



# Axial Cemented Fusible Leaded Wirewound Safety Resistors



## FEATURES

- UL1412 recognized; UL file no. E362452
- Surge voltage handling capability (up to 6 kV) (1.2 / 50  $\mu$ s pulse in IEC 61000-4-5)
- Silent and safe fusing
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT  
HALOGEN  
**FREE**  
**GREEN**  
(5-2008)

## ADDITIONAL RESOURCES



ACxx-CS series wirewound safety resistors are designed to be used as fusible safety resistors (or AC mains input resistors). The resistor fuses “without a bang” when AC mains voltage is applied. At the same time, it acts as an in-rush current limiting resistor for normal operation. The specially developed lacquer coating has superior thermal and electrical insulating properties. This allows designers to more easily meet the requirements of safety approval, whilst eliminating the need to put additional fuses in series with the input resistor.

## APPLICATIONS

- Energy meters
- LED drivers
- White goods
- Power supplies

STANDARD ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS						
TYPE	POWER RATING $P_{40}$	POWER RATING $P_{70}$	LIMITING VOLTAGE $U_{max.}$ V	RESISTANCE RANGE (1)	TOLERANCE	TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT
AC01-CS	1.1 W	1 W	$\sqrt{P \times R}$	3 $\Omega$ to 100 $\Omega$	$\pm 5 \%$	$\pm 200$ ppm/K
AC03-CS	3 W	2.5 W	$\sqrt{P \times R}$	4.7 $\Omega$ to 100 $\Omega$	$\pm 5 \%$	$\pm 200$ ppm/K
AC05-CS	5 W	4.5 W	$\sqrt{P \times R}$	10 $\Omega$ to 100 $\Omega$	$\pm 5 \%$	$\pm 200$ ppm/K

### Note

(1) Resistance value to be selected for  $\pm 5 \%$  from E24 series

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS			
DESCRIPTION	AC01-CS	AC03-CS	AC05-CS
Operating temperature range	-40 $^{\circ}$ C to 200 $^{\circ}$ C		
Max. resistance change for 116 % of $P_{70}$ , $\Delta R$ max., after 1000 h:	$\pm (5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$		



PART NUMBER AND PRODUCT DESCRIPTION																
Part Number: AC03000002209JACCS																
A	C	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	9	J	A	C	C	S
TYPE	VERSION	TCR/MATERIAL		RESISTANCE		TOLERANCE	PACKAGING		SPECIAL							
AC01 = AC01000 AC03 = AC03000 AC05 = AC05000	0 = neutral 1 = radial taped	0 = neutral (0 option for AC01-CS and AC03-CS) A = 4 kV B = 6 kV (A and B option for AC05..CS)		3 digit value 1 digit multiplier 8 = *10 <sup>-2</sup> 9 = *10 <sup>-1</sup> 0 = *10 <sup>0</sup> 1 = *10 <sup>1</sup>		J = ± 5 %	AC 6B 6F R1 RB		CS = Safety							
Product Description: AC03-CS 22R 5 % AC G63 CDxxxx																
AC03-CS		22R		5 %		AC		G63		CDxxxx						
TYPE		RESISTANCE		TOLERANCE		PACKAGING		TAPE WIDTH		SPECIAL						
AC01-CS AC03-CS AC05-CS				± 5 %		AC 6B 6F R1 RB		G63 G83 G93								

PACKAGING						
TYPE	CODE	QUANTITY	PACKAGING STYLE	WIDTH	PITCH	DIMENSIONS
AC01-CS	AC	500	Taped acc. to IEC 60286-1 fan-folded in a box	63 mm	5 mm	85 mm x 72 mm x 260 mm
	R1	1000	Taped acc. to IEC 60286-2 on a reel	-	-	-
AC03-CS	AC	500	Taped acc. to IEC 60286-1 fan-folded in a box	63 mm	5 mm	85 mm x 120 mm x 270 mm
	R1	1000	Taped acc. to IEC 60286-2 on a reel	-	-	-
AC05-CS	6B	250	Taped acc. to IEC 60286-1 fan-folded in a box	83 mm	10 mm	110 mm x 87 mm x 325 mm
	6F	250	Taped acc. to IEC 60286-1 fan-folded in a box	93 mm		120 mm x 87 mm x 325 mm
	RB	250	Taped acc. to IEC 60286-2 on a reel	-	-	-



## DESCRIPTION

ACxx-CS wirewound safety resistor series is designed to be used as fusible safety resistor (or, AC mains input resistors). It uses specially selected resistive winding wire and special non-flammable silicon cement coating material to ensure safe and silent fusing operation in overload conditions.

