CMOS Voltage Regulator With ON/OFF Switch

1A



MD7602 Series is a high voltage (up to 40V) low power low dropout voltage regulator (LDO) manufactured in CMOS processes. It can deliver up to 1A of current while consuming only 1.6uA of quiescent current. It consists of a reference voltage generator, an error amplifier, a current foldback circuit, and a phase compensation circuit plus a driver transistor.

■ FEATURES

• Ultra-low Quiescent Current: 1.6uA

• Maximum Input Voltage: 40V

• Output Voltage Highly Accurate: ±2%

• Maximum Output Current: 1A

• Dropout Voltage: 10mV@I_{OUT}=10mA

Temperature Stability: ±50ppm/℃

• ON/OFF Logic = Enable High

 Protections Circuits: Current Limiter, Foldback, Thermal shutdown

Output Capacitor: Low ESR Ceramic

Capacitor Compatible

■ APPLICATIONS

- Smart wearer
- · Long-life battery-powered devices
- Portable mobile devices, such as mobile phones, cameras, and so on
- · Wireless communication equipment

■ Product Selections

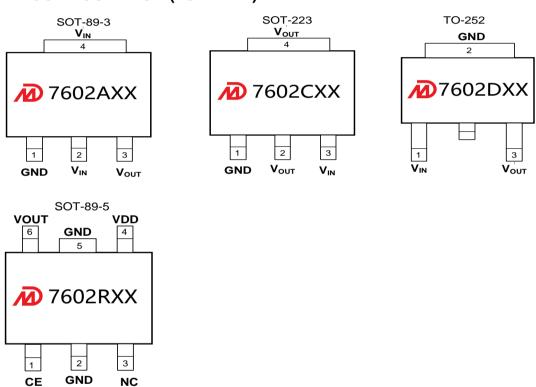
| Туре | Output Voltage | Current | Accuracy | Package | MARKING |
|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------|
| туре | (note 1*) | Limit | Accuracy | (note 2*) | (note 3*) |
| MD7602A30 | 3.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-89-3 | ₩7602A30 |
| MD7602A33 | 3.3V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-89-3 | ₩7602A33 |
| MD7602A36 | 3.6V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-89-3 | ₩7602A36 |
| MD7602A40 | 4.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-89-3 | ₩7602A40 |
| MD7602A50 | 5.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-89-3 | № 7602A50 |
| MD7602A12 | 12.5V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-89-3 | ₩7602A12 |
| MD7602C30 | 3.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-223 | ₱7602C30 |
| MD7602C33 | 3.3V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-223 | ₱7602C33 |
| MD7602C36 | 3.6V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-223 | ₩7602C36 |
| MD7602C40 | 4.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-223 | № 7602C40 |
| MD7602C50 | 5.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-223 | ₱7602C50 |
| MD7602C12 | 12.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-223 | № 7602C12 |
| MD7602R30 | 3.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-89-5 | № 7602R30 |
| MD7602R33 | 3.3V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-89-5 | № 7602R33 |
| MD7602R36 | 3.6V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-89-5 | ₱7602R36 |
| MD7602R50 | 5.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | SOT-89-5 | № 7602R50 |

| MD7602D30 | 3.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | TO-252 | ₩7602D30 |
|-----------|-------|------|-----|--------|----------|
| MD7602D33 | 3.3V | 1.8A | ±2% | TO-252 | ₩7602D33 |
| MD7602D36 | 3.6V | 1.8A | ±2% | TO-252 | ₩7602D36 |
| MD7602D40 | 4.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | TO-252 | ₩7602D40 |
| MD7602D50 | 5.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | TO-252 | ₱7602D50 |
| MD7602D10 | 10.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | TO-252 | ₩7602D10 |
| MD7602D12 | 12.0V | 1.8A | ±2% | TO-252 | ₩7602D12 |

Notes:

- 1* Customer can request to customize the output voltage ranged from 1.2V to 15V if desired voltage is not found in the selections.
- 2* Customer can request customization of package choice.
- 3* Please pay attention to the MARKING of the product package type.

