## Features and Benefits

- Low voltage supply : from 2.5 V to 5.5 V
- Chopper-stabilized amplifier stage
- Low power switch: 2.1 mA
- Wide temperature range: $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
- Automotive qualified: AEC-Q100
- Optimized ESD performance: 8 kV
- Designed for standalone PCB applications
- Thin SOT23 3L Green Compliant package


## Application Examples

- Automotive, Consumer and Industrial
- BLDC motor commutation
- Solid-state Latch
- Low power applications
- Index counting
- Electrical power steering


## Ordering Information

| Product Code | Temperature Code | Package Code | Option code | Packing form code |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MLX92212 | L | SE | AAA-000 | RE |
| MLX92212 | L | SE | ABA-000 | RE |

## Legend:

Temperature code: $\mathrm{L}\left(-40\right.$ to $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )
Package Code: $\quad$ SE = TSOT-23L
Packing Form: $\quad$ RE $=$ Reel
Ordering code AAA = Very sensitive latch
$A B A=$ Unipolar switch
Ordering Example: MLX92212LSE-AAA-000

## 1. Functional Diagram



## 2. General Description

The Melexis MLX92212 is a low voltage Hall-effect switch designed in mixed signal CMOS technology.
The device integrates a voltage regulator, Hall sensor with advanced offset cancellation system and an open-drain output driver, all in a single package.

The device features a low voltage regulator with optimized performances targetting low power consumption at low voltage levels.

It is suitable for use in automotive applications thanks to its wide temperature range and extensive qualification according to automotive standards.

The MLX92212 is delivered in a Green compliant 3-pin Thin Small Outline Transistor (TSOT) for surface-mount process.

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## 3. Glossary of Terms

| MilliTesla (mT), Gauss | Units of magnetic flux density: <br>  <br> $1 m T=10$ Gauss |
| :--- | :--- |
| RoHS | Restriction of Hazardous Substances <br> Thin Small Outline Transistor (TSOT package) - also referred with the Melexis <br> package code "SE" <br> Electro-Static Discharge |
| ESD | Brush-Less Direct-Current |

## 4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Symbol | Value | Units |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ | -0.5 to 6 | V |
| Supply Current ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ | $\pm 20$ | mA |
| Output Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | -0.5 to 6 | V |
| Output Current ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Out }}$ | $\pm 20$ | mA |
| Operating Temperature Range | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}$ | -40 to 150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature Range | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{S}}$ | -50 to 165 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Maximum Junction Temperature | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ | 165 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| ESD Sensitivity - HBM | - | $8000^{(2)}$ | V |
| ESD Sensitivity - CDM | - | 750 | V |

Table 1: Absolute maximum ratings

Note 1: Including current through the protection structure. Max Power dissipation should be also considered.
Note 2: Human Body Model according AEC-Q100-002 standard

Exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## 5. General Electrical Specifications

DC Operating Parameters $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=-40$ to $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 5.5 V (unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Voltage | $V_{\text {DD }}$ | Operating | 2.5 |  | 5.5 | V |
| Supply Current | $I_{\text {DD }}$ |  | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | mA |
| Output Saturation Voltage | $V_{\text {DSON }}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {OUT }}=5 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~B}>\mathrm{B}_{\text {OP }}$ |  |  | 0.5 | V |
| Output Leakage Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {OFF }}$ | $\mathrm{B}<\mathrm{B}_{\text {RP, }}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 0.01 | 10 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Output Rise Time ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=1 \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}$ |  | 0.25 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Output Fall Time ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=1 \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}$ |  | 0.25 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Power-On Time ${ }^{(2)}$ | $t_{\text {Pon }}$ | $\mathrm{dV}_{\mathrm{DD}} / \mathrm{dt}>2 \mathrm{~V} / \mu \mathrm{s}$ |  | 38 | 70 | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Power-On Reset Voltage ${ }^{(3)}$ | $V_{\text {POR }}$ |  |  | 1.95 | 2.1 | V |
| Power-On State | - |  | High |  |  | - |
| Maximum Switching Frequency ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\mathrm{F}_{\text {sw }}$ | $B \geq \pm 40 \mathrm{mT}$ and square wave magnetic field | 10 |  |  | KHz |
| SE Package Thermal Resistance | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {TH }}$ | Single layer (1S) Jedec board |  | 300 |  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |

