

HIGH OUTPUT RS-485 TRANSCEIVERS

DESCRIPTION

The HX65HVD05, HX75HVD05, HX65HVD06, HX75HVD06, HX65HVD07, and HX75HVD07 combine a 3-state differential line driver and differential line receiver. They are designed for balanced data transmission and interoperate with ANSI TIA/EIA-485-A and ISO 8482E standard-compliant devices. The driver is designed to provide a differential output voltage greater than that required by these standards for increased noise margin. The drivers and receivers have active-high and active-low enables respectively, which can be externally connected together to function as direction control.

The driver differential outputs and receiver differential inputs connect internally to form a differential input/output (I/O) bus port that is designed to offer minimum loading to the bus whenever the driver is disabled or not powered. These devices feature wide positive and negative common-mode voltage ranges, making them suitable for party-line applications.

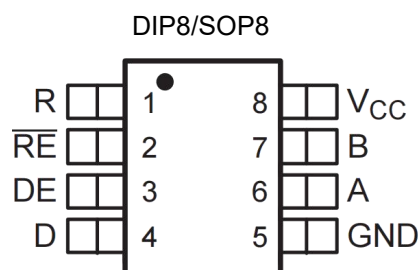
FEATURES

- Minimum Differential Output Voltage of 2.5 V Into a 54-Ω Load
- Open-Circuit, Short-Circuit, and Idle-Bus Failsafe Receiver
- 1/8th Unit-Load Option Available (Up to 256 Nodes on the Bus)
- Bus-Pin ESD Protection Exceeds 16 kV HBM
- Driver Output Slew Rate Control Options
- Electrically Compatible With ANSI TIA/EIA-485-A Standard
- Low-Current Standby Mode... 1 μA Typical
- Glitch-Free Power-Up and Power-Down Protection for Hot-Plugging Applications
- Pin Compatible With Industry Standard SN75176

APPLICATIONS

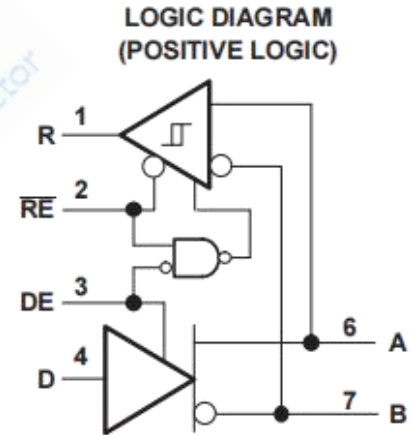
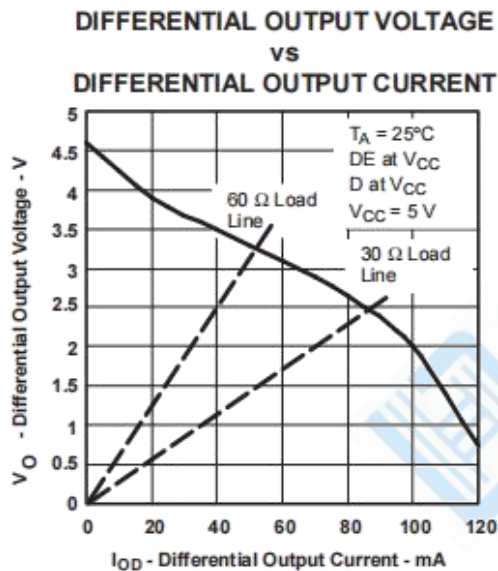
- Data Transmission Over Long or Lossy Lines or Electrically Noisy Environments
- Profibus Line Interface
- Industrial Process Control Networks
- Point-of-Sale (POS) Networks
- Electric Utility Metering
- Building Automation
- Digital Motor Control

Pin Connection



ORDERING INFORMATION

| DEVICE | Package Type | MARKING | Packing | Packing Qty |
|----------------|--------------|---------|---------|--------------|
| HX65HVD05EIPG | DIP8L | 65HVD05 | TUBE | 2000pcs/box |
| HX65HVD06EIPG | DIP8L | 65HVD06 | TUBE | 2000pcs/box |
| HX65HVD07EIPG | DIP8L | 65HVD07 | TUBE | 2000pcs/box |
| HX75HVD05ECPG | DIP8L | 75HVD05 | TUBE | 2000pcs/box |
| HX75HVD06ECPG | DIP8L | 75HVD06 | TUBE | 2000pcs/box |
| HX75HVD07ECPG | DIP8L | 75HVD07 | TUBE | 2000pcs/box |
| HX65HVD05EIDRG | SOP8L | 65HVD05 | REEL | 2500pcs/reel |
| HX65HVD06EIDRG | SOP8L | 65HVD06 | REEL | 2500pcs/reel |
| HX65HVD07EIDRG | SOP8L | 65HVD07 | REEL | 2500pcs/reel |
| HX75HVD05ECDRG | SOP8L | 75HVD05 | REEL | 2500pcs/reel |
| HX75HVD06ECDRG | SOP8L | 75HVD06 | REEL | 2500pcs/reel |
| HX75HVD07ECDRG | SOP8L | 75HVD07 | REEL | 2500pcs/reel |



PACKAGE DISSIPATION RATINGS

(See Figure 12 and Figure 13)

| PACKAGE | $T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER | DERATING FACTOR ⁽¹⁾ | $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER | $T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER |
|---------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | RATING | ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | RATING | RATING |
| D(2) | 710 mW | 5.7 mW/°C | 455 mW | 369 mW |
| D(3) | 1282 mW | 10.3 mW/°C | 821 mW | 667 mW |
| P | 1000 mW | 8.0 mW/°C | 640 mW | 520 mW |

(1) This is the inverse of the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance when board-mounted and with no air flow.

(2) Tested in accordance with the Low-K thermal metric definitions of EIA/JESD51-3

(3) Tested in accordance with the High-K thermal metric definitions of EIA/JESD51-7

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

over operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted

| | | | HX65HVD05, HX65HVD06, HX65HVD07 HX75HVD05, HX75HVD06, HX75HVD07 |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| Supply voltage range, V _{CC} | | | -0.3 V to 6 V |
| Voltage range at A or B | | | -9 V to 14 V |
| Input voltage range at D, DE, R or RE | | | -0.5 V to V _{CC} + 0.5 V |
| Voltage input range, transient pulse, A and B, through 100 (see Figure 11) | | | -50 V to 50 V |
| Receiver output current, I _O | | | -11 mA to 11mA |
| Electrostatic discharge | Human body model ⁽³⁾ | A, B, and GND | 16 kV |
| | | All pins | 4 kV |
| | Charged-device model ⁽⁴⁾ | All pins | 1 kV |
| Continuous total power dissipation | | | See Dissipation Rating Table |

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

(2) All voltage values, except differential I/O bus voltages, are with respect to network ground terminal.

(3) Tested in accordance with JEDEC Standard 22, Test Method A114-A.

(4) Tested in accordance with JEDEC Standard 22, Test Method C101.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

| | | | MIN | NOM | MAX | UNIT |
|---|------------------------|--|-------|-----|-----|------|
| Supply voltage, V _{CC} | | | 4.5 | 5.5 | | V |
| Voltage at any bus terminal (separately or common mode) V _I or V _{IC} | | | -7(1) | 12 | | V |
| High-level input voltage, V _{IH} | D, DE, \overline{RE} | | 2 | | | V |
| Low-level input voltage, V _{IL} | D, DE, \overline{RE} | | 0.8 | | | V |
| Differential input voltage, V _{ID} (see Figure 7) | | | -12 | 12 | | V |
| High-level output current, I _{OH} | Driver | | -100 | | | mA |
| | Receiver | | -8 | | | |
| Low-level output current, I _{OL} | Driver | | 100 | | | mA |
| | Receiver | | 8 | | | |
| Operating free-air temperature, T _A | HX65HVD05 | | -40 | 85 | | °C |
| | HX65HVD06 | | | | | |
| | HX65HVD07 | | | | | |
| | HX75HVD05 | | 0 | 70 | | °C |
| | HX75HVD06 | | | | | |
| | HX75HVD07 | | | | | |

(1) The algebraic convention, in which the least positive (most negative) limit is designated as minimum is used in this data sheet.

