

## Very Low Stray Inductance Phase Leg SiC MOSFET Power Module

### Product Overview

The MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device is a very low stray inductance phase leg 700 V/689 A Silicon Carbide (SiC) MOSFET power module.

Figure 1. MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG Electric Schematic

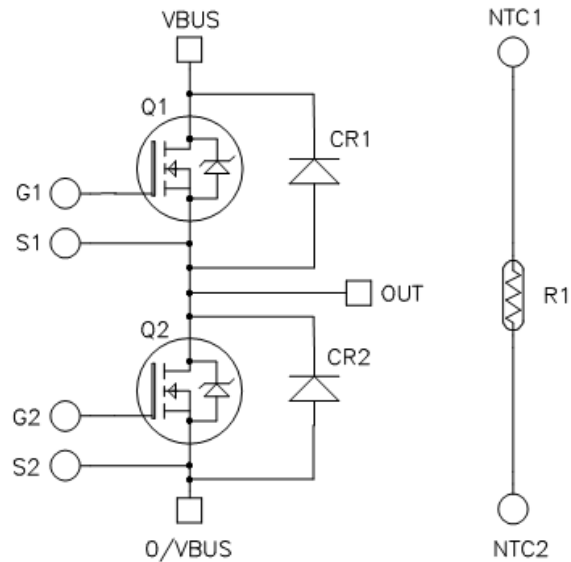
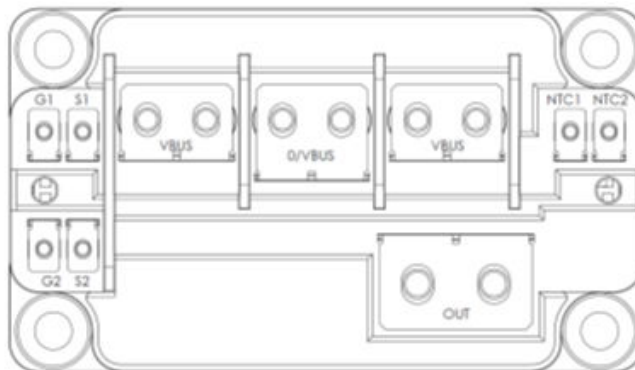


Figure 2. MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG Pinout Location



All ratings at  $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified.



These devices are sensitive to electrostatic discharge. Proper handling procedures must be followed.

## Features

The following are the key features of MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device:

- SiC Power MOSFET
  - Low  $R_{DS(on)}$
  - High temperature performance
- SiC Schottky Diode
  - Zero reverse recovery
  - Zero forward recovery
  - Temperature Independent switching behavior
  - Positive temperature coefficient on VF
- Very low stray inductance
- Internal thermistor for temperature monitoring
- M4 and M5 power connectors
- M2.5 signal connectors
- Aluminum Nitride (AlN) substrate for improved thermal performance

## Benefits

The following are the benefits of MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device:

- High-Efficiency converter
- Outstanding performance at high-frequency operation
- Direct mounting to heatsink (isolated package)
- Low junction-to-case thermal resistance
- Low profile
- RoHS Compliant

## Applications

The following are the applications of MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device:

- Welding converters
- Switched mode power supplies
- Uninterruptible power supplies
- EV motor and traction drive

### 1. Electrical Specifications

The following sections show the electrical specifications of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device.

#### 1.1 SiC MOSFET Characteristics (Per SiC MOSFET)

The following table shows the absolute maximum ratings (per SiC MOSFET) of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device. All ratings at  $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified.

**Table 1-1. Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Maximum Ratings	Unit
$V_{DSS}$	Drain-source voltage	700	V
$I_D$	Continuous drain current	$T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	689 <sup>1</sup>
		$T_C = 80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	549 <sup>1</sup>
$I_{DM}$	Pulsed drain current	1400	
$V_{GS}$	Gate-source voltage	-10/25	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Drain-source ON resistance	3.2	m $\Omega$
$P_D$	Power dissipation	$T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	1882

**Note:**

1. Specification of the SiC MOSFET device but output current must be limited due to size of power connectors.

The following table shows the electrical characteristics (per SiC MOSFET) of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device.

**Table 1-2. Electrical Characteristics**

Symbol	Characteristic	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	
$I_{DSS}$	Zero gate voltage drain current	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}; V_{DS} = 700\text{ V}$	—	—	600	$\mu\text{A}$	
$R_{DS(on)}$	Drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 20\text{ V}$ $I_D = 240\text{ A}$	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	—	2.5	3.2	m $\Omega$
			$T_J = 175\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	—	3.1	—	
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{GS} = V_{DS}; I_D = 24\text{ mA}$	1.9	2.4	—	V	
$I_{GSS}$	Gate-source leakage current	$V_{GS} = 20\text{ V}; V_{DS} = 0\text{ V}$	—	—	0.6	$\mu\text{A}$	

The following table shows the dynamic characteristics (per SiC MOSFET) of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device.