The resistor fuses “without a bang” when AC mains voltage is applied. At the same time, it acts as an in-rush current limiting resistor for the normal operation.

The specially developed lacquer coating has superior thermal and electrical insulating properties. This allows designers to more easily meet the requirements of safety approval, whilst eliminating the need to put additional fuses in series with the input resistor.

Production is strictly controlled and follows an extensive set of instructions established for reproducibility. Plated steel termination caps are firmly pressed on the ceramic rods. Connecting wires of electrolytic copper plated with 100 % pure tin are welded to the termination caps. Suitable resistive wire is selected as a winding material. An optimized number of windings are wound on a high grade ceramic body. The resistor elements are covered by a green protective coating designed for electrical, mechanical and climatic protection. The special coating provides ideal and silent fusing of the component in overload condition, without burning or explosion.

The ohmic value, tolerance, rated dissipation is stamp marked. Also “S” is marked for safety version and “4S” and “6S” is marked for AC05-CS 4 kV and 6 kV version respectively.

The result of the determined production is verified by an extensive testing procedure performed on 100 % of the individual resistors. Only accepted products are stuck directly on the adhesive tapes in accordance with **IEC 60286-1**.

## MATERIALS

Vishay acknowledges the following systems for the regulation of hazardous substances:

- IEC 62474, Material Declaration for Products of and for the Electrotechnical Industry, with the list of declarable substances given therein <sup>(1)</sup>
- The Global Automotive Declarable Substance List (GADSL) <sup>(2)</sup>
- The REACH regulation (1907/2006/EC) and the related list of substances with very high concern (SVHC) <sup>(3)</sup> for its supply chain

## Notes

- (1) The IEC 62474 list of declarable substances is maintained in a dedicated database, which is available at <http://std.iec.ch/iec62474>
- (2) The Global Automotive Declarable Substance List (GADSL) is maintained by the American Chemistry Council and available at [www.gadsl.org](http://www.gadsl.org)
- (3) The SVHC list is maintained by the European Chemical Agency (ECHA) and available at <http://echa.europa.eu/candidate-list-table>
- (4) Other cleaning solvents with aggressive chemicals should be evaluated in actual cleaning process for their suitability

The products do not contain any of the banned substances as per IEC 62474, GADSL, or the SVHC list, see [www.vishay.com/how/leadfree](http://www.vishay.com/how/leadfree). Hence the products fully comply with the following directives:

- 2000/53/EC End-of-Life Vehicle Directive (ELV) and Annex II (ELV II)
- 2011/65/EU Restriction of the Use of Hazardous Substances Directive (RoHS) with amendment 2015/863/EU
- 2012/19/EU Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Directive (WEEE)

Vishay pursues the elimination of conflict minerals from its supply chain, see the Conflict Minerals Policy at [www.vishay.com/doc?49037](http://www.vishay.com/doc?49037).

## ASSEMBLY

The resistors are suitable for processing on automatic insertion equipment and cutting and bending machines. Excellent solderability is proven, even after extended storage. They are suitable for automatic soldering using wave or dipping.

The resistors are completely lead (Pb)-free, the pure tin plating provides compatibility with lead (Pb)-free and lead-containing soldering processes. The immunity of the plating against tin whisker growth, in compliance with IEC 60068-2-82, has been proven under extensive testing.

The encapsulant is resistant to cleaning solvent specified in IEC 60115-1 <sup>(4)</sup>. The suitability of conformal coatings, if applied, shall be qualified by appropriate means to ensure the long-term stability of the whole system.

## APPROVALS

These resistors (AC03-CS and AC05-CS) have UL1412 approval (UL file no. E362452).