DRIVER ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP(1) | MAX | UNIT |
|----------------------|--|--|---|--------|-----|------|
| V _{IK} | Input clamp voltage | I _I = -18 mA | -1.5 | | | V |
| V _{OD} | Differential output voltage | No Load | V _{CC} | | | V |
| | | R _L = 54Ω, See Figure 4 | 2.5 | | | |
| | | V _{test} = -7 V to 12 V, See Figure 2 | 2.2 | | | |
| Δ V _{OD} | Change in magnitude of differential output voltage | See Figure 4 and Figure 2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | | V |
| V _{OC(SS)} | Steady-state common-mode output voltage | See Figure 3 | 2.2 | | 3.3 | V |
| ΔV _{OC(SS)} | Change in steady-state common-mode output voltage | | -0.1 | | 0.1 | V |
| V _{OC(PP)} | Peak-to-peak common-mode output voltage | HVD05 | 600 | | | mV |
| | | HVD06 | 500 | | | |
| | | HVD07 | 900 | | | |
| I _{OZ} | High-impedance output current | See receiver input currents | | | | |
| I _I | Input current | D | -100 | | 0 | μA |
| | | DE | 0 | | 100 | |
| I _{OS} | Short-circuit output current | -7 V V _O 12 V | -250 | | 250 | mA |
| C _(diff) | Differential output capacitance | V _{ID} = 0.4 sin(4E6πt) + 0.5 V, DE at 0 V | 16 | | | pF |
| I _{CC} | Supply current | \overline{RE} at V _{CC} , D & DE at V _{CC} , No load | Receiver disabled and driver enabled | 9 | 15 | mA |
| | | \overline{RE} at V _{CC} , D at V _{CC} DE at 0 V, No load | Receiver disabled and driver disabled (standby) | 1 | 5 | μA |
| | | \overline{RE} at 0 V, D & DE at V _{CC} , No load | Receiver enabled and driver enabled | 9 | 15 | mA |

(1) All typical values are at 25°C and with a 5-V supply.

DRIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

over operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP(1) | MAX | UNIT | |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|--------|-----|------|----|
| t _{PLH} | Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output | HVD05 | | 6.5 | 11 | ns | |
| | | HVD06 | | 27 | 40 | | |
| | | HVD07 | | 250 | 400 | | |
| t _{PHL} | Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output | HVD05 | | 6.5 | 11 | ns | |
| | | HVD06 | | 27 | 40 | | |
| | | HVD07 | | 250 | 400 | | |
| t _r | Differential output signal rise time | HVD05 | R _L = 54Ω, C _L = 50 pF, See Figure 4 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 6 | ns |
| | | HVD06 | | 18 | 28 | 55 | |
| | | HVD07 | | 150 | 300 | 450 | |
| t _f | Differential output signal fall time | HVD05 | R _L = 54Ω, C _L = 50 pF, See Figure 4 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 6 | ns |
| | | HVD06 | | 18 | 28 | 55 | |
| | | HVD07 | | 150 | 300 | 450 | |
| t _{sk(p)} | Pulse skew (t _{PHL} - t _{PLH}) | HVD05 | | 2 | | ns | |
| | | HVD06 | | 2.5 | | | |
| | | HVD07 | | 10 | | | |
| t _{sk(pp)} ⁽²⁾ | Part-to-part skew | HVD05 | | 3.5 | | ns | |
| | | HVD06 | | 14 | | | |
| | | HVD07 | | 100 | | | |
| t _{PZH1} | Propagation delay time, high-impedance-to-high-level output | HVD05 | R _E at 0 V, R _L = 110, See Figure 5 | 25 | | ns | |
| | | HVD06 | | 45 | | | |
| | | HVD07 | | 250 | | | |
| t _{PHZ} | Propagation delay time, high-level-to-high-impedance output | HVD05 | R _E at 0 V, R _L = 110, See Figure 5 | 25 | | ns | |
| | | HVD06 | | 60 | | | |
| | | HVD07 | | 250 | | | |
| t _{PZL1} | Propagation delay time, high-impedance-to-low-level output | HVD05 | R _E at 0 V, R _L = 110, See Figure 6 | 15 | | ns | |
| | | HVD06 | | 45 | | | |
| | | HVD07 | | 200 | | | |
| t _{PLZ} | Propagation delay time, low-level-to-high-impedance output | HVD05 | R _E at 0 V, R _L = 110, See Figure 6 | 14 | | ns | |
| | | HVD06 | | 90 | | | |
| | | HVD07 | | 550 | | | |
| t _{PZH2} | Propagation delay time, standby-to-high-level output | R _L = 110Ω, R _E at 3 V, See Figure 5 | | 6 | | μs | |
| t _{PZL2} | Propagation delay time, standby-to-low-level output | R _L = 110Ω, R _E at 3 V, See Figure 6 | | 6 | | μs | |

(1) All typical values are at 25°C and with a 5-V supply.

(2) t_{sk(pp)} is the magnitude of the difference in propagation delay times between any specified terminals of two devices when both devices operate with the same supply voltages, at the same temperature, and have identical packages and test circuits.

RECEIVER ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP(1) | MAX | UNIT |
|--|--|--|--|--------------|--------|-----|---------------|
| V_{IT+} Positive-going input threshold voltage | | $I_O = -8 \text{ mA}$ | | | 0.01 | | V |
| V_{IT-} Negative-going input threshold voltage | | $I_O = 8 \text{ mA}$ | | | -0.2 | | |
| V_{hys} Hysteresis voltage ($V_{IT+} - V_{IT-}$) | | | | | 35 | | mV |
| V_{IK} Enable-input clamp voltage | | $I_I = -18 \text{ mA}$ | | | -1.5 | | V |
| V_{OH} High-level output voltage | | $V_{ID} = 200 \text{ mV}$, | $I_{OH} = -8 \text{ mA}$, | See Figure 7 | | 4 | V |
| V_{OL} Low-level output voltage | | $V_{ID} = -200 \text{ mV}$, | $I_{OL} = 8 \text{ mA}$, | See Figure 7 | | 0.4 | V |
| I_{OZ} High-impedance-state output current | | $V_O = 0 \text{ or } V_{CC}$ | RE at V_{CC} | -1 | | 1 | μA |
| I_I Bus input current | HVD05 | Other input at 0 V | $V_A \text{ or } V_B = 12 \text{ V}$ | 0.23 | 0.5 | mA | |
| | | | $V_A \text{ or } V_B = 12 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 0 \text{ V}$ | 0.3 | 0.5 | | |
| | | | $V_A \text{ or } V_B = -7 \text{ V}$ | -0.4 | 0.13 | | |
| | | | $V_A \text{ or } V_B = -7 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 0 \text{ V}$ | -0.4 | 0.15 | | |
| | HVD06 HVD07 | Other input at 0 V | $V_A \text{ or } V_B = 12 \text{ V}$ | 0.06 | 0.1 | mA | |
| | | | $V_A \text{ or } V_B = 12 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 0 \text{ V}$ | 0.08 | 0.13 | | |
| | | | $V_A \text{ or } V_B = -7 \text{ V}$ | -0.1 | 0.05 | | |
| | | | $V_A \text{ or } V_B = -7 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 0 \text{ V}$ | -0.05 | 0.03 | | |
| I_{IH} High-level input current, \overline{RE} | | $V_{IH} = 2 \text{ V}$ | | -60 | 26.4 | | μA |
| I_{IL} Low-level input current, \overline{RE} | | $V_{IL} = 0.8 \text{ V}$ | | -60 | 27.4 | | μA |
| $C_{(diff)}$ Differential input capacitance | | $V_I = 0.4 \sin(4E6\pi t) + 0.5 \text{ V}$, DE at 0 V | | | 16 | | pF |
| I_{CC} Supply current | \overline{RE} at 0 V, D & DE at 0 V, No load | | Receiver enabled and driver disabled | 5 | 10 | | mA |
| | \overline{RE} at V_{CC} , DE at 0 V, D at V_{CC} , No load | | Receiver disabled and driver disabled(standby) | 1 | 5 | | μA |
| | \overline{RE} at 0 V, D & DE at V_{CC} , No load | | Receiver enabled and driver enabled | 9 | 15 | | mA |

(1) All typical values are at 25°C and with a 5-V supply.

RECEIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

over operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP(1) | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------|---|---|-----|--------|-----|---------------|
| t_{PLH} | Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output 1/2 UL | HVD05 | | 14.6 | 25 | ns |
| t_{PHL} | Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output 1/2 UL | HVD05 | | 14.6 | 25 | ns |
| t_{PLH} | Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output 1/8 UL | HVD06 | | 55 | 70 | ns |
| | | HVD07 | | 55 | 70 | |
| t_{PHL} | Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output 1/8 UL | HVD06 | | 55 | 70 | ns |
| | | HVD07 | | 55 | 70 | |
| $t_{sk(p)}$ | Pulse skew ($ t_{PHL} - t_{PLH} $) | HVD05 | | 2 | | ns |
| | | HVD06 | | 4.5 | | |
| | | HVD07 | | 4.5 | | |
| $t_{sk(pp)}^{(2)}$ | Part-to-part skew | HVD05 | | 6.5 | | ns |
| | | HVD06 | | 14 | | |
| | | HVD07 | | 14 | | |
| t_r | Output signal rise time | $C_L = 15\text{ pF}$, See Figure 8 | | 2 | 3 | ns |
| t_f | Output signal fall time | | | 2 | 3 | |
| t_{PZH1} | Output enable time to high level | $C_L = 15\text{ pF}$, DE at 3 V, See Figure 9 | | 10 | | ns |
| t_{PZL1} | Output enable time to low level | | | 10 | | |
| t_{PHZ} | Output disable time from high level | | | 15 | | |
| t_{PLZ} | Output disable time from low level | | | 15 | | |
| t_{PZH2} | Propagation delay time, standby-to-high-level output | $C_L = 15\text{ pF}$, DE at 0, See Figure 10 | | 6 | | μs |
| t_{PZL2} | Propagation delay time, standby-to-low-level output | | | 6 | | |

(1) All typical values are at 25°C and with a 5-V supply.

(2) $t_{sk(pp)}$ is the magnitude of the difference in propagation delay times between any specified terminals of two devices when both devices operate with the same supply voltages, at the same temperature, and have identical packages and test circuits.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

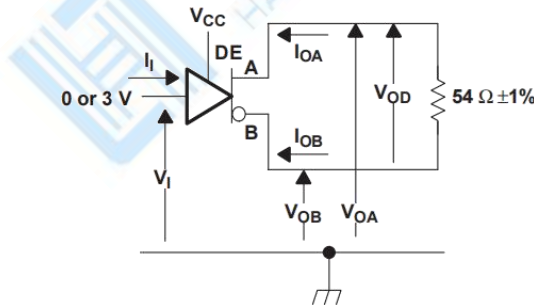


Figure 1. Driver VOD Test Circuit and Voltage and Current Definitions

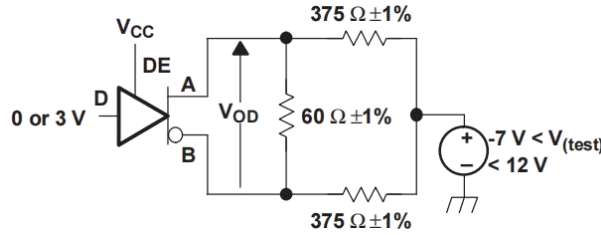
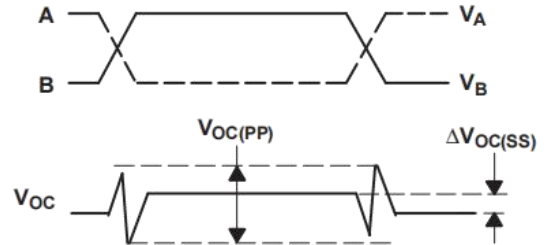
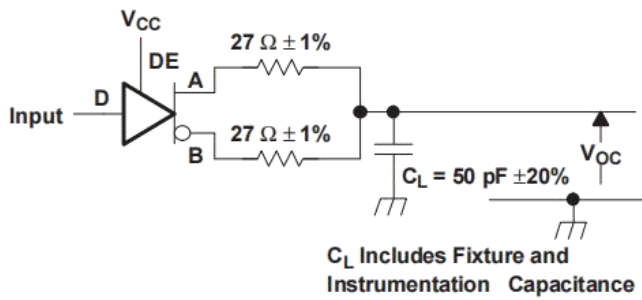
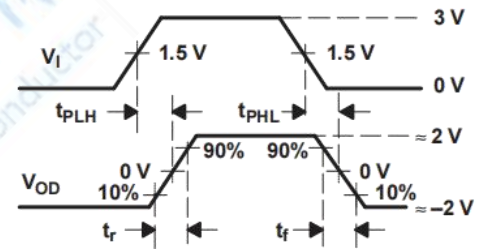
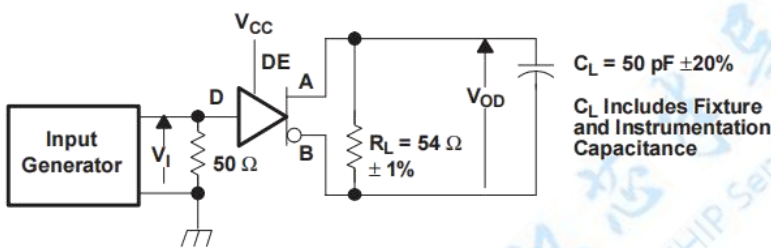


Figure 2. Driver VOD With Common-Mode Loading Test Circuit



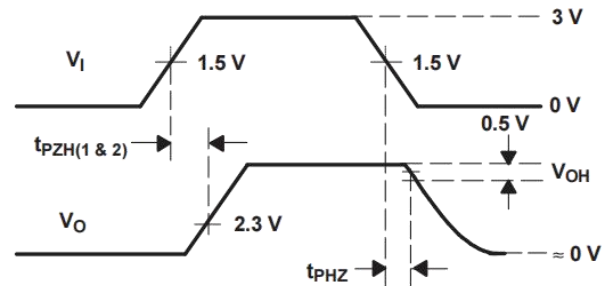
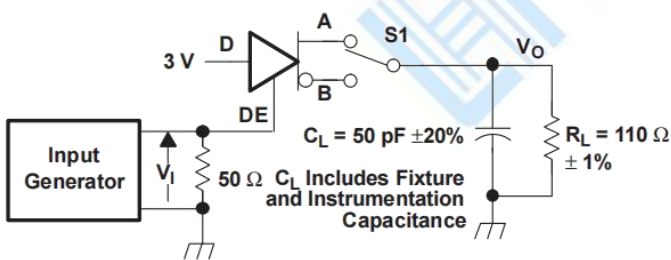
Input: PRR = 500 kHz, 50% Duty Cycle, $t_r < 6\text{ns}$, $t_f < 6\text{ns}$, $Z_0 = 50\ \Omega$

Figure 3. Test Circuit and Definitions for the Driver Common-Mode Output Voltage



Generator: PRR = 500 kHz, 50% Duty Cycle, $t_r < 6\text{ ns}$, $t_f < 6\text{ ns}$, $Z_0 = 50\ \Omega$

Figure 4. Driver Switching Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms



Generator: PRR = 100 kHz, 50% Duty Cycle, $t_r < 6\text{ ns}$, $t_f < 6\text{ ns}$, $Z_0 = 50\ \Omega$

Figure 5. Driver High-Level Enable and Disable Time Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

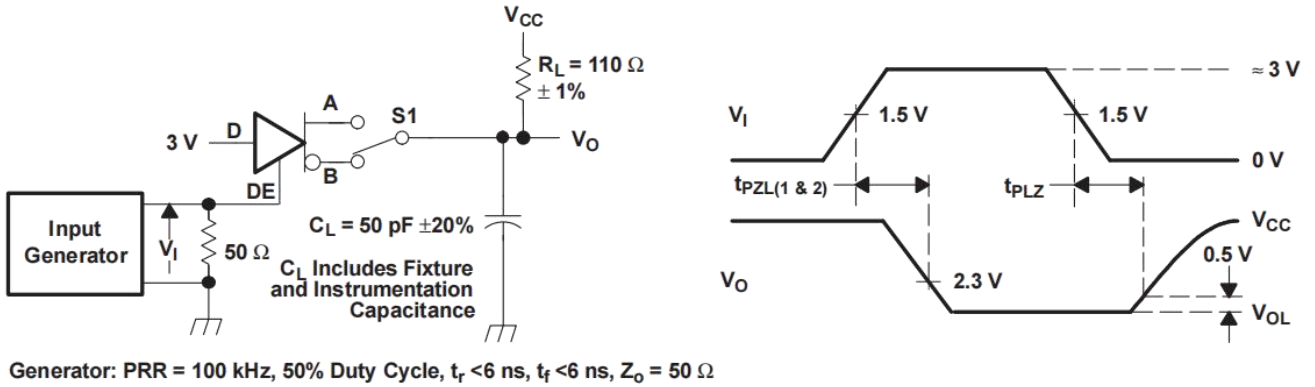


Figure 6. Driver Low-Level Output Enable and Disable Time Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