■ PIN CONFIGURATION (TOP VIEW)



■ Absolute Maximum Ratings (Unless otherwise indicated: T_a=25°C)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | RATINGS | UNITS |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Input Voltage | V _{IN} | -0.3 ~ 45 | V |
| Output Voltage | V _{OUT} | Vss-0.3 ~ VIN+0.3V | V |
| | | SOT 89 1000 | |
| Power Dissipation | P_D | TO 252 1800 | mW |
| | | SOT 223 1500 | |
| Operating Ambient Temperature | | | $^{\circ}\!\mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature T _{stg} | | -40 ~ +125 | |
| ESD Protection | ESD HBM | 2000 | V |

Note: Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device.

■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

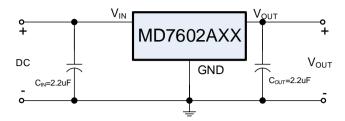
MD7602 Series (Unless otherwise indicated: T_a=25 °C)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CON | NDITIO | ONS | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------|----------------|
| Output Voltage*1 | V _{OUT(S)} | V _{IN} = V _{OUT(S)} +2V, I _{OUT} =10mA | | V _{OUT(S)} × 0.98 | V _{OUT(S)} | V _{OUT(S)} × 1.02 | V | |
| Dropout Voltage*2 | \/ | Io | _{UT} =1n | nΑ | | 4 | 8 | mV |
| Diopout voitage - | V_{DROP} | I _{OUT} =1A | | | 1000 | 1500 | IIIV | |
| Line Regulation | $\Delta V_{ m out}$ | V _{OUT(S)} - | +2V≤\ | / _{IN} ≤40V | | 0.01 | 0.02 | %/V |
| Elifo Rogulation | $\Delta V_{IN} \bullet V_{OUT(s)}$ | lou | υ⊤ =1 r | nA | | 0.01 | 0.02 | 7 0 , v |
| Load Regulation | ΔV _{OUT2} | V _{IN} =V _{OUT(S)} +2V | | V _{OUT(S)} ≤10V | | 20 | 80 | m\/ |
| Load Regulation | ∆ V 0012 | 1mA≤l _{0∪T} ≤300 |)mA | V _{OUT(S)} >10V | | 85 | 150 | mV |
| Temperature | ΔV_{OUT} | V _{IN} = V _{OUT(S} |)+2V, | I _{OUT} =10mA | | ±50 | | ppm/℃ |
| Stability | $\overline{\Delta \mathbf{T}_{\mathbf{a}} \bullet \mathbf{V}_{\mathrm{OUT(s)}}}$ | -40°C | C≤Ta≤ | 85°C | | ±30 | | ррпі, С |
| | | | \ | / _{OUT(S)} <3.0V | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2 | |
| GND Current | Lavia | no load | | ≤V _{OUT(S)} ≤5.3V | 1 | 1.6 | 2 | |
| (CE=VIN) | I _{GND} | | V | / _{OUT(S)} >5.3V | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3 | uA |
| | | I _{OUT} =100mA | | | 460 | | | |
| Shutdown Current (CE=0) | I _{SHUT} | VIN=40.0V, VCE=0 | | | 0.01 | 0.1 | uA | |
| Input Voltage | V _{IN} | | | | 2.2 | | 40 | V |
| Maximum Output Current | Гоитмах | | | 1 | | | | |
| Current Limit*3 | I _{LIM} | V _{IN} = V _{OUT(S)} +2V, V _{OUT} = 0.95 ×V _{OUT(S)} | | | 1.8 | | А | |
| Short Circuit Current*4 | Ishort | VIN=VOUT(| V _{IN} =V _{OUT(S)} +2V, V _{OUT} =0V | | | 95 | | mA |
| | | f=10Hz, | , V _{оит} | (s)=3.6V | | 73.2 | | |
| Power Supply Rejection Ratio | PSRR | f=100Hz, V _{OUT(S)} =3.6V | | | 72.2 | | dB | |
| Rejection Ratio | | f=1kHz, | , Vоит | (s)=3.6V | | 54.5 | | |
| CE 'H' Level Voltage | V _{CEH} | , | | 1.5 | | 40.0 | V | |
| CE 'L' Level Voltage | V _{CEL} | | | 0 | | 0.6 | v | |
| CE 'H' Level Current | Ісен | V _{IN} =4 | 0V, V | CE=VIN | -0.1 | | 0.1 | uA |
| CE 'L' Level Voltage | I _{CEL} | V _{IN} =4 | 40V, \ | / _{CE} =0 | -0.1 | | 0.1 | uA |
| Over Temperature Protection | OTP | lou | ı⊤=10r | mA | | 145 | | $^{\circ}$ C |