## RELATED PRODUCTS

For a correlated range of wirewound resistors with high pulse handling capability, please see:

Z300-Cxx series

“High Surge Axial Cemented Wirewound Resistors”

[www.vishay.com/doc?21027](http://www.vishay.com/doc?21027)

For a correlated range of standard wirewound resistors, please see:

Z300 series

“Industrial Axial Cemented Wirewound Resistors”

[www.vishay.com/doc?21007](http://www.vishay.com/doc?21007)

and Z300-C00 series

“Commercial Axial Cemented Wirewound Resistors”

[www.vishay.com/doc?21047](http://www.vishay.com/doc?21047)



FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE



Fusing time window defined against overload power applied.



FUSING CHARACTERISTICS OF AC01-CS:  $3.0 \Omega \leq R \leq 100 \Omega$



FUSING CHARACTERISTICS OF AC03-CS:  $4.7 \Omega \leq R \leq 100 \Omega$



FUSING CHARACTERISTICS OF AC05-CS:  $10 \Omega \leq R \leq 100 \Omega$



**FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE**

Pulse energy curve defined against the offered ohmic range.



**PULSE ENERGY CURVE FOR AC01-CS**

(1.2 / 50 μs; 10 pulses at 30 s interval)



**PULSE ENERGY CURVE FOR AC03-CS**

(1.2 / 50 μs; 10 pulses at 30 s interval)



**PULSE ENERGY CURVE FOR AC05-CS**

(1.2 / 50 μs; 10 pulses at 30 s interval)



## FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE

Peak Voltage (1.2 / 50  $\mu$ s) graph defined against offered ohmic range.



### PEAK VOLTAGE LIMIT FOR AC01-CS

(1.2 / 50  $\mu$ s; 10 pulses at 30 s interval)



### PEAK PULSE VOLTAGE LIMIT FOR AC03-CS

(1.2 / 50  $\mu$ s; 10 pulses at 30 s interval)

### PEAK PULSE VOLTAGE LIMIT FOR AC05-CS

(1.2 / 50  $\mu$ s; 10 pulses at 30 s interval)

4 kV (10  $\Omega$  to 20  $\Omega$ ) and 6 kV (22  $\Omega$  to 100  $\Omega$ )

**TESTS PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS**

All tests are carried out in accordance with the following specifications:

- IEC 60115-1, generic specification (includes tests)

The test and requirements table contains only the most important tests. For the full test schedule refer to the documents above.

The tests are carried out in accordance with IEC 60068-2-xx test method and under standard atmospheric conditions in accordance with IEC 60068-1, 5.3.

Climatic category -40 / 200 / 56 (rated temperature range: lower category temperature, upper category temperature; damp heat, steady state, test duration: 56 days) is valid.

Unless otherwise specified the following values apply:

- Temperature: 15 °C to 35 °C
- Relative humidity: 45 % to 75 %
- Air pressure: 86 kPa to 106 kPa (860 mbar to 1060 mbar)

For performing some of the tests, the components are mounted on a test board in accordance with IEC 60115-1, 4.31.

In test table below, only the relevant and commonly referred tests and related clauses of IEC 60115-1 and IEC 60068-2-xx test methods are mentioned.

<b>TEST PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS</b>				
<b>IEC 60115-1 CLAUSE</b>	<b>IEC 60068-2 TEST METHOD</b>	<b>TEST</b>	<b>PROCEDURE</b>	<b>REQUIREMENTS PERMISSIBLE CHANGE (<math>\Delta R_{MAX}</math>)</b>
4.13	-	Short time overload	Room temperature; 10x rated power $P_{40}$ ; 5 s	$\pm (2 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.16	21 (Ua <sub>1</sub> ) 21 (Ub) 21 (Uc)	Robustness of terminations	Tensile, bending and torsion	No damage $\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$
4.18	20 (Tb)	Resistance to soldering heat	Unmounted components (260 $\pm$ 5) °C; (10 $\pm$ 1) s	$\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$
4.23 4.23.2 4.23.3 4.23.4 4.23.5 4.23.6	2 (Ba) 30 (Db) 1 (Aa) 13 (M) 30 (Db)	Climatic sequence: Dry heat Damp heat (accelerated) 1st cycle Cold Low air pressure Damp heat remaining cyclic	16 h; 200 °C 24 h; 55 °C; 90 % to 100 % RH 2 h; -55 °C 2 h; 8.5 kPa; 15 °C to 35 °C 5 days; 55 °C; 95 % to 100 % RH; 5 cycles	$\pm (1 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$
4.24	78 (Cab)	Damp heat, (steady state)	56 days; (40 $\pm$ 2) °C; (93 $\pm$ 5) % RH	$\pm (5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.25.2	-	Endurance (at room temperature)	1000 h; loaded with 116 % of $P_{70}$ ; 1.5 h ON and 0.5 h OFF	$\pm (5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.25.3	-	Endurance (at 200 °C)	1000 h; without load	$\pm (5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
-	-	1.2 / 50 $\mu$ s surge test as defined in IEC 61000-4-5 (up to 6 kV)	Internal impedance of surge tester is 2 $\Omega$ ; 10 pulses at 30 s interval	$\pm (5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
-	-	Fail safe mains fusing at 230 V <sub>AC</sub>	-	Resistance > 100 k $\Omega$ , fusing time < 2 s (fusing without flame and explosion)