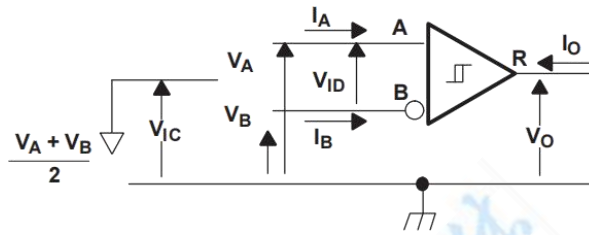


Figure 7. Receiver Voltage and Current Definitions

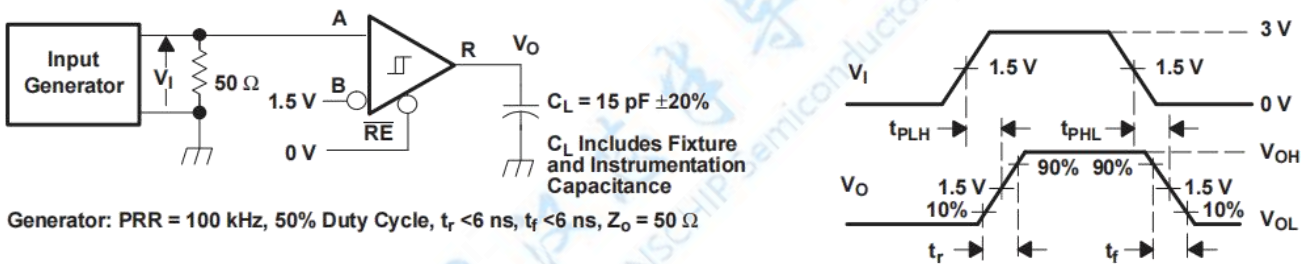


Figure 8. Receiver Switching Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

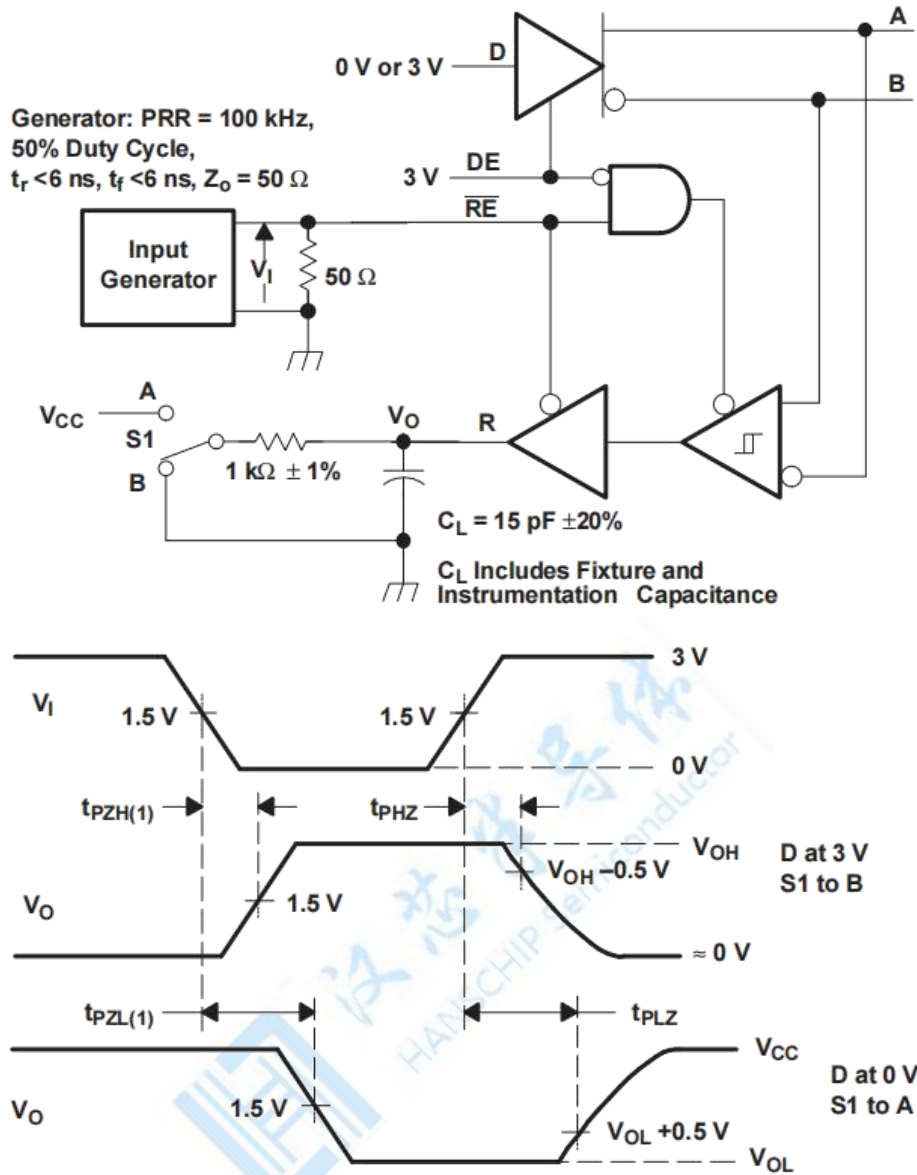


Figure 9. Receiver Enable and Disable Time Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms With Drivers Enabled

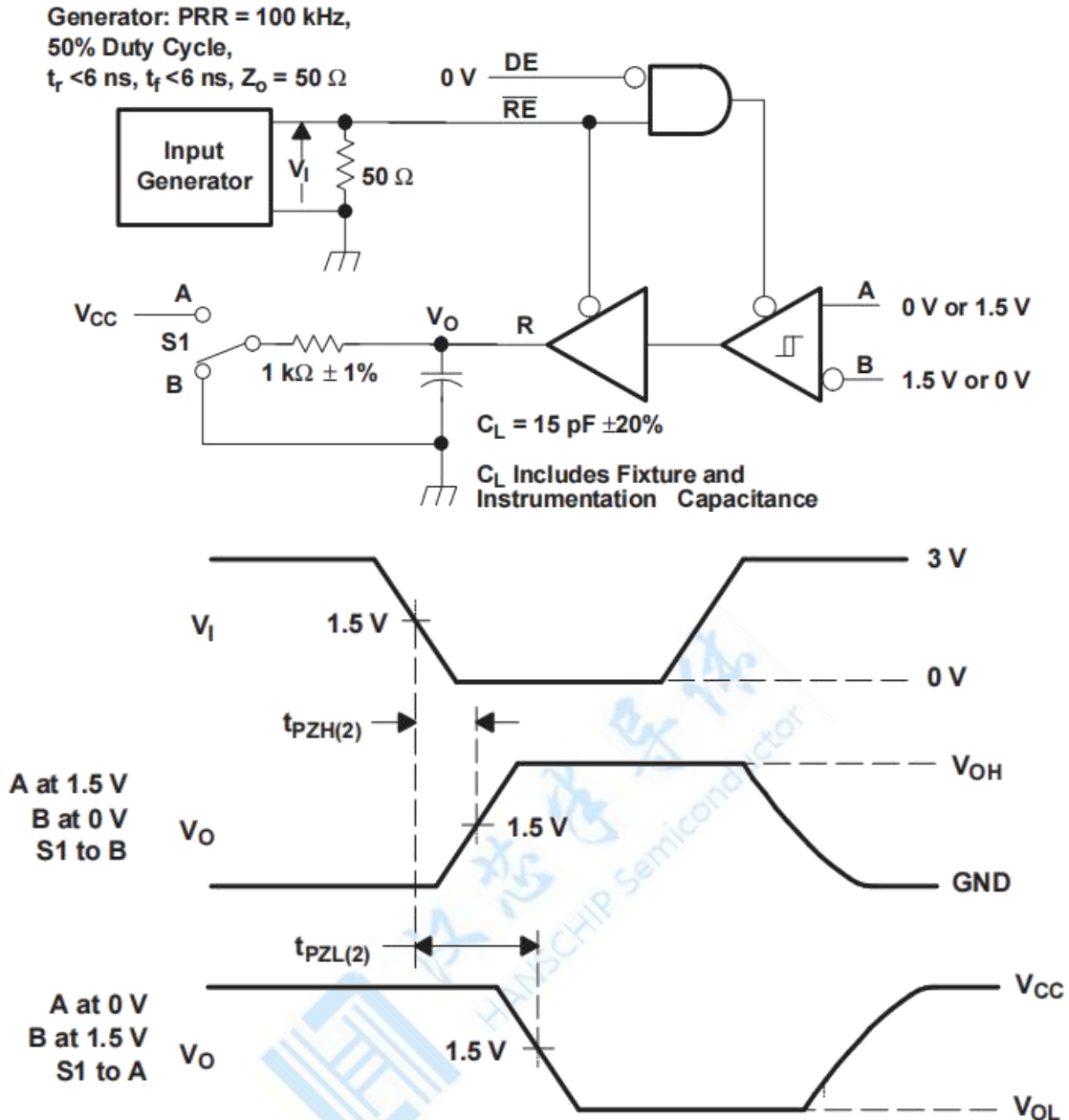
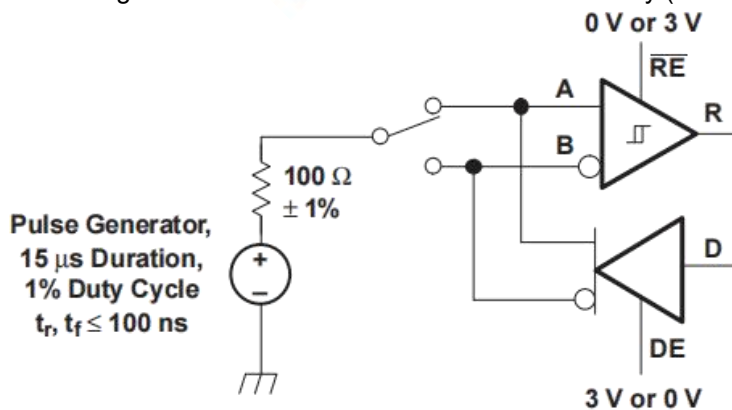