Table 2: Electrical specifications

[^0]
## MLX92212LSE

3-Wire Hall Effect Latch / Switch

## 6. Magnetic Specification

### 6.1. MLX92212LSE-AAA-000-RE

DC Operating Parameters $T_{A}=-40$ upto $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 5.5 V (unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Point | $\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{OP}}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 0.6 | 2.1 | 3.8 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 0.6 | $\mathbf{2 . 0}$ | 3.8 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 0.6 | 1.9 | 3.8 | mT |
|  | $\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{RP}}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | -3.8 | -2.1 | -0.6 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | -3.8 | $-\mathbf{- 2 . 0}$ | -0.6 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | -3.8 | -1.9 | -0.6 | mT |
| Hysteresis | $\mathrm{B}_{\text {HYST }}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 1.7 | 4 | 6.8 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 1.7 | 4.2 | 6.8 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 1.7 | 3.8 | 6.8 | mT |

Table 3: Magnetic specifications

### 6.2. MLX92212LSE-ABA-000-RE

DC Operating Parameters, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=-40$ upto $150{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 5.5 V (unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Point | $\mathrm{B}_{\text {op }}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 9.2 | 12.7 | 16.6 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 9.4 | 12.2 | 15.4 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 9.2 | 12.3 | 15.4 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 8.8 | 12.4 | 16.0 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 8.2 | 12.5 | 16.8 | mT |
| Release Point | $B_{\text {RP }}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 7.6 | 11 | 14.4 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 7.8 | 10.5 | 13.4 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 7.8 | 10.6 | 13.4 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 7.4 | 10.7 | 13.9 | mT |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 6.8 | 10.8 | 14.8 | mT |

Table 4: Magnetic specifications

## 7. Output behaviour versus Magnetic Field

### 7.1. Latch sensor: MLX92212LSE-AAA-000

| Parameter | Test Conditions | OUT |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| South pole | $\mathrm{B}>\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{OP}}$ | Low |
| North pole | $\mathrm{B}<\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{RP}}$ | High |

Table 5: Output behaviour versus magnetic pole (1)

### 7.2. Switch sensor: MLX92212LSE-ABA-000

| Parameter | Test Conditions | OUT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South pole | $\mathrm{B}>\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{OP}}$ | Low |
| North pole $^{(2)}$ | $\mathrm{B}<\mathrm{B}_{\mathrm{RP}}$ | High |

Table 6: Output behaviour versus magnetic pole ${ }^{(1)}$


[^1]
## 8. Detailed General Description

Based on mixed signal CMOS technology, Melexis MLX92212LSE-AAA-000 is a Hall-effect device with very high magnetic sensitivity. Melexis MLX92212LSE-ABA-000 is a Hall-effect device with a low hysteresis covering higher magnetic fields. Both versions are allowing the use of generic magnets, weak magnets or larger air gap.

The chopper-stabilized amplifier uses switched capacitor techniques to suppress the offset generally observed with Hall sensors and amplifiers. The CMOS technology makes this advanced technique possible and contributes to smaller chip size and lower current consumption than bipolar technology. The small chip size is also an important factor to minimize the effect of physical stress.
This combination results in more stable magnetic characteristics and enables faster and more precise design.
The operating voltage from 2.5 V to 5.5 V , low current consumption and large choice of operating temperature range according to "L" specification make this device suitable for automotive, industrial and consumer low voltage applications.

The output signal is open-drain type. Such output allows simple connectivity with TTL or CMOS logic by using a pull-up resistor tied between a pull-up voltage and the device output

## 9. Latch/Switch characteristics

The MLX92212-AAA exhibits magnetic latching characteristics.


Typically, the device behaves as a latch with symmetric operating and release switching points ( $\left.B_{O P}=\left|B_{R P}\right|\right)$. This means magnetic fields with equivalent strength and opposite direction drive the output high and low.

Removing the magnetic field ( $\mathrm{B} \rightarrow 0$ ) keeps the output in its previous state. This latching property defines the device as a magnetic memory.

The MLX92212LSE-ABA exhibits magnetic switching characteristics.


The device is south pole active:
Applying a south magnetic pole greater than $B_{o p}$ facing the branded side of the package switches the output low.

Removing the magnetic field $(B \rightarrow 0)$ switches the output high. The use of the opposite magnetic pole facing the branded side does not affect the output state.

## 10. Performance graphs

### 10.1. MLX92212LSE -AAA-000



Typical Supply current vs Temperature


### 10.2. MLX92212LSE -ABA-000

Typical Magnetic switch points vs Temperature


Typical Magnetic switch points vs Vdd


Typical Supply current vs Vdd


Typical Magnetic switch points vs Vdd


## 11. Application Information

### 11.1. Typical Three-Wire Application Circuit




#### Abstract

Notes: 1. For proper operation, a 10 nF to 100 nF bypass capacitor should be placed as close as possible to the $V_{D D}$ and ground pin. 2. A capacitor connected to the output is not obligatory, because the output slope is generated internally.


