).

7.0 LVPECL OUTPUT TERMINATION

LVPECL outputs have very low output impedance (open emitter), and small signal swing which results in low EMI. LVECL is ideal for driving 50Ω and 100Ω -controlled impedance transmission lines. There are several techniques in terminating the LVPECL output, as shown in Figure 7-1 and Figure 7-2.

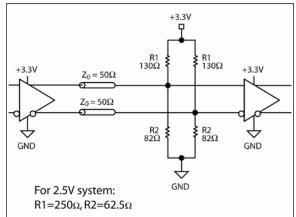


FIGURE 7-1: Parallel Termination: Thevenin Equivalent.

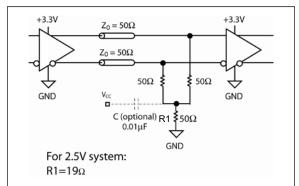


FIGURE 7-2: Three-Resistor "Y-Termination".

8.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

8.1 Package Marking Information

16-Lead QFN*



Example



Legend: XX...X Product code or customer-specific information

Y Year code (last digit of calendar year)
YY Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
WW Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')

NNN Alphanumeric traceability code

(e3) Pb-free JEDEC® designator for Matte Tin (Sn)

This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (e3) can be found on the outer packaging for this package.

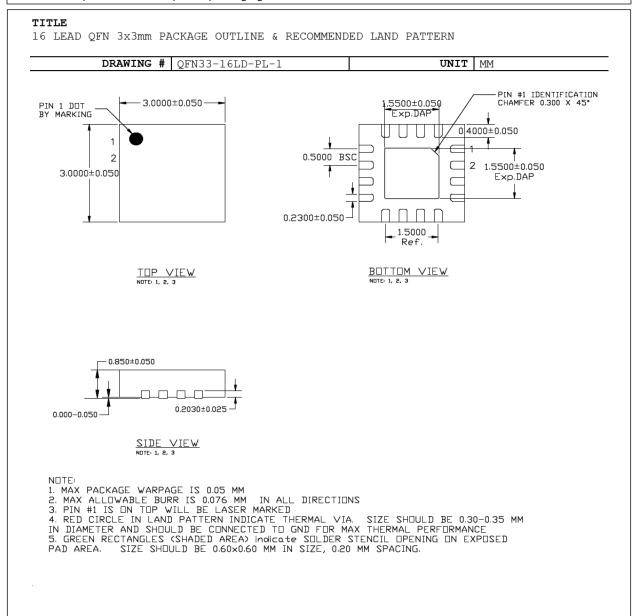
can be found on the outer packaging for this package.

•, ▲, ▼ Pin one index is identified by a dot, delta up, or delta down (triangle mark).

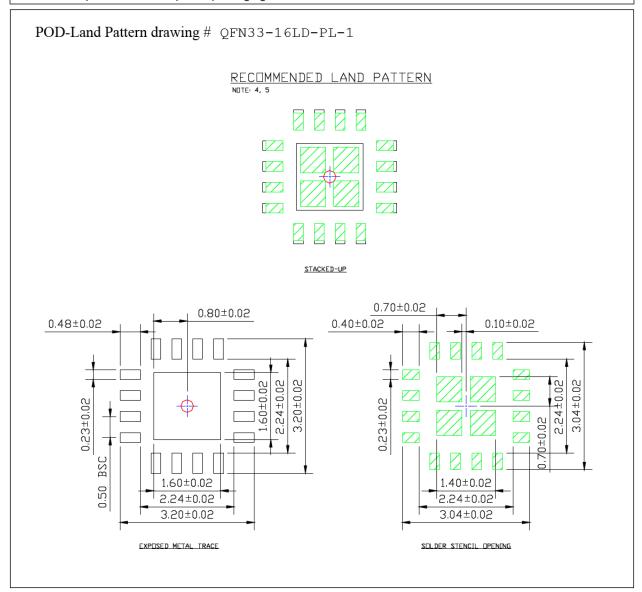
Note: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for customer-specific information. Package may or may not include the corporate logo.

Underbar () and/or Overbar () symbol may not be to scale.

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision A (July 2019)

- Converted Micrel document SY58607U to Microchip data sheet template DS20006227A.
- Minor text changes throughout.

NOTES:

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, contact your local Microchip representative or sales office.

PART NO.	X	Y	¥	<u>xx</u>	Example	es:	
Device	_ T _	A Package	Temperature Range	Tape and Reel	a) SY586	07UMG:	SY58607, 2.5V/3.3V Supply Voltage, 3 mm x 3 mm 16-Lead QFN, -40°C to +85°C Temperature Range, 100/Tube
Device:	SY58607		ps Precision, 1:2 LV ternal Termination a	PECL Fanout Buffer and Fail Safe Input	b) SY586	07UMG-TR:	SY58607, 2.5V/3.3V Supply Voltage, 3 mm x 3 mm 16-Lead QFN, -40°C to +85°C Temperature Range,
Supply Voltage:	U :	= 2.5V/3.3	V				1,000/Reel
Package:	M :	= 3 mm x	3 mm QFN-16		Note 1:	catalog part r identifier is us	el identifier only appears in the number description. This sed for ordering purposes and
Temperature Range:	G :	= -40°C to) 85°C (NiPdAu Lea	d-Free)		with your Mici	on the device package. Check rochip Sales Office for package th the Tape and Reel option.
Special Processing:	<black></black>	= 100/Tub = 1,000/Re					

NOTES:

Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip devices:

- Microchip products meet the specification contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of products is one of the most secure families of its kind on the market today, when used in the intended manner and under normal conditions.
- There are dishonest and possibly illegal methods used to breach the code protection feature. All of these methods, to our knowledge, require using the Microchip products in a manner outside the operating specifications contained in Microchip's Data Sheets. Most likely, the person doing so is engaged in theft of intellectual property.
- Microchip is willing to work with the customer who is concerned about the integrity of their code.
- Neither Microchip nor any other semiconductor manufacturer can guarantee the security of their code. Code protection does not
 mean that we are guaranteeing the product as "unbreakable."

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