Figure 10. Receiver Enable Time From Standby (Driver Disabled)



NOTE: This test is conducted to test survivability only. Data stability at the R output is not specified.

Figure 11. Test Circuit, Transient Over Voltage Test

FUNCTION TABLES

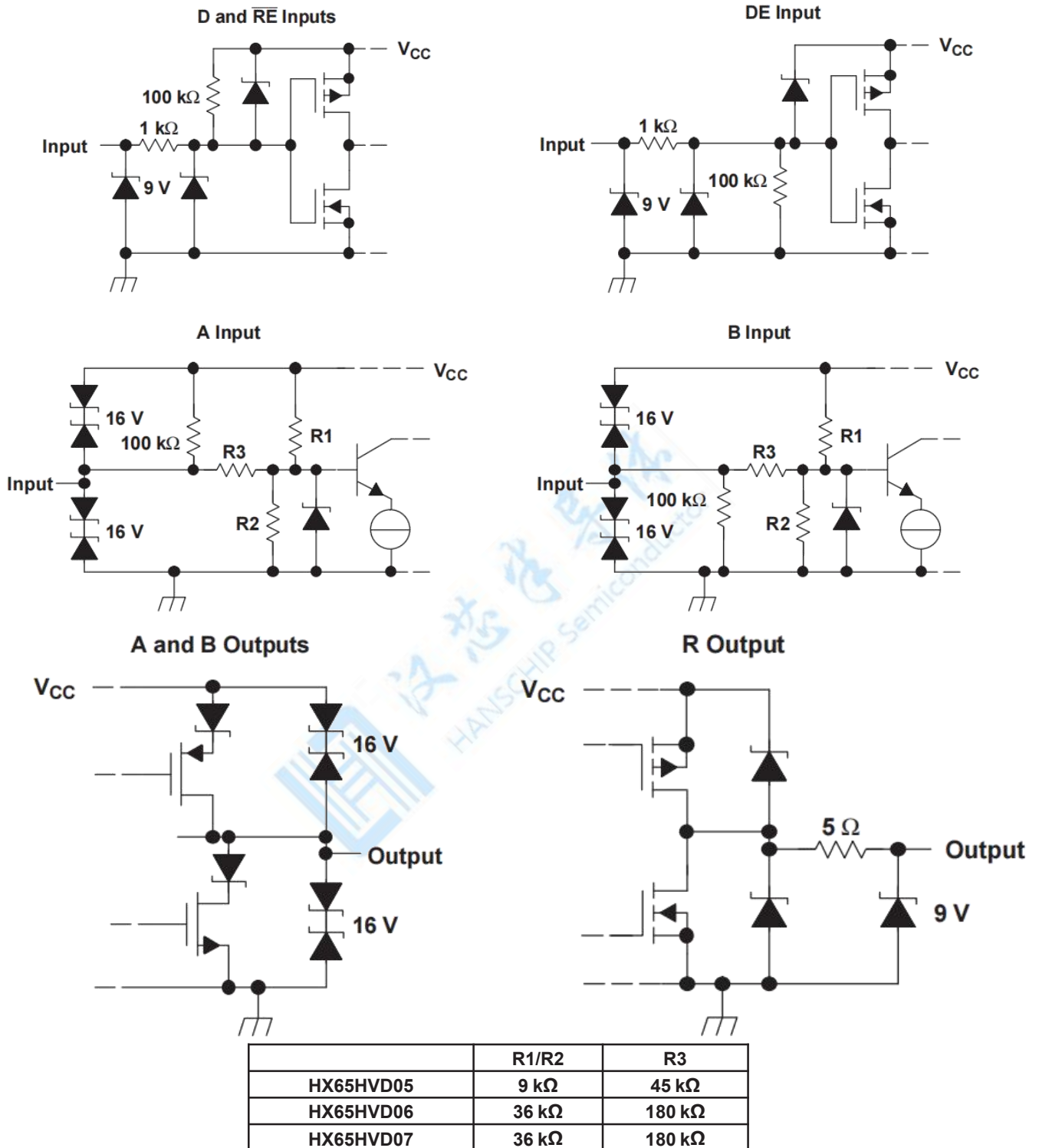
| INPUT D | ENABLE DE | OUTPUTS | |
|------------|--------------|---------|---|
| | | A | B |
| H | H | H | L |
| L | H | L | H |
| X | L | Z | Z |
| Open | H | H | L |
| X | Open | Z | Z |

RECEIVER(1)

| DIFFERENTIAL INPUTS $V_{ID} = V_A - V_B$ | ENABLE RE | OUTPUT R |
|---|--------------|-------------|
| $V_{ID} \leq -0.2 \text{ V}$ | L | L |
| $-0.2 \text{ V} < V_{ID} < -0.01 \text{ V}$ | L | ? |
| $-0.01 \text{ V} \leq V_{ID}$ | L | H |
| X | H | Z |
| Open Circuit | L | H |
| Short Circuit | L | H |
| X | Open | Z |

(1) H = high level; L = low level; Z = high impedance; X = irrelevant; ? = indeterminate



EQUIVALENT INPUT AND OUTPUT SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS


TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

HVD05
 MAXIMUM RECOMMENDED STILL-AIR
 OPERATING TEMPERATURE
 VS
 SIGNALING RATE
 (D-PACKAGE)

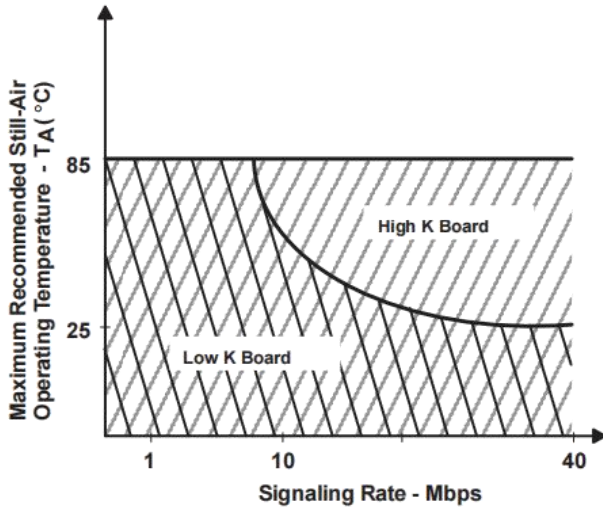


Figure 12.

