## MSC750SMA170B Silicon Carbide N-Channel Power MOSFET

## Product Overview

The silicon carbide ( SiC ) power MOSFET product line from Microsemi increases the performance over silicon MOSFET and silicon IGBT solutions while lowering the total cost of ownership for high-voltage applications. The MSC750SMA170B device is a $1700 \mathrm{~V}, 750 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ SiC MOSFET in a TO-247 package.

## Features

The following are key features of the MSC750SMA170B device:

- Low capacitances and low gate charge
- Fast switching speed due to low internal gate resistance (ESR)
- Stable operation at high junction temperature, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}_{(\max )}}=175^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
- Fast and reliable body diode
- Superior avalanche ruggedness
- RoHS compliant


## Benefits

The following are benefits of the MSC750SMA170B device:

- High efficiency to enable lighter, more compact system
- Simple to drive and easy to parallel
- Improved thermal capabilities and lower switching losses
- Eliminates the need for external freewheeling diode
- Lower system cost of ownership


## Applications

The MSC750SMA170B device is designed for the following applications:

- PV inverter, converter, and industrial motor drives
- Smart grid transmission and distribution
- Induction heating and welding
- H/EV powertrain and EV charger
- Power supply and distribution


## Device Specifications

This section shows the specifications of the MSC750SMA170B device.

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

The following table shows the absolute maximum ratings of the MSC750SMA170B device.
Table 1 • Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Symbol | Characteristic | Ratings | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DSS}}$ | Drain source voltage | 1700 | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Continuous drain current at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 7 | A |
|  | Continuous drain current at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 5 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DM}}$ | Pulsed drain current ${ }^{1}$ | 12 |  |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {GS }}$ | Gate-source voltage | 23 to -10 | V |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Total power dissipation at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 68 | W |
|  | Linear derating factor | 0.46 | $\mathrm{~W} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

## Note:

1. Repetitive rating: pulse width and case temperature limited by maximum junction temperature.

The following table shows the thermal and mechanical characteristics of the MSC750SMA170B device.
Table 2 • Thermal and Mechanical Characteristics

| Symbol | Characteristic | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\text {өJC }}$ | Junction-to-case thermal resistance |  | 1.46 | 2.19 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ | Operating junction temperature | -55 |  | 175 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\text {STG }}$ | Storage temperature | -55 |  | 150 |  |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{L}}$ | Soldering temperature for 10 seconds (1.6 mm from case) |  |  | 300 |  |
|  | Mounting torque, 6-32 or M3 screw |  |  | 10 | lbf-in |
|  |  |  |  | 1.1 | N-m |
| Wt | Package weight |  | 0.22 |  | oz |
|  |  |  | 6.2 |  | g |

## Electrical Performance

The following table shows the static characteristics of the MSC750SMA170B device. $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise specified.
Table 3 - Static Characteristics

| Symbol | Characteristic | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $V_{\text {(BR) } \mathrm{DSS}}$ | Drain-source breakdown voltage | $V_{G S}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=100 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ | 1700 |  |  | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{DS} \text { (on) }}$ | Drain-source on resistance ${ }^{1}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{G S}=20 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=2.5 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | 750 | 940 | $m \Omega$ |
| $V_{G S(t h)}$ | Gate-source threshold voltage | $V_{G S}=V_{D S}, I_{D}=100 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ | 1.9 | 3.25 |  | V |
| $\begin{aligned} & \Delta V_{G S(\text { th })} / \\ & \Delta T_{J} \end{aligned}$ | Threshold voltage coefficient | $V_{G S}=V_{D S}, I_{D}=100 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ |  | -5.7 |  | $\mathrm{mV} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {DSS }}$ | Zero gate voltage drain current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=1700 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & V_{D S}=1700 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 500 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {GSS }}$ | Gate-source leakage current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=20 \mathrm{~V} /-10 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | $\pm 100$ | $n A$ |

## Note:

1. Pulse test: pulse width $<380 \mu \mathrm{~s}$, duty cycle $<2 \%$.

The following table shows the dynamic characteristics of the MSC750SMA170B device. $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

## Table 4 • Dynamic Characteristics

| Symbol | Characteristic | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\text {iss }}$ | Input capacitance | $\begin{aligned} & V_{G S}=0 \mathrm{~V}, V_{D D}=1360 \mathrm{~V} \\ & V_{A C}=25 \mathrm{mV}, \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ |  | 184 |  | pF |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\text {rss }}$ | Reverse transfer capacitance |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\text {oss }}$ | Output capacitance |  |  | 14 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{g}}$ | Total gate charge | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{G S}=-5 \mathrm{~V} / 20 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=850 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=2.5 \mathrm{~A} \end{aligned}$ |  | 11 |  | nC |
| $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{gs}}$ | Gate-source charge |  |  | 2.9 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{gd}}$ | Gate-drain charge |  |  | 2.1 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{d}(\text { on) }}$ | Turn-on delay time | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1200 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=-5 \mathrm{~V} / 20 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{ext})}=8 \Omega \\ & \text { Freewheeling diode }= \\ & \text { MSC750SMA170B }\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=-5 \mathrm{~V}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  | 13 |  | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}}$ | Voltage fall time |  |  | 12 |  |  |
| $t_{\text {d(off) }}$ | Turn-off delay time |  |  | 7 |  |  |


