# 28 V / 5 A Rated OVP with Low On-resistance and Integrated TVS

# **FPF3381**

# Description

FPF3381UCX is an OVP with integrated ultra-low on-resistance single channel switch. The device contains an N-MOSFET that can operate over an input voltage range of 2.8 V to 23 V and can support a maximum continuous current of 5 A.

When the input voltage exceeds the over-voltage threshold, the internal FET is turned off immediately to prevent damage to the protected downstream components.

The device has integrated  $\pm 110~V$  surge protection TVS base on IEC61000-4-5 standards.

FPF3381 is available in a small 12-bumps WLCSP package and operate over the free-air temperature range of -40°C to +85°C.

### **Features**

- Over-voltage Protection Up to +28 V
- Integrated TVS: ±110 V for IEC61000-4-5
- Internal Low RDS(on) NMOS Transistors: Typical 15 m $\Omega$
- Programmable Over-voltage Lockout (OVLO)
  - Externally Adjustable via OVLO Pin
- Active-low Enable Pin (OVLO) for Device
- Super-fast OVLO Response Time: Typical 40 ns
- Over Temperature Protection (Thermal Shutdown)
- Robust ESD Performance
  - ±4 kV Human Body Model (HBM)
  - ±2 kV Charged Device Model (CDM)
- System Level ESD (IEC61000-4-2)
  - ◆ ±10 kV Contact Discharge
  - ±15 kV Air Gap Discharge

# **Typical Applications**

- Mobile Phones
- PDAs
- GPS



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WLCSP-12 CASE 567WP

# **MARKING DIAGRAM**

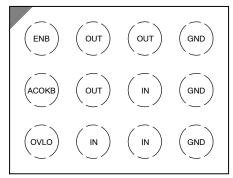
3RZZ YWA

3R = Specific Device Code ZZ = Assembly Lot Code

Y = Year
W = Work Week
A = Assembly Location

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

# **PIN ASSIGNMENT**



(Top View)

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 2 of this data sheet.

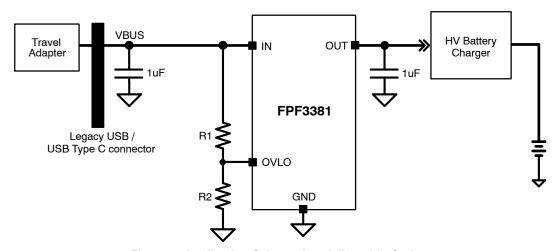


Figure 1. Application Schematic – Adjustable Option

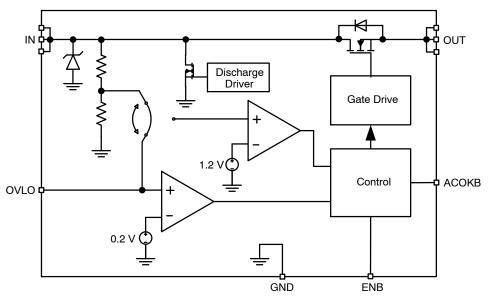


Figure 2. Simplified Block Diagram

# PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin #	Name	Description
B3, C2, C3	IN	Power Input: Switch Input and Device Supply
A2, A3, B2	OUT	Power Output: Switch Output to Load
A1	ENB	Enable Input: Active Low. 0: Switch enabled. 1: Switch disabled. 1 MΩ Pull-down resistor integrated.
B1	ACOKB	Power Good Acknowledge Output: Open-drain output to indicate Power Good condition
C1	OVLO	OVLO Input: Over Voltage Lockout Adjustment Input
A4, B4, C4	GND	Ground

# **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Marking	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
FPF3381UCX	3R	WLCSP-12L	4000 / Tape & Reel

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

**Table 1. MAXIMUM RATINGS** 

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage Range (Note 1)	V <sub>in</sub>	-0.3 to +28	V
Output Voltage Range	V <sub>out</sub>	-0.3 to (V <sub>in</sub> + 0.3)	V
Adjustable Input Range	V <sub>OVLO</sub>	-0.3 to +24	V
Internal FET Continuous Current	I <sub>OUT</sub>	0 to 6.25	А
Internal FET Peak Current (pulse width no longer than 100 μs)	I <sub>PEAK</sub>	7	А
Maximum Junction Temperature	T <sub>J(max)</sub>	150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>STG</sub>	-65 to 150	°C
ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 2)	ESD <sub>HBM</sub>	4	kV
ESD Capability, Charged Device Model (Note 2)	ESD <sub>CDM</sub>	2	
IEC 61000-4-2 SYSTEM Level ESD	Contact	10	
	Air Gap	15	
Lead Temperature Soldering Reflow (SMD Styles Only), Pb-Free Versions (Note 3)	T <sub>SLD</sub>	260	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