HVD06
 MAXIMUM RECOMMENDED STILL-AIR
 OPERATING TEMPERATURE
 VS
 SIGNALING RATE
 (D-PACKAGE)

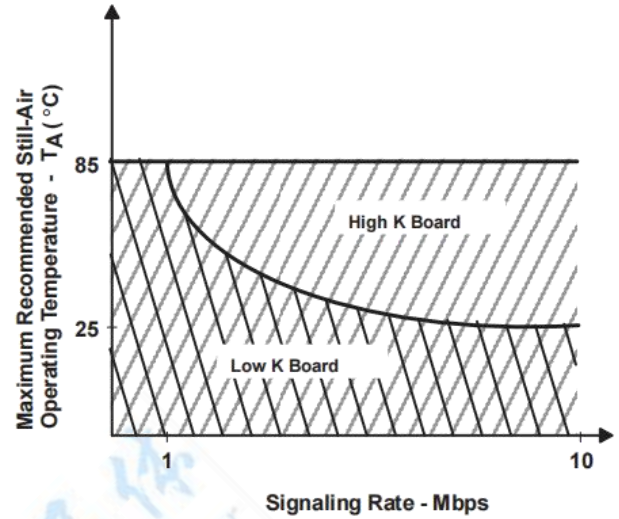


Figure 13.

HVD05
 RMS SUPPLY CURRENT
 VS
 SIGNALING RATE

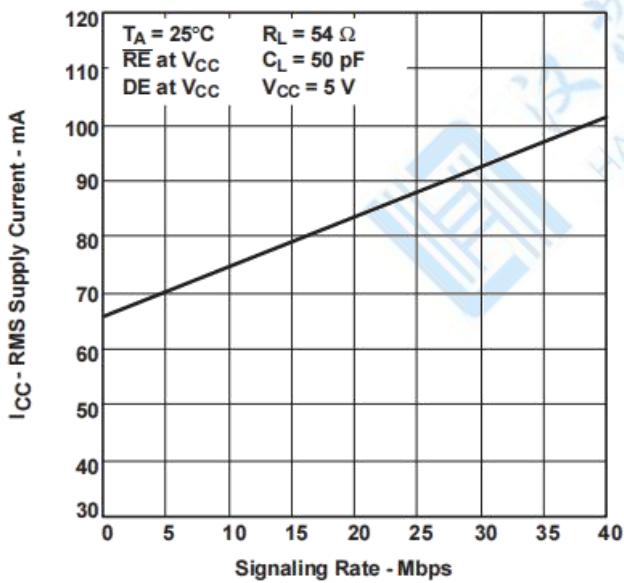


Figure 14.

HVD06
 RMS SUPPLY CURRENT
 VS
 SIGNALING RATE

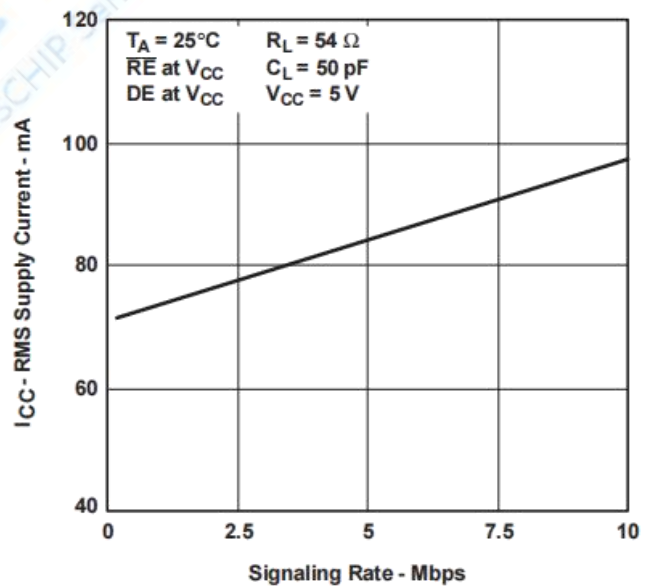


Figure 15.

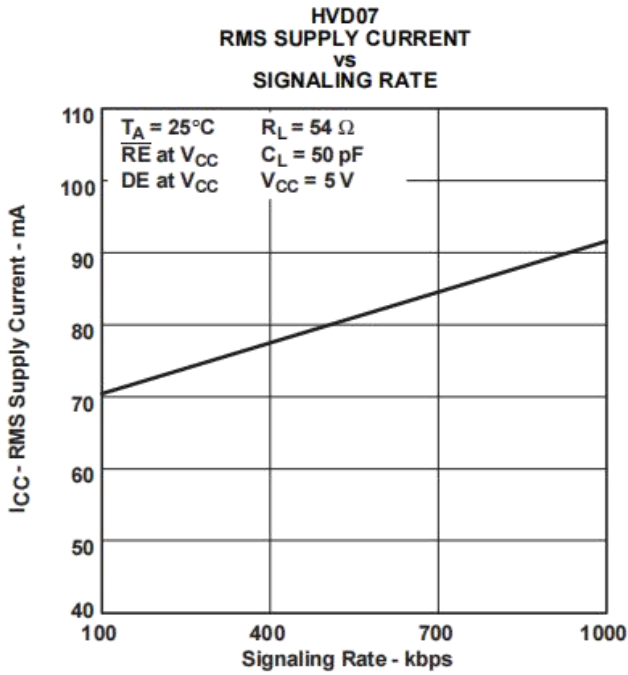


Figure 16.

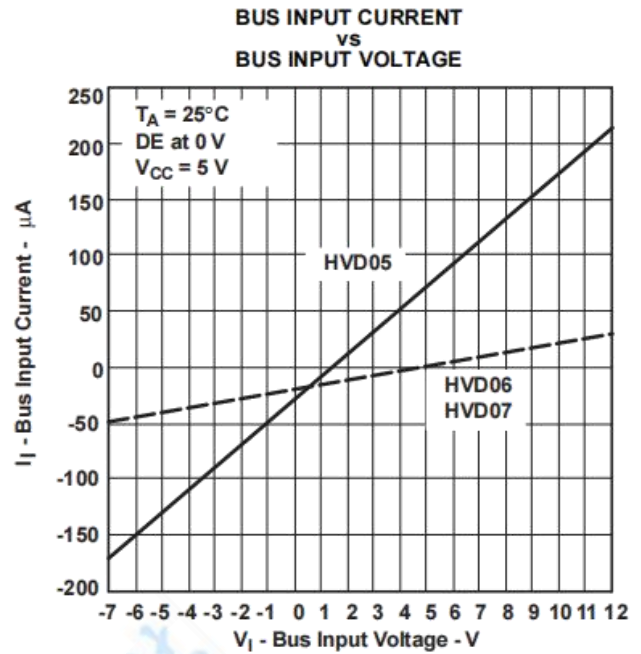


Figure 17.

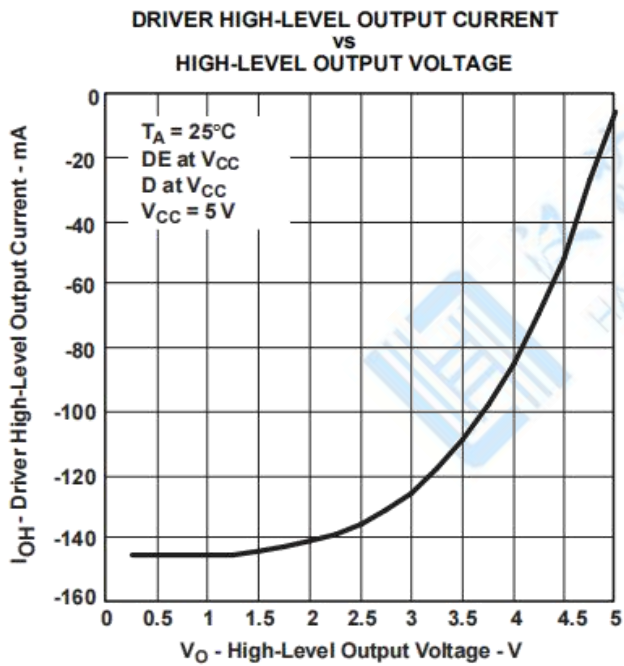


Figure 18.