**Table 1-3. Dynamic Characteristics**

Symbol	Characteristic	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$C_{iss}$	Input capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	—	27	—	nF
$C_{oss}$	Output capacitance	$V_{DS} = 700\text{ V}$	—	3	—	
$C_{rss}$	Reverse transfer capacitance	$f = 1\text{ MHz}$	—	0.17	—	
$Q_g$	Total gate charge	$V_{GS} = -5\text{ V}/20\text{ V}$	—	1290	—	nC
$Q_{gs}$	Gate-source charge	$V_{Bus} = 470\text{ V}$	—	348	—	
$Q_{gd}$	Gate-drain charge	$I_D = 240\text{ A}$	—	210	—	
$T_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$T_J = 150\text{ °C}$	—	63	—	ns
$T_r$	Rise time	$V_{GS} = -5\text{ V}/20\text{ V}$	—	43	—	
$T_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time	$V_{Bus} = 400\text{ V}$	—	155	—	
$T_f$	Fall time	$I_D = 480\text{ A}$ $R_G = 0.25\ \Omega$	—	48	—	
$E_{on}$	Turn-on energy	$V_{GS} = -5\text{ V}/20\text{ V}$	—	3.8	—	mJ
$E_{off}$	Turn-off energy	$V_{Bus} = 400\text{ V}$ $I_D = 480\text{ A}$ $R_G = 0.25\ \Omega$	—	4.5	—	
$R_{Gint}$	Internal gate resistance		—	1.25	—	$\Omega$
$R_{thJC}$	Junction-to-case thermal resistance		—	—	0.08	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$

The following table shows the body diode ratings and characteristics (per SiC MOSFET) of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device.

**Table 1-4. Body Diode Ratings and Characteristics**

Symbol	Characteristic	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{SD}$	Diode forward voltage	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}; I_{SD} = 240\text{ A}$	—	3.4	—	V
		$V_{GS} = -5\text{ V}; I_{SD} = 240\text{ A}$	—	3.8	—	
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 240\text{ A}; V_{GS} = -5\text{ V}$	—	38	—	ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge	$V_R = 470\text{ V}; di_F/dt = 6000\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	—	1.9	—	$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{rr}$	Reverse recovery current		—	89	—	A

### 1.2 SiC Diode Ratings and Characteristics (Per SiC Diode)

The following table shows the SiC diode ratings and characteristics of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device.

**Table 1-5. SiC Diode Ratings and Characteristics (Per SiC Diode)**

Symbol	Characteristic	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	
$V_{RRM}$	Peak repetitive reverse voltage	—	—	—	700	V	
$I_{RM}$	Reverse leakage current	$V_R = 700\text{ V}$	$T_J = 25\text{ °C}$	—	0.09	1.2	mA
			$T_J = 175\text{ °C}$	—	1.5	—	
$I_F$	DC forward current	—	$T_C = 65\text{ °C}$	—	300	A	
$V_F$	Diode forward voltage	$I_F = 300\text{ A}$	$T_J = 25\text{ °C}$	—	1.5	1.8	V
			$T_J = 175\text{ °C}$	—	1.9	—	
$Q_C$	Total capacitive charge	$V_R = 400\text{ V}$	—	798	—	nC	
C	Total capacitance	$f = 1\text{ MHz}, V_R = 200\text{ V}$	—	1488	—	pF	
		$f = 1\text{ MHz}, V_R = 400\text{ V}$	—	1296	—		
$R_{thJC}$	Junction-to-case thermal resistance	—	—	—	0.167	°C/W	

### 1.3 Thermal and Package Characteristics

The following table shows the package characteristics of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device.

**Table 1-6. Thermal and Package Characteristics**

Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Max	Unit		
$V_{ISOL}$	RMS isolation voltage, any terminal to case $t = 1\text{ min}$ , 50 Hz/60 Hz	4000	—	V		
$t_J$	Operating junction temperature range	−40	175	°C		
$T_{JOP}$	Recommended junction temperature under switching conditions	−40	$T_{Jmax} - 25$			
$T_{STG}$	Storage case temperature	−40	125			
$T_C$	Operating case temperature	−40	125			
Torque	Mounting torque	For terminals	M2.5		0.4	0.6
			M4	2	3	
			M5	2	3.5	
		To heatsink	M6	3	5	
$L_{DC}$	Module stray inductance between $V_{BUS}$ and $0/V_{BUS}$	—	3	nH		
Wt	Package weight	—	320	g		

# MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG

## Electrical Specifications

The following table shows the temperature sensor NTC (see [APT0406](#)) of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device.

**Table 1-7. Temperature Sensor NTC**

Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
R <sub>25</sub>	Resistance at 25 °C	—	50	—	kΩ
ΔR <sub>25</sub> /R <sub>25</sub>	—	—	5	—	%
B <sub>25/85</sub>	T <sub>25</sub> = 298.15 K	—	3952	—	K
ΔB/B	—	T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C	4	—	%

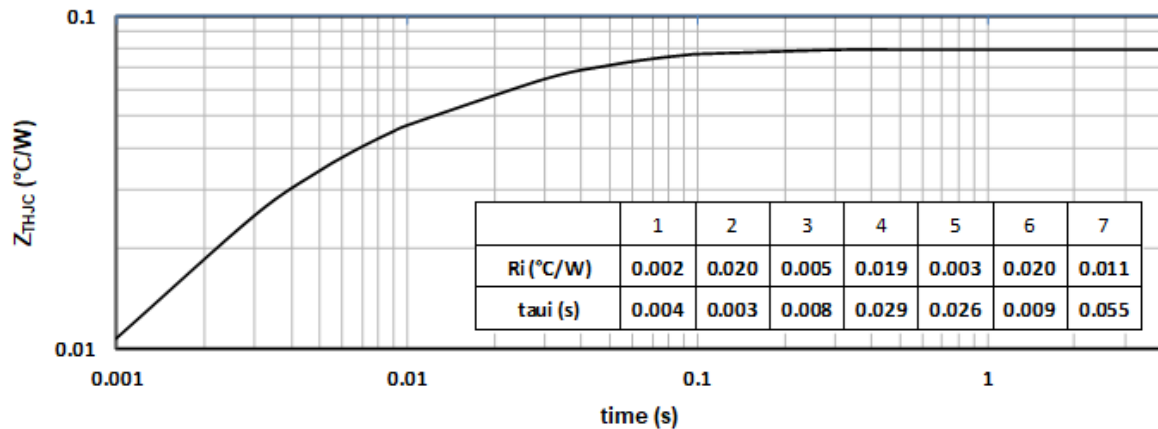
$$R_T = \frac{R_{25}}{\exp \left[ B_{25/85} \left( \frac{1}{T_{25}} - \frac{1}{T} \right) \right]}$$