| Symbol | Characteristic | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}}$ | Voltage rise time |  |  | 8 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{E}_{\text {on }}$ | Turn-on switching energy |  |  | 107 |  | $\mu \mathrm{J}$ |
| $\mathrm{E}_{\text {off }}$ | Turn-off switching energy |  |  | 17 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{d}(\text { on) }}$ | Turn-on delay time | $\begin{aligned} & V_{D D}=1200 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{G S}=-5 \mathrm{~V} / 20 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{ext})}=8 \Omega, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=150^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ <br> Freewheeling diode = <br> MSC750SMA170B |  | 13 |  | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}}$ | Voltage fall time |  |  | 12 |  |  |
| $t_{\text {d(off) }}$ | Turn-off delay time |  |  | 7 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}}$ | Voltage rise time |  |  | 8 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{E}_{\text {on }}$ | Turn-on switching energy |  |  | 185 |  | $\mu \mathrm{J}$ |
| $\mathrm{E}_{\text {off }}$ | Turn-off switching energy |  |  | 20 |  |  |
| ESR | Equivalent series resistance | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}, 25 \mathrm{mV}$, drain short |  | 2.89 |  | $\Omega$ |
| SCWT | Short circuit withstand time | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=1200 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=20 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 2.5 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $\mathrm{E}_{\text {AS }}$ | Avalanche energy, single pulse | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=150 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=20 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=2.5 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | 360 |  | mJ |

The following table shows the body diode characteristics of the MSC750SMA170B device. $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Table 5 - Body Diode Characteristics

| Symbol | Characteristic | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {SD }}$ | Diode forward voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}}=2.5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 3.8 |  | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}}=2.5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=-5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 3.9 |  | V |
| $t_{\text {rr }}$ | Reverse recovery time | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}}=5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=-5 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1200 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{dl} / \mathrm{dt}=-2000 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { Drive } \mathrm{Rg}=8 \Omega \end{aligned}$ |  | 18 |  | ns |
| $\mathrm{Q}_{\text {rr }}$ | Reverse recovery charge |  |  | 120 |  | nC |
| $I_{\text {RRM }}$ | Reverse recovery current |  |  | 3.0 |  | A |

## Typical Performance Curves

This section shows the typical performance curves of the MSC750SMA170B device.


Figure 1 • Drain Current vs. $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}$


Figure 3 • Drain Current vs. $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}$


Figure 2 • Drain Current vs. $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}$


Figure 4 • Drain Current vs. $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}$


Figure 5 - RDS(on) vs. Junction Temperature


Figure 7 • Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage


Figure 6 • Gate Charge Characteristics


Figure $8 \bullet I_{D}$ vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage


Figure $9 \bullet I_{D}$ vs. $V_{D S} 3^{\text {rd }}$ Quadrant Conduction


Figure $11 \bullet$ Switching Energy vs. $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}} \& \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$


Figure $10 \bullet I_{D}$ vs. $V_{D S} 3^{\text {rd }}$ Quadrant Conduction


Figure $12 \cdot$ Switching Energy vs. $V_{D S} \& I_{D}$

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Figure 13 • Switching Energy vs. Rg


Figure 15 • Threshold Voltage vs. Junction Temp.


Figure 14 • Switching Energy vs. Temperature


Figure 16 • Forward Safe Operating Area


Figure 17 • Maximum Transient Thermal Impedance

## Package Specification

This section shows the package specification of the MSC750SMA170B device.

## Package Outline Drawing

The following figure illustrates the TO-247 package outline of the MSC750SMA170B device.


Figure 18 • Package Outline Drawing
The following table shows the TO-247 dimensions and should be used in conjunction with the package outline drawing.
Table 6 • TO-247 Dimensions

| Symbol | Min (mm) | Max (mm) | Min (in.) | Max (in.) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 4.69 | 5.31 | 0.185 | 0.209 |
| B | 1.49 | 2.49 | 0.059 | 0.098 |
| C | 2.21 | 2.59 | 0.087 | 0.102 |
| D | 0.40 | 0.79 | 0.016 | 0.031 |
| E | 5.38 | 6.20 | 0.212 | 0.244 |
| F | 3.50 | 3.81 | 0.138 | 0.150 |


| Symbol | Min (mm) | Max (mm) | Min (in.) | Max (in.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| G | 6.15 BSC |  | 0.242 BSC |  |
| H | 20.80 | 21.46 | 0.819 | 0.845 |
| 1 | 19.81 | 20.32 | 0.780 | 0.800 |
| J | 4.00 | 4.50 | 0.157 | 0.177 |
| K | 1.01 | 1.40 | 0.040 | 0.055 |
| L | 2.87 | 3.12 | 0.113 | 0.123 |
| M | 1.65 | 2.13 | 0.065 | 0.084 |
| N | 15.49 | 16.26 | 0.610 | 0.640 |
| 0 | 13.50 | 14.50 | 0.531 | 0.571 |
| P | 16.50 | 17.50 | 0.650 | 0.689 |
| Q | 5.45 BSC |  | 0.215 BSC |  |
| R | 2.00 | 2.75 | 0.079 | 0.108 |
| S | 7.10 | 7.50 | 0.280 | 0.295 |
| Terminal 1 | Gate |  |  |  |
| Terminal 2 | Drain |  |  |  |
| Terminal 3 | Source |  |  |  |
| Terminal 4 | Drain |  |  |  |

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050-7773 | August 2020 | Released