### 11.2. Automotive and Harsh, Noisy Environments Three-Wire Circuit



## Notes:

1. For proper operation, a 10 nF to 100 nF bypass capacitor should be placed as close as possible to the $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ and ground pin.
2. The device could tolerate negative voltage down to -0.5 V , so if negative transients over supply line $\mathrm{V}_{\text {PEAK }}<-32 \mathrm{~V}$ are expected, usage of the diode D1 is recommended. Otherwise only R1 is sufficient.
When selecting the resistor R1, three points are important:

- the resistor has to limit $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}} / \mathrm{I}_{\text {DRREV }}$ to 40 mA maximum
- the resistor has to withstand the power dissipated in both over voltage conditions ( $V_{R 1}{ }^{2} / R 1$ )
- the resulting device supply voltage $V_{D D}$ has to be higher than $V_{D D} \min \left(V_{D D}=V_{C C}-R 1 . I_{D D}\right)$

3. The device could tolerate positive supply voltage up to +6 V (until the maximum power dissipation is not exceeded), so if positive transients over supply line with $\mathrm{V}_{\text {PEAK }}>6 \mathrm{~V}$ are expected, usage a zener diode $\mathrm{Z1}$ is recommended. The R1-Z1 network should be sized to limit the voltage over the device below the maximum allowed.

## 12. Standard information regarding manufacturability of Melexis products with different soldering processes

Our products are classified and qualified regarding soldering technology, solderability and moisture sensitivity level according to following test methods:

Reflow Soldering SMD's (SUurface Mount Devices)

- IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020

Moisture/Reflow Sensitivity Classification for Nonhermetic Solid State Surface Mount Devices (classification reflow profiles according to table 5-2)

- EIA/JEDEC JESD22-A113

Preconditioning of Nonhermetic Surface Mount Devices Prior to Reliability Testing (reflow profiles according to table 2)

Wave Soldering SMD's (Surface Mount Devices) and THD's (Through Hole Devices)

- EN60749-20

Resistance of plastic- encapsulated SMD's to combined effect of moisture and soldering heat

- EIA/JEDEC JESD22-B106 and EN60749-15

Resistance to soldering temperature for through-hole mounted devices

## Iron Soldering THD's (Through Hole Devices)

- EN60749-15

Resistance to soldering temperature for through-hole mounted devices
Solderability SMD's (́ㅡrface Mount Devices) and THD's (Through Hole Devices)

- EIA/JEDEC JESD22-B102 and EN60749-21

Solderability
For all soldering technologies deviating from above mentioned standard conditions (regarding peak temperature, temperature gradient, temperature profile etc) additional classification and qualification tests have to be agreed upon with Melexis.

The application of Wave Soldering for SMD's is allowed only after consulting Melexis regarding assurance of adhesive strength between device and board.

Melexis recommends reviewing on our web site the General Guidelines soldering recommendation
(http://www.melexis.com/Quality soldering.aspx) as well as trim\&form recommendations
(http://www.melexis.com/Assets/Trim-and-form-recommendations-5565.aspx).
Melexis is contributing to global environmental conservation by promoting lead free solutions. For more information on qualifications of RoHS compliant products (RoHS = European directive on the Restriction Of the use of certain Hazardous Substances) please visit the quality page on our website: http://www.melexis.com/quality.aspx

## 13. ESD Precautions

Electronic semiconductor products are sensitive to Electro Static Discharge (ESD).
Always observe Electro Static Discharge control procedures whenever handling semiconductor products.

## 14. Package Information

### 14.1. SE (TSOT-3L) Package Information



|  | $A$ | $A 1$ | $A 2$ | $D$ | $E$ | $E 1$ | $L$ | $b$ | $c$ | $e$ | $e 1$ | $\alpha$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\min$ | - | 0.025 | 0.85 | 2.80 | 2.60 | 1.50 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.95 | 1.90 | $0^{\circ}$ |
| $\max$ | 1.00 | 0.10 | 0.90 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 1.70 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.20 | BSC | BSC | $8^{\circ}$ |



## 15. Contact

For the latest version of this document, go to our website at www.melexis.com.

For additional information, please contact our Direct Sales team and get help for your specific needs:

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ISO/TS 16949 and ISO14001 Certified


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Guaranteed by design and verified by characterization, not production tested
    ${ }^{2}$ The Power-On time represents the time from reaching VDD $=2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to the first refresh of the output.
    ${ }^{3}$ If VDD drops below VPOR the output is reset to High state.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ Magnetic pole facing the branded / top side of the package
    ${ }^{2}$ North pole or absence of field or South field lower then Brp (ABA version)