T: Thermistor temperature  
R<sub>T</sub>: Thermistor value at T

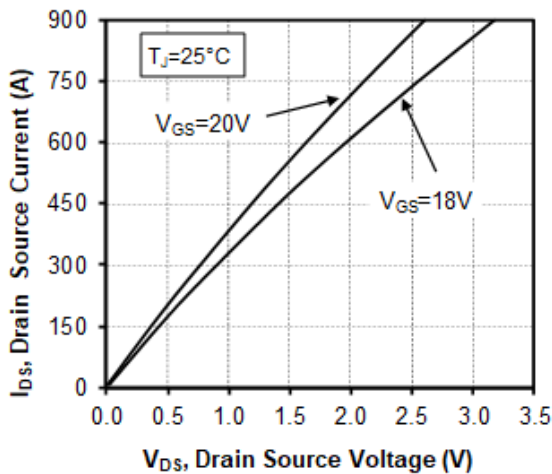
## 1.4 Typical SiC MOSFET Performance Curve

The following figures show the SiC MOSFET performance curves of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device.

**Figure 1-1. Maximum Thermal Impedance**



**Figure 1-2. Output Characteristics, T<sub>J</sub> = 25 °C**



**Figure 1-3. Output Characteristics, T<sub>J</sub> = 175 °C**

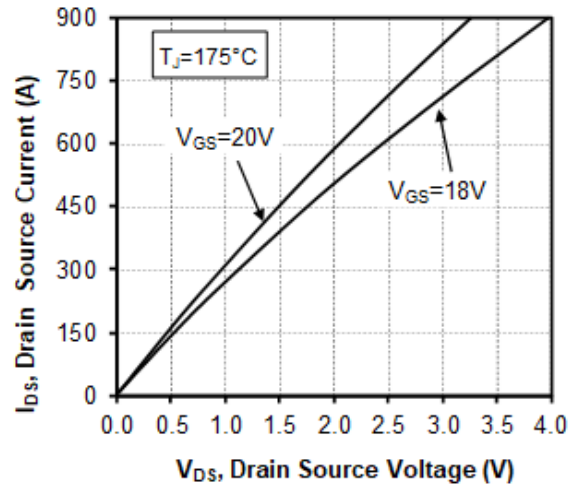


Figure 1-4. Normalized  $R_{DS(on)}$  vs. Temperature

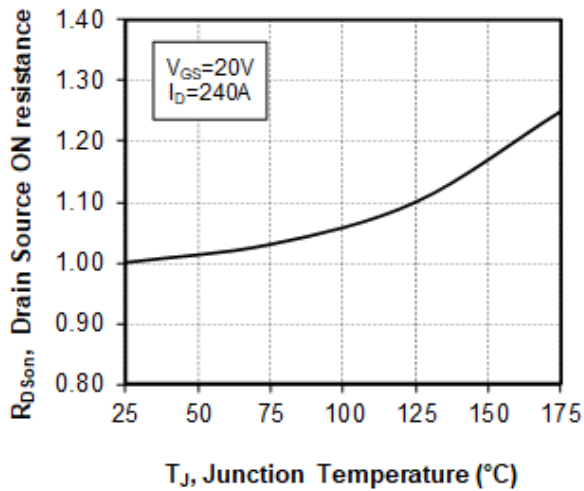


Figure 1-5. Transfer Characteristics

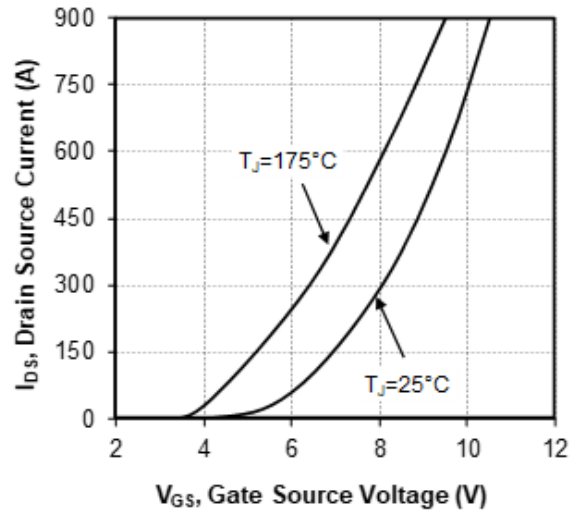


Figure 1-6. Capacitance vs. Drain Source Voltage