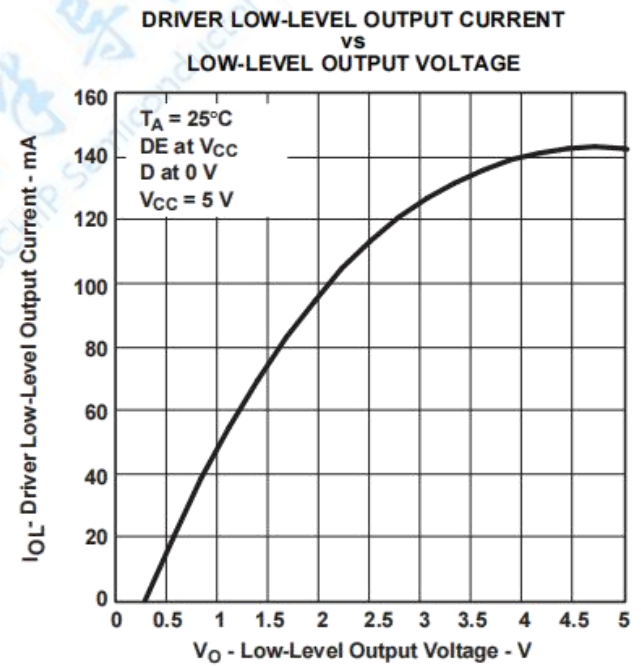


Figure 19.

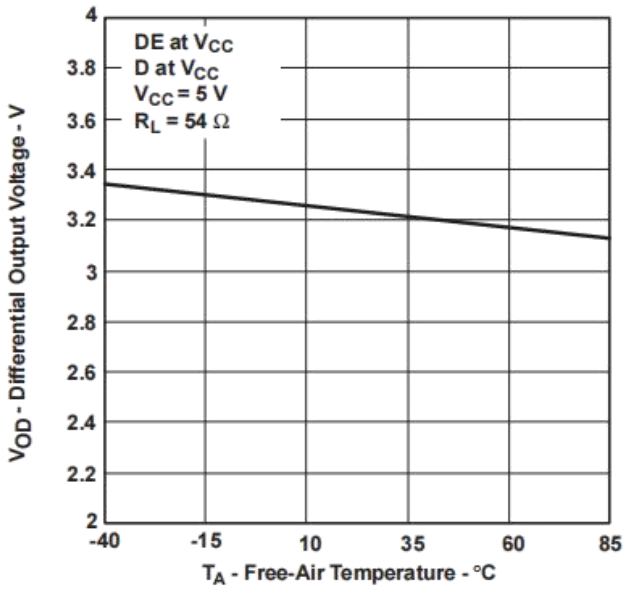
**DIFFERENTIAL OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**


Figure 20.

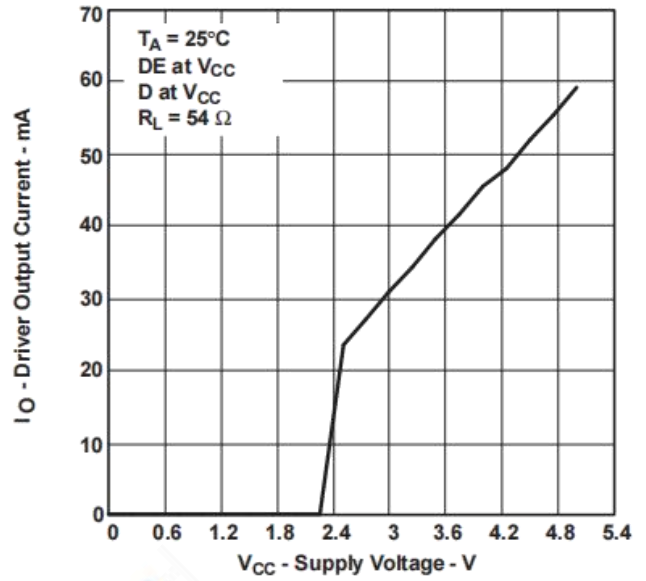
**DRIVER OUTPUT CURRENT
vs
SUPPLY VOLTAGE**


Figure 21.

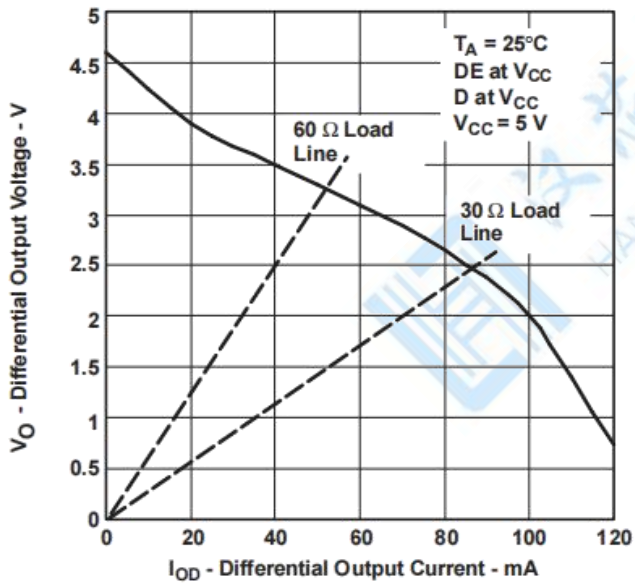
**DIFFERENTIAL OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
DIFFERENTIAL OUTPUT CURRENT**


Figure 22.

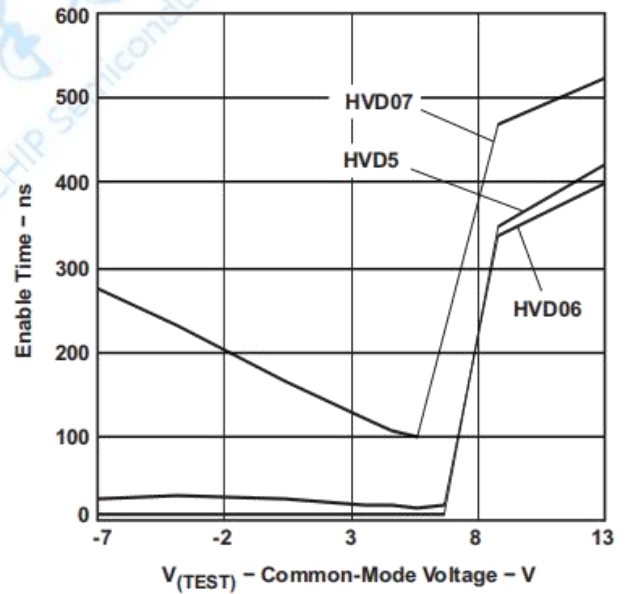
**ENABLE TIME
vs
COMMON-MODE VOLTAGE (SEE Figure 24)**


Figure 23.