Notes:

- 1. $V_{OUT(S)}$: Output voltage when $V_{IN}=V_{OUT}+2V$, $I_{OUT}=1$ mA.
- 2. $V_{DROP}=V_{IN1}$ $(V_{OUT(S)} \times 0.98)$ where V_{IN1} is the input voltage when $V_{OUT}=V_{OUT(S)} \times 0.98$.
- 3. I_{LIM} : Output current when $V_{IN}=V_{OUT(S)}+2V$ and $V_{OUT}=0.95*V_{OUT(S)}$.
- 4. VOUT pin should be shorted to GND pin, and the impedance between them is less than 0.1 ohm.

■ TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

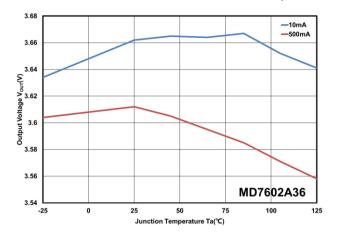


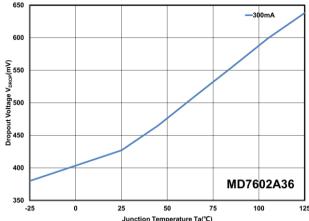
■ Notes on Use

Input Capacitor (C_{IN}): 2.2 μ F above Output Capacitor (C_{OUT}): 2.2 μ F above

■ TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS(CONTINUTED)

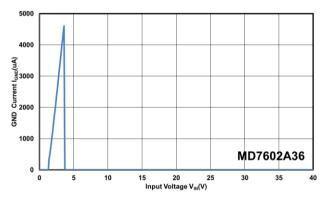
Test Conditions: V_{IN}=V_{OUT}+2.0V, C_{IN}=2.2μF, C_{OUT}=2.2μF, unless otherwise indicated.



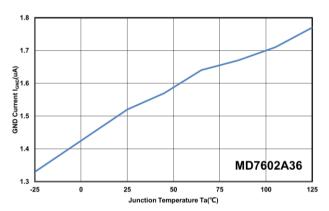


V_{OUT} vs Temperature at V_{OUT}=3.6V

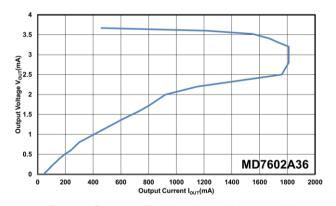
 V_{DROP} vs Temperature at V_{OUT} =3.6V



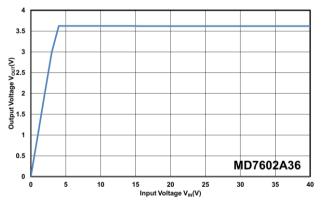
GND Current vs Input Voltage at Vout=3.6V



GND Current vs Temperature at V_{OUT}=3.6V



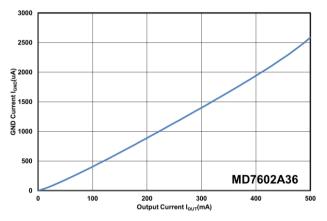
Output Current Fold-back at V_{OUT}=3.6V



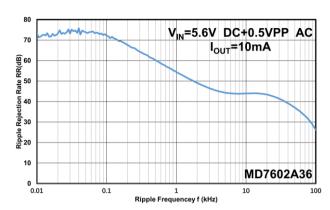
Output Voltage vs Input Voltage at Vout=3.6V

■ TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS(CONTINUTED)

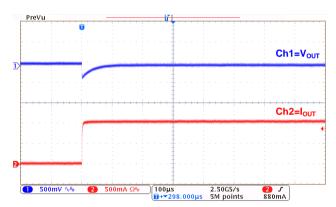
Test Conditions: V_{IN}=V_{OUT}+2.0V, C_{IN}=2.2μF, C_{OUT}=2.2μF, unless otherwise indicated.