- Refer to <u>ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS</u>, <u>RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGES</u> and/or <u>APPLICATION INFORMATION</u> for Safe Operating parameters.
- 2. This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods:
  - ESD Human Body Model tested per AEC-Q100-002 (EIA/JESD22-A114)
  - ESD Charged Device Model tested per AEC-Q100-011 (EIA/JESD22-C101)
  - Latch-up Current Maximum Rating: ≤150 mA per JEDEC standard: JESD78
- 3. For information, please refer to our Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

### **Table 2. THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, WLCSP-12 (Note 4) Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air (Note 5)	$R_{\theta JA}$	84.1	°C/W

Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS, RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGES and/or APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating parameters.

# **Table 3. RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGES**

Rating	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage on VIN	V <sub>in</sub>	2.8	25	V
I/O pins	V <sub>OVLO</sub>	0	5.5	V
Output Current (Note 6)	I <sub>out</sub>	0	5	Α
IN Capacitor	C <sub>in</sub>	0.1		μF
OUT Capacitor	C <sub>out</sub>	0.1		μF
Ambient Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	-40	85	°C

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

6. Life time, under maximum current, > 5 years base on Temperature < 85°C and no longer than 12 hours per day.

<sup>5.</sup> Values based on 2S2P JEDEC std. PCB.

**Table 4. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**  $V_{IN}=2.8$  to 23 V,  $C_{IN}=0.1~\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_{OUT}=0.1~\mu\text{F}$ ,  $T_{A}=-40$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; For typical values  $V_{IN}=5.0~\text{V}$ ,  $I_{IN}\leq3~\text{A}$ ,  $C_{IN}=0.1~\mu\text{F}$ ,  $T_{A}=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , for min/max values  $T_{A}=-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; unless otherwise noted.

Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
LEAKAGE AND QUIESCENT CURRENTS	8					
Input Quiescent Current on IN	V <sub>IN</sub> = 5 V, V <sub>OVLO</sub> = 0.6 V, V <sub>ENB</sub> = 0 V	IQ		90		μΑ
	V <sub>IN</sub> = 23 V, V <sub>OVLO</sub> = 0.6 V, V <sub>ENB</sub> = 0 V			150		
Supply Current during Over Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> = 23 V, V <sub>OVLO</sub> = 1.8 V, V <sub>OUT</sub> = V <sub>ENB</sub> = 0 V	I <sub>IN_Q</sub>		150		μΑ
OVLO Input Leakage Current	V <sub>OVLO</sub> = V <sub>OVLO</sub> _TH	I <sub>OVLO</sub>	-100		100	nA
OVER VOLTAGE AND UNDER VOLTAGE	LOCKOUT, I/O					
Input Clamping Voltage	I <sub>IN</sub> = 10 mA	V <sub>IN_CLAMP</sub>		32		V
	I <sub>IN</sub> = 30A (Note 7)			37		
Under-Voltage Rising Trip Level for VIN	V <sub>IN</sub> rising, T <sub>A</sub> = -40 to 85°C	$V_{IN\_UV\_R}$	2.4	2.55	2.7	V
Under-Voltage Falling Trip Level for VIN	V <sub>IN</sub> falling, T <sub>A</sub> = −40 to 85°C	V <sub>IN_UV_F</sub>		2.45		V
Default Over-Voltage Trip Level	V <sub>IN</sub> rising, V <sub>OVLO</sub> = GND	V <sub>IN_OVLO</sub>	13.5	14.0	14.5	V
OVLO Set Threshold	V <sub>OVLO</sub> = 1.1 V to 1.3 V, the voltage of OVLO pin to trigger Over Voltage condition	V <sub>OVLO_TH</sub>	1.165	1.20	1.235	V
OVLO Threshold Hysteresis		V <sub>HYS_OVLO</sub>		3		%
OVLO Input Threshold Voltage Voltage Increasing, Logic High Voltage Decreasing, Logic Low	High Low	V <sub>IH_OVLO</sub> V <sub>IL_OVLO</sub>	0.2		0.1	٧
ENB Input Threshold Voltage Voltage Increasing, Logic High Voltage Decreasing, Logic Low	High Low	V <sub>IH_ENB</sub> V <sub>IL_ENB</sub>	0.9		0.3	٧
Output Low Voltage of ACOKB	I <sub>ACOKB</sub> = 1 mA, Logic Low Asserted	V <sub>OL</sub>			0.4	V
ACOKB Leakage Current	$V_{I/O}$ = 3.3 V, ACOKB De–asserted, $V_{ENB}$ = 0 V	I <sub>ACOKB</sub>	-0.5		0.5	uA
RESISTANCE						
On-resistance of Power FET	V <sub>IN</sub> = 5 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 200 mA, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	r <sub>ON</sub>		15	20	mΩ
	V <sub>IN</sub> = 5 V to 23 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1 A to 5 A (Note 10)				25	
Pull-down Resistor on ENB				1		МΩ
Discharge on IN	V <sub>IN</sub> = 5 V, V <sub>ENB</sub> = 1.8 V			800		Ω
TIMING						
De-bounce Time of Power FET Turned On	Time from 2.5 V < $V_{IN}$ < $V_{IN\_OVLO}$ to $V_{OUT}$ = 0.1 × $V_{IN}$	t <sub>SW_DEB</sub>		15		ms
Soft-Start Time of Power FET Turned On	Time from 2.5 V < V <sub>IN</sub> < V <sub>IN</sub> $_{OVLO}$ to V <sub>AOCKB</sub> = 0.2 × V <sub>I/O</sub> with V <sub>I/O</sub> = 1.8 V and R <sub>PU</sub> = 10 k $_{\Omega}$	t <sub>SS</sub>		30		ms
Switch Turn-On Rising Time (Note 10)	$V_{IN}$ = 5 V, $R_L$ = 100 $\Omega,~C_L$ = 22 $\mu F,~V_{OUT}$ from 0.1 $\times$ $V_{IN}$ to 0.9 $\times$ $V_{IN}$	t <sub>R</sub>		2		ms
Switch Turn-Off Time (Note 10)	$R_L$ = 10 Ω, $C_L$ = 0 μF, time from $V_{IN}$ > $V_{OVLO}$ to $V_{OUT}$ = 0.9 × $V_{IN}$ (Note 11)	t <sub>OVP</sub>		40		ns
	time from $V_{ENB} > V_{IH\_ENB}$ to $V_{OUT} = 0.9 \times V_{IN}$	t <sub>OFF</sub>			2	μs
THERMAL SHUTDOWN	<u> </u>					
Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 10)		T <sub>SD</sub>	-	130	-	°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 10)		T <sub>SH</sub>	_	20	_	°C
		· 9H				

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

<sup>7.</sup> The spec is only for surge event. Guaranteed by design and characterization.

<sup>8.</sup> Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and/or characterization tested at T<sub>J</sub> = T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

<sup>9.</sup> Refer to the <u>APPLICATION INFORMATION</u> section.

<sup>10.</sup> Values based on design and/or characterization.

<sup>11.</sup> Depends on the capacitance on OVLO pin.

# **FUNCTION DESCRIPTION**

### General

FPF3381 is an OVP power switch to protect next stage system which is optimized to lower voltage working condition. The device includes ultra-low on-resistance power FET (15 m $\Omega$ ) and internal TVS for surge event protection base on IEC61000-4-5. The super-fast OVP response time is only 40 ns for default OVP condition.

### **Power MOSFET**

The FPF3381 integrates an N-type MOSFET with 15 m $\Omega$  resistance. The power FET can work under 2.8 V ~ 25 V and up to 5 A DC current capability.

# **Power Supply**

The FPF3381 is supplied by IN.

IN will be firstly supplied by OUT when the device is working under USB On-The-Go (OTG) condition.

# **Enable Control**

FPF3381 has an active low enable pin ENB. When ENB pin is connected to a high level, the internal FET will be turned off. When ENB pin is connected to low level, the FET will be turned on as long as  $V_{\rm IN}$  is not higher than Over–Voltage threshold.

# **Under Voltage Lockout**

FPF3381 power switch will be turned off when the voltage on IN is lower than the UVLO threshold  $V_{\rm IN\ UV\ F}$ 

Whenever VIN voltage ramps up to higher than  $V_{IN\_UV\_R}$ , the power FET will be turned on automatically after  $t_{DEB}$  de-bounce time if there is no OV or OT condition.