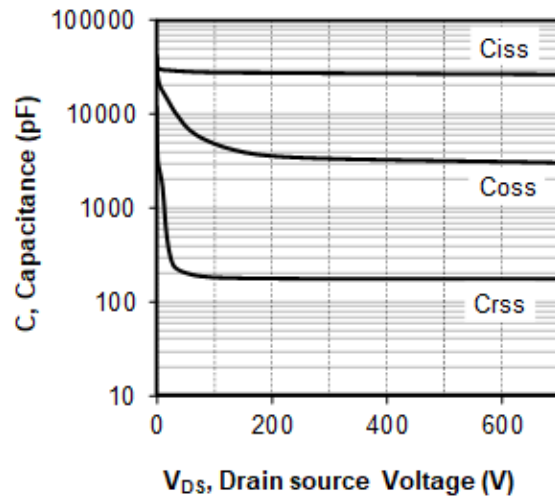


Figure 1-7. Gate Charge vs. Gate Source Voltage

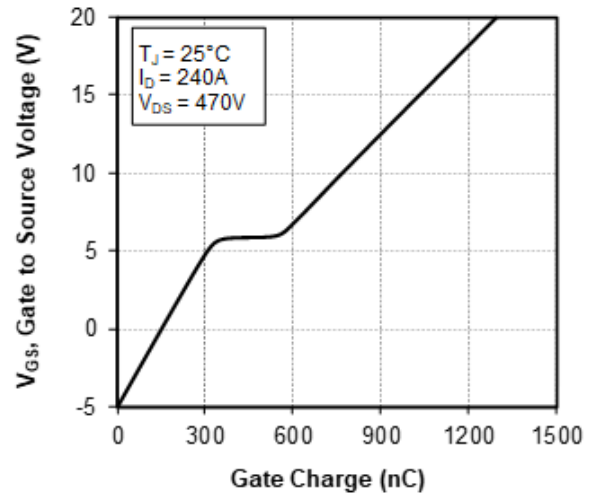


Figure 1-8. Body Diode Characteristics,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$

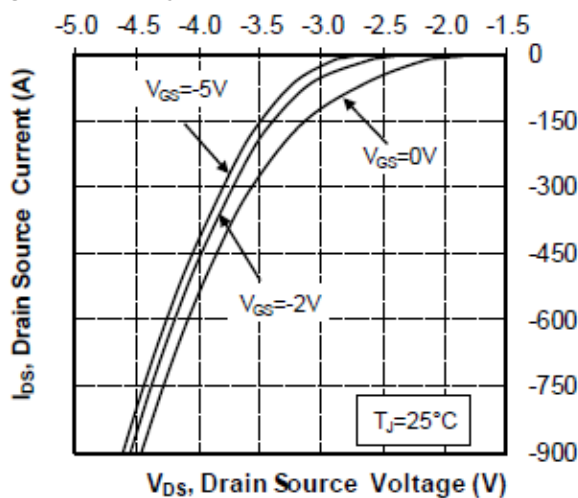


Figure 1-9. 3<sup>rd</sup> Quadrant Characteristics,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$

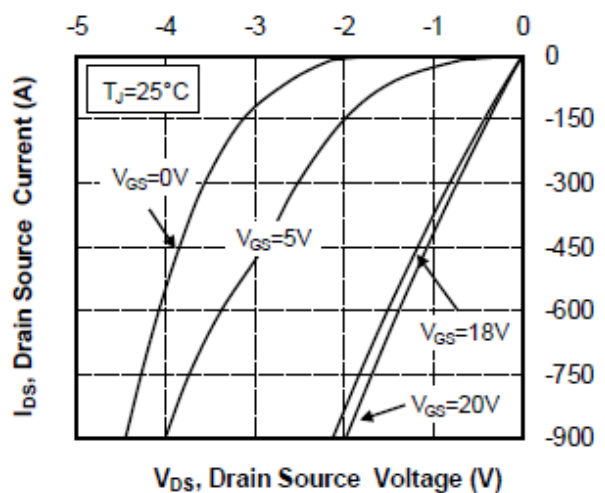


Figure 1-10. Body Diode Characteristics,  $T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$  Figure 1-11. 3<sup>rd</sup> Quadrant Characteristics,  $T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$

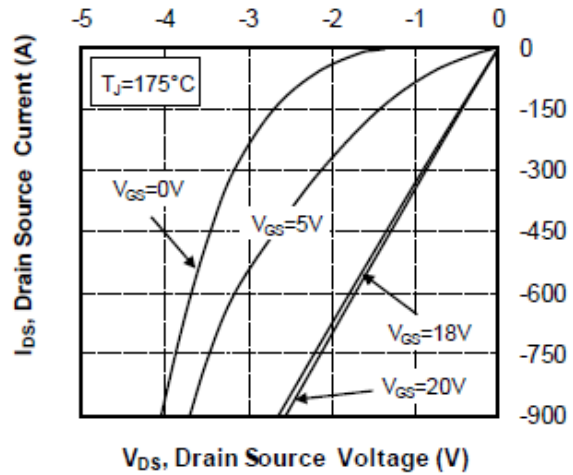
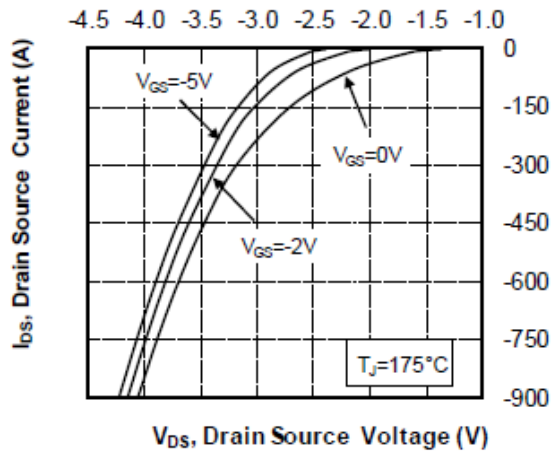