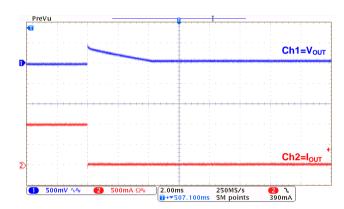
GND Current vs Output Current at Vout=3.6V



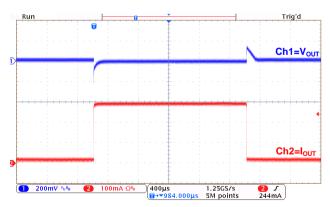
Power Supply Rejection Ratio at V_{OUT}=3.6V



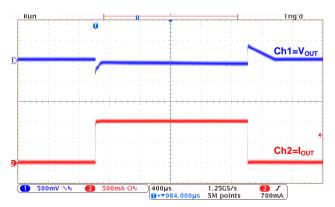
Load Transient at V_{OUT}=3.6V 7602A36(I_{OUT}=0mA~1A)



Load Transient at V_{OUT}=3.6V 7602A36(I_{OUT}=1A~0mA)



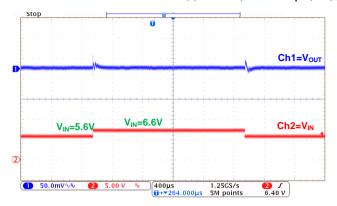
Load Transient at V_{OUT}=3.6V 7602A36(I_{OUT}=1mA~300mA~1mA)



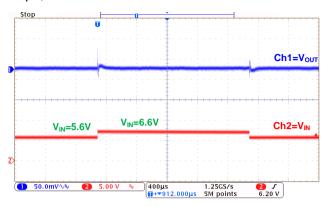
Load Transient at V_{OUT}=3.6V 7602A36(I_{OUT}=1mA~1A~1mA)

■ TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS(CONTINUTED)

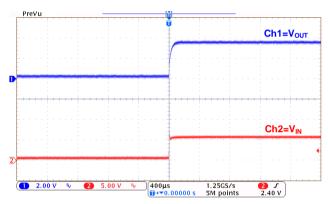
Test Conditions: V_{IN}=V_{OUT}+2.0V, C_{IN}=2.2μF, C_{OUT}=2.2μF, unless otherwise indicated.



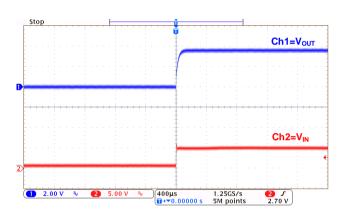
Line Transient at V_{OUT}=3.6V 7602A36(I_{OUT}=1mA)



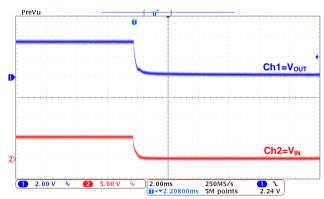
Line Transient at V_{OUT}=3.6V 7602A36(I_{OUT}=10mA)



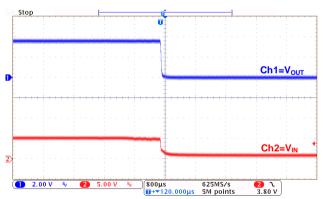
Power-Up at V_{OUT}=3.6V 7602A36(I_{OUT}=0mA)



Power-Up at V_{OUT}=3.6V 7602A36(I_{OUT}=1A)



Power- Down at V_{OUT}=3.6V 7602A36(I_{OUT}=0mA)

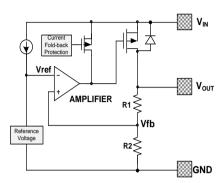


Power- Down at V_{OUT} =3.6V 7602A36(I_{OUT} =1A)

■ OPERATIONAL EXPLANATION

1. Output voltage control

The voltage divided by resistors R1 and R2 is compared with the internal reference voltage by the error amplifier. The amplifier output then drives the P-channel MOSFET connected to the V_{OUT} pin. The output voltage at the V_{OUT} pin is regulated by this negative feedback system. The current limit circuit and short protect circuit operate in relation to output current level.