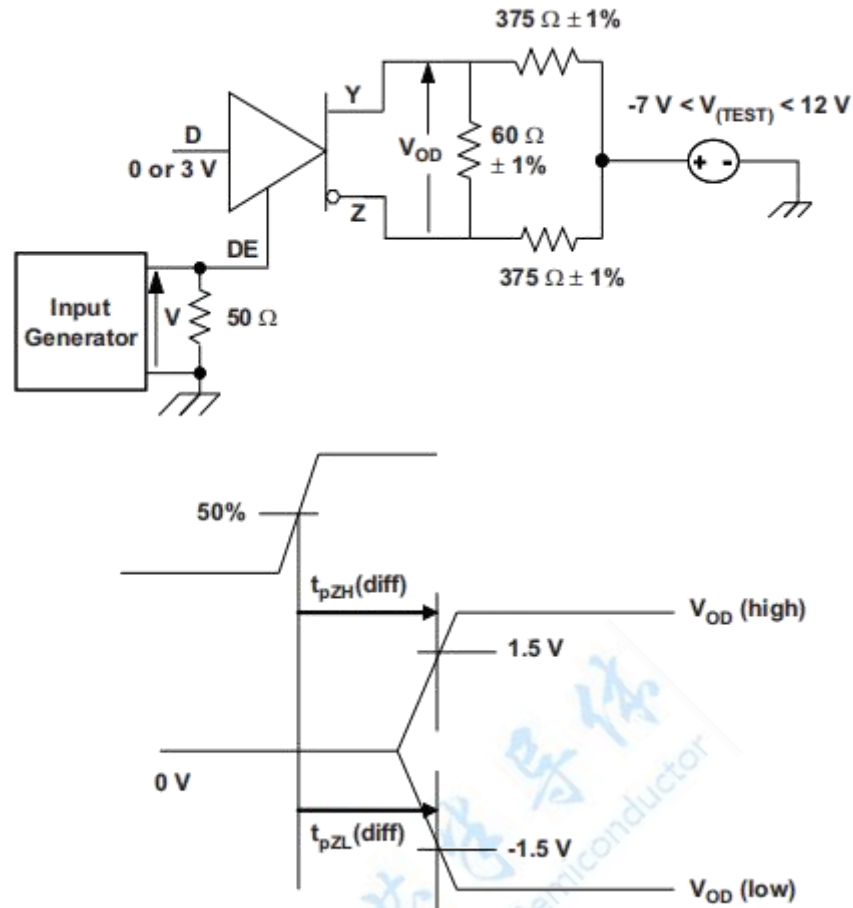
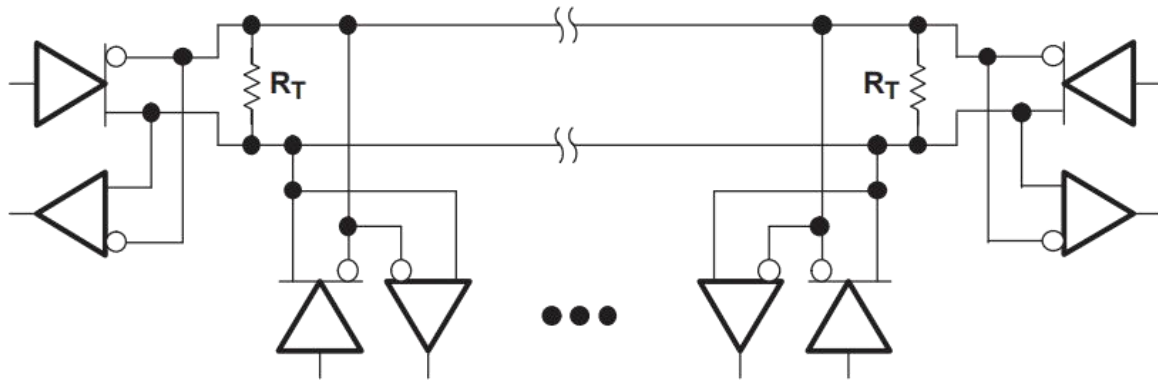


Figure 24. Driver Enable Time From DE to VOD

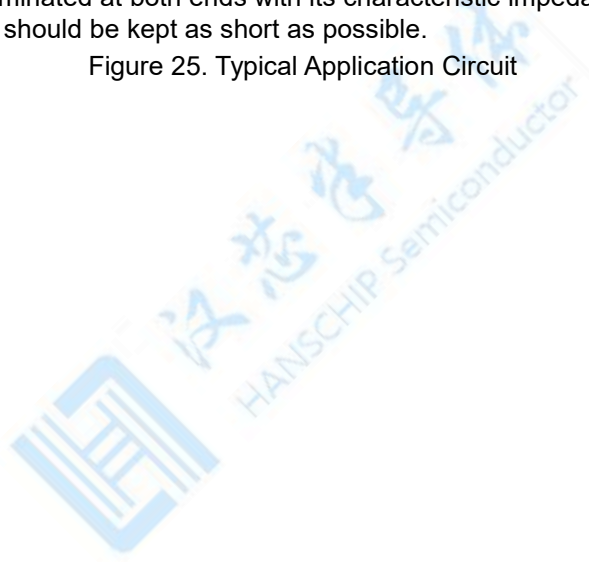
The time $t_{pZL}(x)$ is the measure from DE to $V_{OD}(x)$. V_{OD} is valid when it is greater than 1.5 V.

APPLICATION INFORMATION


| Device | Number of Devices on Bus |
|--------|--------------------------|
| HVD05 | 64 |
| HVD06 | 256 |
| HVD07 | 256 |

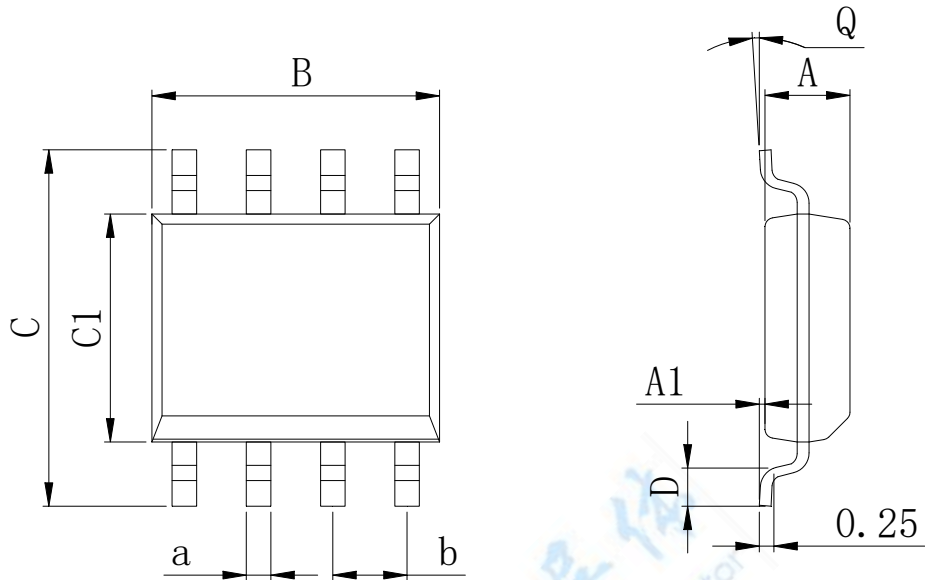
NOTE: The line should be terminated at both ends with its characteristic impedance ($R_T = Z_0$). Stub lengths off the main line should be kept as short as possible.

Figure 25. Typical Application Circuit



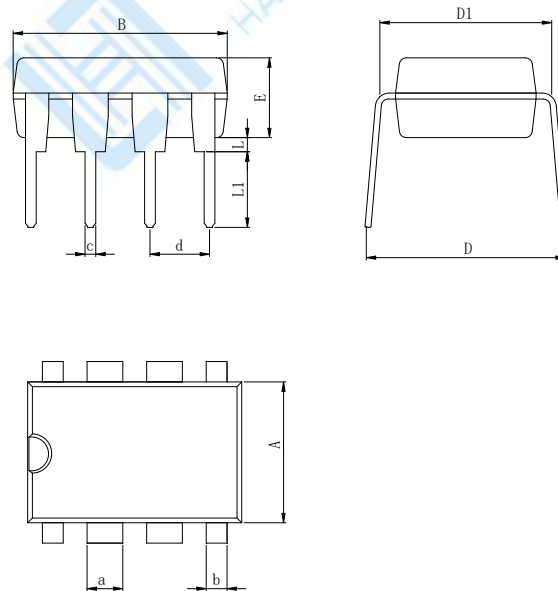
Physical Dimensions

SOP8 (150mil)


Dimensions In Millimeters(SOP8)

| Symbol: | A | A1 | B | C | C1 | D | Q | a | b |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|------|----------|
| Min: | 1.35 | 0.05 | 4.90 | 5.80 | 3.80 | 0.40 | 0° | 0.35 | 1.27 BSC |
| Max: | 1.55 | 0.20 | 5.10 | 6.20 | 4.00 | 0.80 | 8° | 0.45 | |

DIP8


Dimensions In Millimeters(DIP8)

| Symbol: | A | B | D | D1 | E | L | L1 | a | b | c | d |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|
| Min: | 6.10 | 9.00 | 8.40 | 7.42 | 3.10 | 0.50 | 3.00 | 1.50 | 0.85 | 0.40 | 2.54 BSC |
| Max: | 6.68 | 9.50 | 9.00 | 7.82 | 3.55 | 0.70 | 3.60 | 1.55 | 0.90 | 0.50 | |

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