**DIMENSIONS**


<b>DIMENSIONS</b> - Leaded resistor types, mass and relevant physical dimensions						
MODEL	L <sub>max.</sub>	L <sub>1 max.</sub>	D <sub>max.</sub>	d <sub>nom.</sub>	B	MASS
AC01-CS <sup>(1)</sup>	11.0 mm	13.0 mm	5.0 mm	0.7 mm	63 mm	0.52 g
AC03-CS	13.0 mm	19.0 mm	6.0 mm	0.8 mm	63 mm	0.78 g
AC05-CS <sup>(2)</sup>	17.0 mm	17.0 mm	10.0 mm	0.8 mm	83 mm	2.25 g
					93 mm	2.5 g

**Notes**

- (1) For AC01-CS, dimension given is applicable for 10R to 100R; for lower ohmic values < 10R, D<sub>max.</sub> might reach 5.5 mm  
 (2) For AC05-CS, L = L<sub>1</sub>; there is no lacquer on termination lead

**AC01-CS RADIAL**

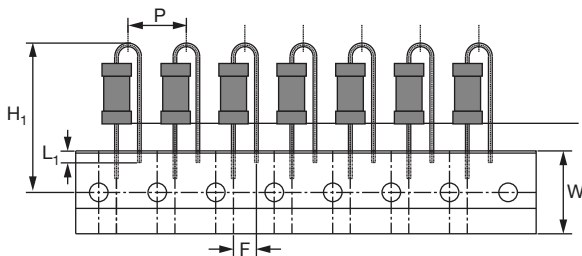
Pitch of components 5.0 mm



<b>DIMENSIONS</b> in millimeters		
Pitch of components	P	12.7 ± 1.0
Lead to lead distance	F	4.8 + 0.7 / - 0
Tape width	W	18 ± 0.5
Component height	H <sub>1</sub>	30.0 ± 3
Min. lead wire (tape portion) shortest lead	L <sub>1</sub>	2.5

**AC03-CS RADIAL**

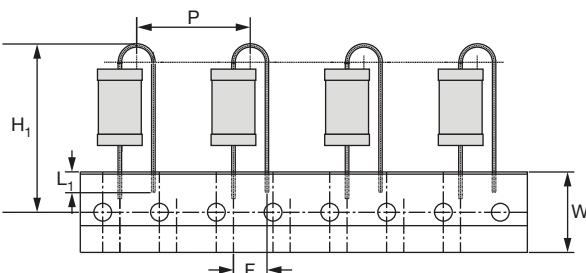
Pitch of components 5.0 mm



<b>DIMENSIONS</b> in millimeters		
Pitch of components	P	12.7 ± 1.0
Lead to lead distance	F	5.00 ± 0.5
Tape width	W	18 ± 0.5
Maximum component height	H <sub>1</sub>	34
Min. lead wire (tape portion) shortest lead	L <sub>1</sub>	2.5

**AC05-CS RADIAL**

Pitch of components 7.50 mm



<b>DIMENSIONS</b> in millimeters		
Pitch of components	P	25.4 ± 1.0
Lead to lead distance	F	7.50 ± 0.5
Tape width	W	18 ± 0.5
Component height	H <sub>1</sub>	37 ± 2
Min. lead wire (tape portion) shortest lead	L <sub>1</sub>	2.5





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