Figure 1-12. Switching Energy vs. Current

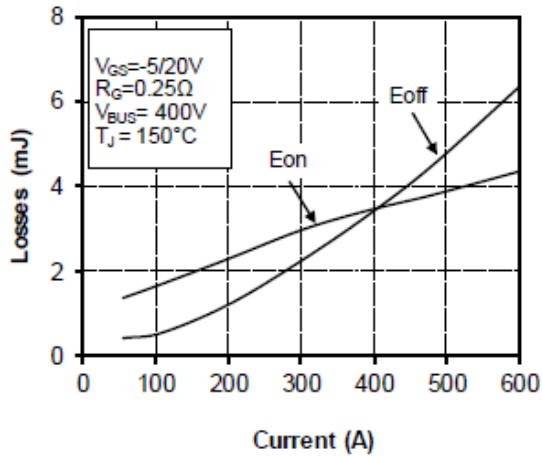


Figure 1-13. Turn On Energy vs. Rg

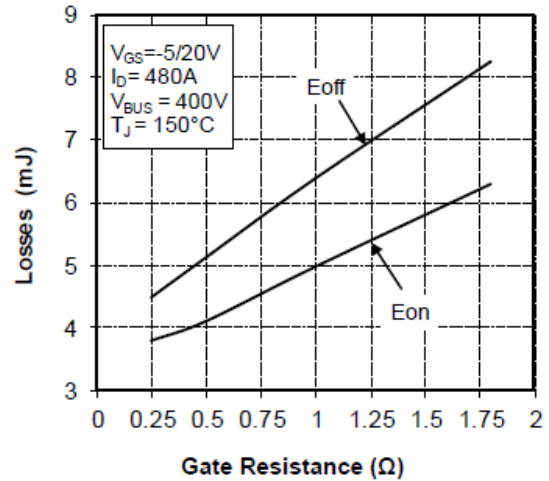
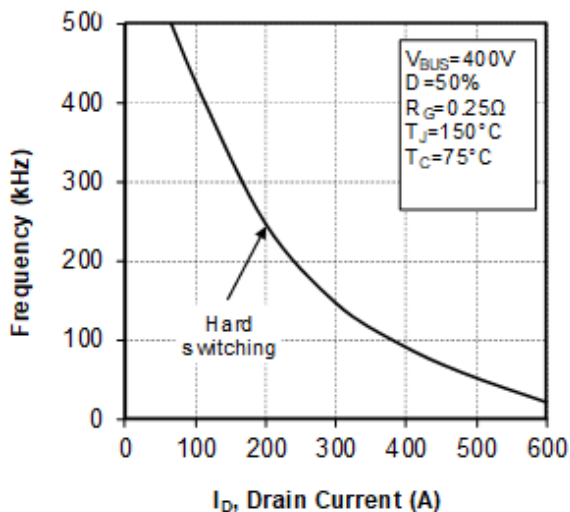


Figure 1-14. Operating Frequency vs. Drain Current





### 1.5 Typical SiC Diode Performance Curves

The following figures show the SiC diode performance curves of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device.

Figure 1-15. Maximum Thermal Impedance

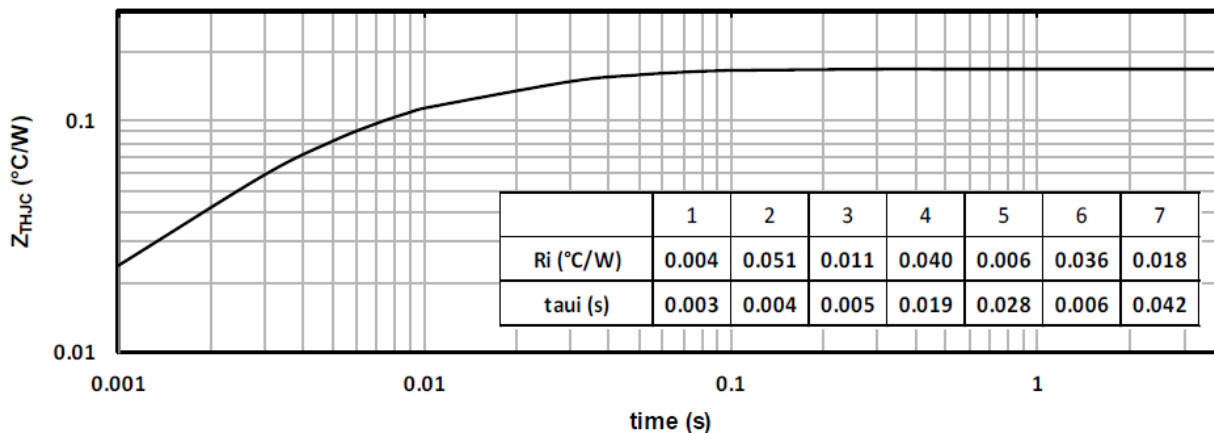


Figure 1-16. Forward Characteristics

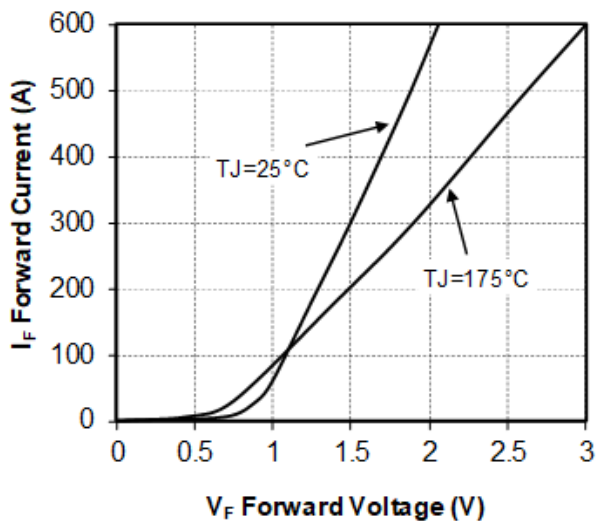
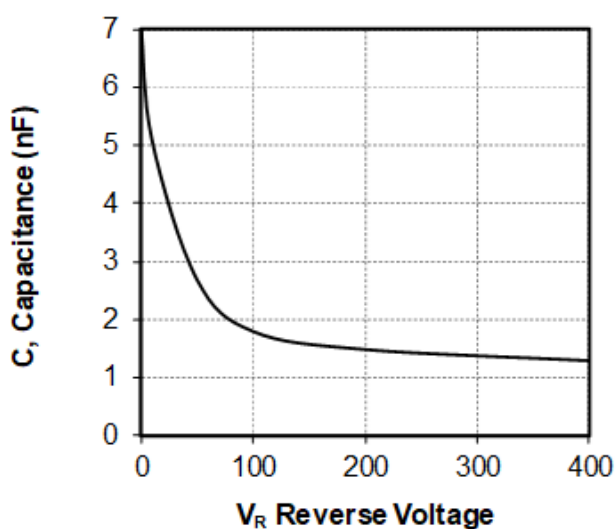