2. Pass transistor

The pass transistor with low turn-on resistance used in MD7602 is a P-channel MOSFET. If the potential on V_{OUT} pin is higher than VIN, it is possible that IC will be destroyed due to reverse current which is caused by parasitic diodes between V_{IN} and V_{OUT} . Therefore, the V_{OUT} pin potential exceeds V_{IN} +0.3V is not allowed.

3. Current foldback and over temperature protection

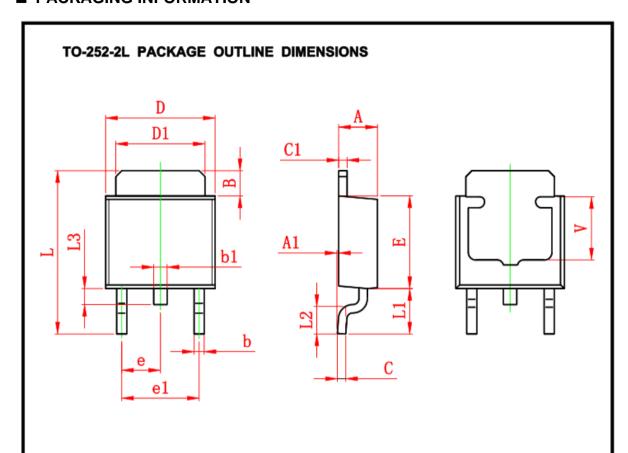
The MD7602 series includes a combination of a fixed current limiter circuit and a foldback circuit, which aid the operations of the current limiter and circuit protection. When the load current reaches the current limit level, the fixed current limiter circuit operates and output voltage drops. As a result of this drop in output voltage, the foldback circuit operates, output voltage drops further and output current decreases. This design can prevent the chip be damaged due to over temperature, moreover, the heat dissipation is limited by the package type.

Special attention should be paid to that the product of the dropout voltage on the chip and the output current must be smaller than the heat dissipation. If power consumption on the chip is more than the heat dissipation, OTP will protect the chip from damaging due to over temperature.

■ Notes:

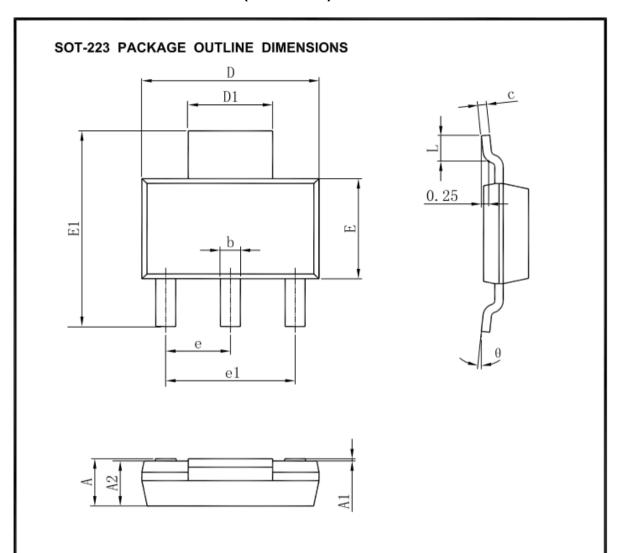
- 1. The input and output capacitors should be placed as close as possible to the IC.
- 2. If the impedance of the power supply is high, which is caused by forgetting installing input capacitor or installing too small value capacitor, the oscillation may occur.
- 3. Pay attention to the operation conditions of input and output voltage and load current, such that the power consumption in the IC should not exceed the allowable power consumption of the package even though the chip has short circuit protection.
- 4. IC has a built-in anti-static protection (ESD) circuit, but please do not add excessive stress to the IC.