# **Over Voltage Lockout**

The power FET will be turned off whenever IN voltage higher than  $V_{IN\_OVLO}$ . The value of  $V_{IN\_OVLO}$  can be set by external resistor ladder or just be default value  $V_{IN\_OVLO}$ .

When  $V_{OVLO}$  is smaller than  $V_{IL\_OVLO}$ ,  $V_{OVLO}$  will be decided by default value. When  $V_{OVLO}$  is larger than  $V_{IH\_OVLO}$ , the power switch will be turned off once  $V_{OVLO} > V_{OVLO\_TH}$ . The external resistor ladder can be decided according to the following equation:

$$V_{IN OVLO} = V_{OVLO TH} \times (1 + R1/R2)$$
 (eq. 1)

where R1 and R2 are the resistors in Figure 1.

### **Power OK indicator**

FPF3381 has an Open–Drain output ACOKB. By implement connection to external supply through a resistor, ACOKB can indicate the status on IN (or VBUS). When VIN is between  $V_{IN\_UV\_R}$  and  $V_{IN\_OVLO}$  more than 30 ms, ACOKB will be pulled down to ground. If the input voltage is out of this range, ACOKB will present as a floating node and the voltage will be pulled high by external power supply.

### **Thermal Shutdown**

When the device is in the switch mode, to protect the device from over temperature, the power switch will be turned off when the junction temperature exceeds  $T_{SD}$ . The switch will be turned on again when temperature drop below  $T_{SD}$  –  $T_{SH}$ .

# **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

### Input Decoupling (Cin)

A ceramic or tantalum at least  $0.1\,\mu F$  capacitor is recommended and should be connected close to the FPF338x package. Higher capacitance and lower ESR will improve the overall line and load transient response.

# Output Decoupling (Cout)

The FPF3381 is a stable component and does not require a minimum Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR) for the output capacitor. The minimum output decoupling value is  $0.1~\mu F$  and can be augmented to fulfill stringent load transient requirements.

# **Thermal Considerations**

As power in the FPF3381 increases, it might become necessary to provide some thermal relief. The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design and layout. Mounting pad configuration on the PCB, the board material, and the ambient temperature affect the rate of junction temperature rise for the part. When the FPF3381 has good thermal conductivity through

the PCB, the junction temperature will be relatively low with high power applications. The maximum dissipation the FPF3381 can handle is given by:

$$P_{D(MAX)} = \frac{\left[T_{J(MAX)} - T_{A}\right]}{R_{A,IA}}$$
 (eq. 2)

Since  $T_J$  is not recommended to exceed 125°C, then the FPF3381 soldered on 645 mm<sup>2</sup>, 1 oz copper area, and the ambient temperature ( $T_A$ ) is 25°C. The power dissipated by the FPF3381 can be calculated from the following equations:

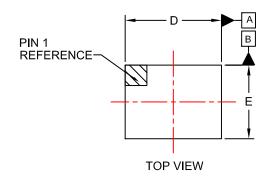
$$P_{D} \approx V_{in} \cdot (I_{Q}@I_{out}) + I_{out}^{2} \cdot r_{ON}$$
 (eq. 3)

# Hints

 $V_{in}$  and  $V_{out}$  printed circuit board traces should be as wide as possible. Place external components, especially the input capacitor and TVS, as close as possible to the FPF3381, and make traces as short as possible.

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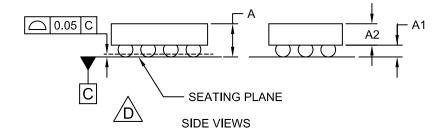
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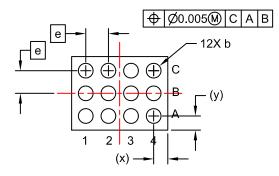


### NOTES:

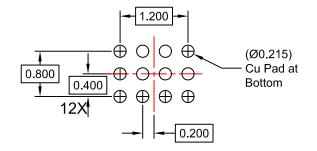
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- 3. DATUM C APPLIES TO THE SPHERICAL CROWN OF THE SOLDER BALLS

	MILLIMETERS			
DIM	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	
Α	0.536	0.574	0.612	
A1	0.176	0.196	0.216	
A2	0.360	0.378	0.396	
b	0.240	0.260	0.280	
D	1.798	1.828	1.858	
E	1.258	1.288	1.318	
е	0.40 BSC			
Х	0.299	0.314	0.329	
у	0.229	0.244	0.259	





**BOTTOM VIEW** 



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