Figure 1-17. Capacitance vs. Reverse Voltage



# MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG

## Package Specifications

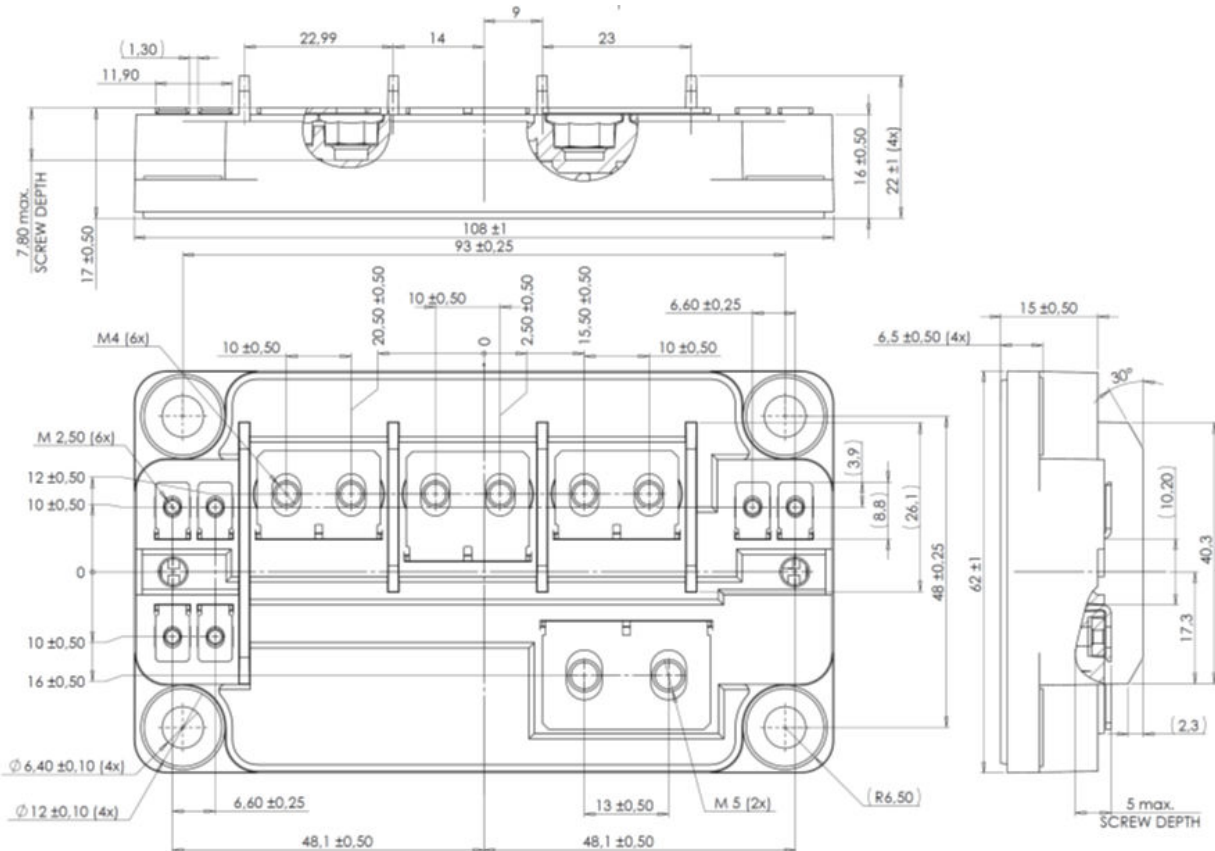
## 2. Package Specifications

The following section shows the package specification of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device.

### 2.1 Package Outline Drawing

The following figure shows the package outline drawing of the MSCSM70AM025CT6LIAG device. The dimensions in the following figure are in millimeters.

Figure 2-1. Package Outline Drawing



**Note:** See [AN1911—Mounting Instructions for SP6 Low Inductance Power Module](#).

### 3. Revision History

The revision history describes the changes that were implemented in the document. The changes are listed by revision, starting with the most current publication.

Revision	Date	Description
A	07/2020	This is the first publication of this document.

## The Microchip Website

---

Microchip provides online support via our website at [www.microchip.com/](http://www.microchip.com/). This website is used to make files and information easily available to customers. Some of the content available includes:

- **Product Support** – Data sheets and errata, application notes and sample programs, design resources, user's guides and hardware support documents, latest software releases and archived software
- **General Technical Support** – Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs), technical support requests, online discussion groups, Microchip design partner program member listing
- **Business of Microchip** – Product selector and ordering guides, latest Microchip press releases, listing of seminars and events, listings of Microchip sales offices, distributors and factory representatives

## Product Change Notification Service

---

Microchip's product change notification service helps keep customers current on Microchip products. Subscribers will receive email notification whenever there are changes, updates, revisions or errata related to a specified product family or development tool of interest.

To register, go to [www.microchip.com/pcn](http://www.microchip.com/pcn) and follow the registration instructions.

## Customer Support

---

Users of Microchip products can receive assistance through several channels:

- Distributor or Representative
- Local Sales Office
- Embedded Solutions Engineer (ESE)
- Technical Support

Customers should contact their distributor, representative or ESE for support. Local sales offices are also available to help customers. A listing of sales offices and locations is included in this document.

Technical support is available through the website at: [www.microchip.com/support](http://www.microchip.com/support)

## Microchip Devices Code Protection Feature

---

Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip devices:

- Microchip products meet the specification contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of products is one of the most secure families of its kind on the market today, when used in the intended manner and under normal conditions.
- There are dishonest and possibly illegal methods used to breach the code protection feature. All of these methods, to our knowledge, require using the Microchip products in a manner outside the operating specifications contained in Microchip's Data Sheets. Most likely, the person doing so is engaged in theft of intellectual property.
- Microchip is willing to work with the customer who is concerned about the integrity of their code.
- Neither Microchip nor any other semiconductor manufacturer can guarantee the security of their code. Code protection does not mean that we are guaranteeing the product as "unbreakable."

Code protection is constantly evolving. We at Microchip are committed to continuously improving the code protection features of our products. Attempts to break Microchip's code protection feature may be a violation of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act. If such acts allow unauthorized access to your software or other copyrighted work, you may have a right to sue for relief under that Act.

## Legal Notice

---

Information contained in this publication regarding device applications and the like is provided only for your convenience and may be superseded by updates. It is your responsibility to ensure that your application meets with

your specifications. MICROCHIP MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WRITTEN OR ORAL, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, RELATED TO THE INFORMATION, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ITS CONDITION, QUALITY, PERFORMANCE, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR PURPOSE. Microchip disclaims all liability arising from this information and its use. Use of Microchip devices in life support and/or safety applications is entirely at the buyer's risk, and the buyer agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless Microchip from any and all damages, claims, suits, or expenses resulting from such use. No licenses are conveyed, implicitly or otherwise, under any Microchip intellectual property rights unless otherwise stated.

## Trademarks

---

The Microchip name and logo, the Microchip logo, Adaptec, AnyRate, AVR, AVR logo, AVR Freaks, BesTime, BitCloud, chipKIT, chipKIT logo, CryptoMemory, CryptoRF, dsPIC, FlashFlex, flexPWR, HELDO, IGLOO, JukeBlox, KeeLoq, Kleer, LANCheck, LinkMD, maXStylus, maXTouch, MediaLB, megaAVR, Microsemi, Microsemi logo, MOST, MOST logo, MPLAB, OptoLyzer, PackeTime, PIC, picoPower, PICSTART, PIC32 logo, PolarFire, Prochip Designer, QTouch, SAM-BA, SenGenuity, SpyNIC, SST, SST Logo, SuperFlash, Symmetricom, SyncServer, Tachyon, TempTrackr, TimeSource, tinyAVR, UNI/O, Vectron, and XMEGA are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

APT, ClockWorks, The Embedded Control Solutions Company, EtherSynch, FlashTec, Hyper Speed Control, HyperLight Load, IntelliMOS, Libero, motorBench, mTouch, Powermite 3, Precision Edge, ProASIC, ProASIC Plus, ProASIC Plus logo, Quiet-Wire, SmartFusion, SyncWorld, Temux, TimeCesium, TimeHub, TimePictra, TimeProvider, Vite, WinPath, and ZL are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

Adjacent Key Suppression, AKS, Analog-for-the-Digital Age, Any Capacitor, AnyIn, AnyOut, BlueSky, BodyCom, CodeGuard, CryptoAuthentication, CryptoAutomotive, CryptoCompanion, CryptoController, dsPICDEM, dsPICDEM.net, Dynamic Average Matching, DAM, ECAN, EtherGREEN, In-Circuit Serial Programming, ICSP, INICnet, Inter-Chip Connectivity, JitterBlocker, KleerNet, KleerNet logo, memBrain, Mindi, MiWi, MPASM, MPF, MPLAB Certified logo, MPLIB, MPLINK, MultiTRAK, NetDetach, Omniscient Code Generation, PICDEM, PICDEM.net, PICkit, PICtail, PowerSmart, PureSilicon, QMatrix, REAL ICE, Ripple Blocker, SAM-ICE, Serial Quad I/O, SMART-I.S., SQI, SuperSwitcher, SuperSwitcher II, Total Endurance, TSHARC, USBCheck, VariSense, ViewSpan, WiperLock, Wireless DNA, and ZENA are trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

SQTP is a service mark of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

The Adaptec logo, Frequency on Demand, Silicon Storage Technology, and Symmcom are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Inc. in other countries.

GestIC is a registered trademark of Microchip Technology Germany II GmbH & Co. KG, a subsidiary of Microchip Technology Inc., in other countries.

All other trademarks mentioned herein are property of their respective companies.

© 2020, Microchip Technology Incorporated, Printed in the U.S.A., All Rights Reserved.

ISBN: 978-1-5224-6435-8

## Quality Management System

---

For information regarding Microchip's Quality Management Systems, please visit [www.microchip.com/quality](http://www.microchip.com/quality).

## Worldwide Sales and Service

AMERICAS	ASIA/PACIFIC	ASIA/PACIFIC	EUROPE
<p><b>Corporate Office</b> 2355 West Chandler Blvd. Chandler, AZ 85224-6199 Tel: 480-792-7200 Tel: 480-792-7277 Technical Support: <a href="http://www.microchip.com/support">www.microchip.com/support</a> Web Address: <a href="http://www.microchip.com">www.microchip.com</a></p> <p><b>Atlanta</b> Duluth, GA Tel: 678-957-9614 Fax: 678-957-1455</p> <p><b>Austin, TX</b> Tel: 512-257-3370</p> <p><b>Boston</b> Westborough, MA Tel: 774-760-0087 Fax: 774-760-0088</p> <p><b>Chicago</b> Itasca, IL Tel: 630-285-0071 Fax: 630-285-0075</p> <p><b>Dallas</b> Addison, TX Tel: 972-818-7423 Fax: 972-818-2924</p> <p><b>Detroit</b> Novi, MI Tel: 248-848-4000</p> <p><b>Houston, TX</b> Tel: 281-894-5983</p> <p><b>Indianapolis</b> Noblesville, IN Tel: 317-773-8323 Fax: 317-773-5453 Tel: 317-536-2380</p> <p><b>Los Angeles</b> Mission Viejo, CA Tel: 949-462-9523 Fax: 949-462-9608 Tel: 951-273-7800</p> <p><b>Raleigh, NC</b> Tel: 919-844-7510</p> <p><b>New York, NY</b> Tel: 631-435-6000</p> <p><b>San Jose, CA</b> Tel: 408-735-9110 Tel: 408-436-4270</p> <p><b>Canada - Toronto</b> Tel: 905-695-1980 Fax: 905-695-2078</p>	<p><b>Australia - Sydney</b> Tel: 61-2-9868-6733</p> <p><b>China - Beijing</b> Tel: 86-10-8569-7000</p> <p><b>China - Chengdu</b> Tel: 86-28-8665-5511</p> <p><b>China - Chongqing</b> Tel: 86-23-8980-9588</p> <p><b>China - Dongguan</b> Tel: 86-769-8702-9880</p> <p><b>China - Guangzhou</b> Tel: 86-20-8755-8029</p> <p><b>China - Hangzhou</b> Tel: 86-571-8792-8115</p> <p><b>China - Hong Kong SAR</b> Tel: 852-2943-5100</p> <p><b>China - Nanjing</b> Tel: 86-25-8473-2460</p> <p><b>China - Qingdao</b> Tel: 86-532-8502-7355</p> <p><b>China - Shanghai</b> Tel: 86-21-3326-8000</p> <p><b>China - Shenyang</b> Tel: 86-24-2334-2829</p> <p><b>China - Shenzhen</b> Tel: 86-755-8864-2200</p> <p><b>China - Suzhou</b> Tel: 86-186-6233-1526</p> <p><b>China - Wuhan</b> Tel: 86-27-5980-5300</p> <p><b>China - Xian</b> Tel: 86-29-8833-7252</p> <p><b>China - Xiamen</b> Tel: 86-592-2388138</p> <p><b>China - Zhuhai</b> Tel: 86-756-3210040</p>	<p><b>India - Bangalore</b> Tel: 91-80-3090-4444</p> <p><b>India - New Delhi</b> Tel: 91-11-4160-8631</p> <p><b>India - Pune</b> Tel: 91-20-4121-0141</p> <p><b>Japan - Osaka</b> Tel: 81-6-6152-7160</p> <p><b>Japan - Tokyo</b> Tel: 81-3-6880-3770</p> <p><b>Korea - Daegu</b> Tel: 82-53-744-4301</p> <p><b>Korea - Seoul</b> Tel: 82-2-554-7200</p> <p><b>Malaysia - Kuala Lumpur</b> Tel: 60-3-7651-7906</p> <p><b>Malaysia - Penang</b> Tel: 60-4-227-8870</p> <p><b>Philippines - Manila</b> Tel: 63-2-634-9065</p> <p><b>Singapore</b> Tel: 65-6334-8870</p> <p><b>Taiwan - Hsin Chu</b> Tel: 886-3-577-8366</p> <p><b>Taiwan - Kaohsiung</b> Tel: 886-7-213-7830</p> <p><b>Taiwan - Taipei</b> Tel: 886-2-2508-8600</p> <p><b>Thailand - Bangkok</b> Tel: 66-2-694-1351</p> <p><b>Vietnam - Ho Chi Minh</b> Tel: 84-28-5448-2100</p>	<p><b>Austria - Wels</b> Tel: 43-7242-2244-39 Fax: 43-7242-2244-393</p> <p><b>Denmark - Copenhagen</b> Tel: 45-4485-5910 Fax: 45-4485-2829</p> <p><b>Finland - Espoo</b> Tel: 358-9-4520-820</p> <p><b>France - Paris</b> Tel: 33-1-69-53-63-20 Fax: 33-1-69-30-90-79</p> <p><b>Germany - Garching</b> Tel: 49-8931-9700</p> <p><b>Germany - Haan</b> Tel: 49-2129-3766400</p> <p><b>Germany - Heilbronn</b> Tel: 49-7131-72400</p> <p><b>Germany - Karlsruhe</b> Tel: 49-721-625370</p> <p><b>Germany - Munich</b> Tel: 49-89-627-144-0 Fax: 49-89-627-144-44</p> <p><b>Germany - Rosenheim</b> Tel: 49-8031-354-560</p> <p><b>Israel - Ra'anana</b> Tel: 972-9-744-7705</p> <p><b>Italy - Milan</b> Tel: 39-0331-742611 Fax: 39-0331-466781</p> <p><b>Italy - Padova</b> Tel: 39-049-7625286</p> <p><b>Netherlands - Drunen</b> Tel: 31-416-690399 Fax: 31-416-690340</p> <p><b>Norway - Trondheim</b> Tel: 47-72884388</p> <p><b>Poland - Warsaw</b> Tel: 48-22-3325737</p> <p><b>Romania - Bucharest</b> Tel: 40-21-407-87-50</p> <p><b>Spain - Madrid</b> Tel: 34-91-708-08-90 Fax: 34-91-708-08-91</p> <p><b>Sweden - Gothenberg</b> Tel: 46-31-704-60-40</p> <p><b>Sweden - Stockholm</b> Tel: 46-8-5090-4654</p> <p><b>UK - Wokingham</b> Tel: 44-118-921-5800 Fax: 44-118-921-5820</p>