■ PACKAGING INFORMATION



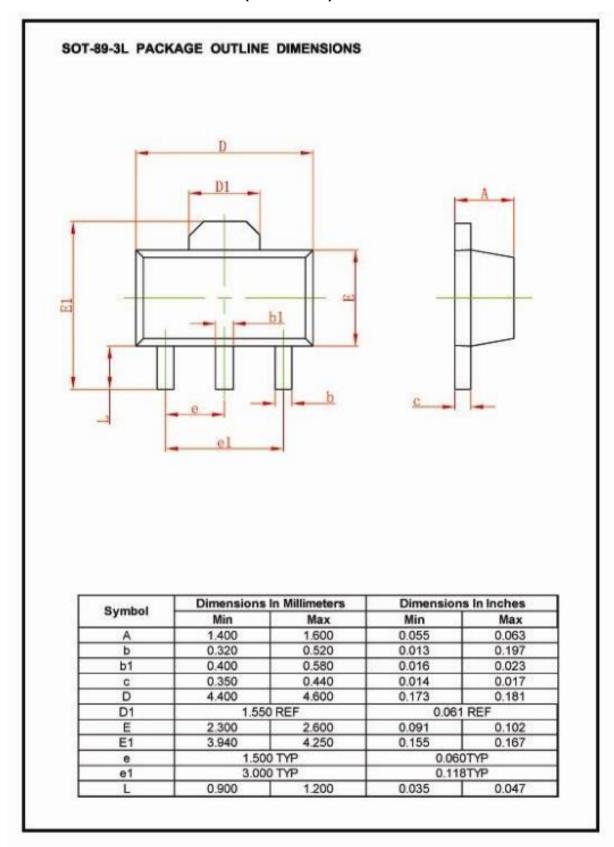
| Sumbal | Dimensions | Dimensions In Millimeters Dimensions In Inches | s In Inches | | |
|--------|------------|--|-------------|------------|--|
| Symbol | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | |
| Α | 2.200 | 2.400 | 0.087 | 0.094 | |
| A1 | 0.000 | 0.127 | 0.000 | 0.005 | |
| В | 1.350 | 1.650 | 0.053 | 0.065 | |
| b | 0.500 | 0.700 | 0.020 | 0.028 | |
| b1 | 0.700 | 0.900 | 0.028 | 0.035 | |
| С | 0.430 | 0.580 | 0.017 | 0.023 | |
| c1 | 0.430 | 0.580 | 0.017 | 0.023 | |
| D | 6.350 | 6.650 | 0.250 | 0.262 | |
| D1 | 5.200 | 5.400 | 0.205 | 0.213 | |
| E | 5.400 | 5.700 | 0.213 | 0.224 | |
| е | 2.300 | TYP. | 0.091 | 0.091 TYP. | |
| e1 | 4.500 | 4.700 | 0.177 | 0.185 | |
| L | 9.500 | 9.900 | 0.374 | 0.390 | |
| L1 | 2.550 | 2.900 | 0.100 | 0.114 | |
| L2 | 1.400 | 1.780 | 0.055 | 0.070 | |
| L3 | 0.600 | 0.900 | 0.024 | 0.035 | |
| V | 3.800 | REF. | 0.150 | REF. | |

■ PACKAGING INFORMATION(Continued)

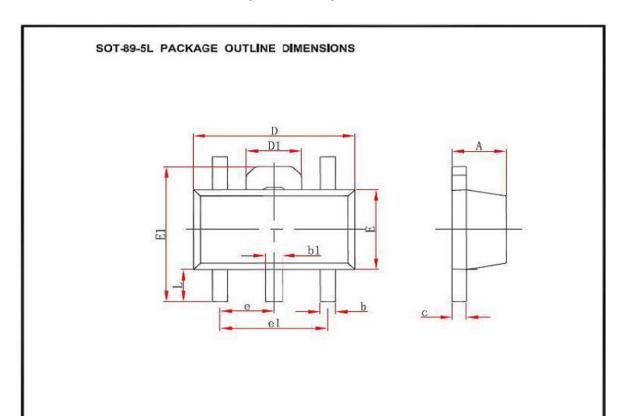


| C. mb a l | Dimensions In | n Millimeters | Dimensions In Inches | | |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-------|--|
| Symbol | Min | Max | Min | Max | |
| Α | 1.520 | 1.800 | 0.060 | 0.071 | |
| A1 | 0.000 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.004 | |
| A2 | 1.500 | 1.700 | 0.059 | 0.067 | |
| b | 0.660 | 0.820 | 0.026 | 0.032 | |
| С | 0.250 | 0.350 | 0.010 | 0.014 | |
| D | 6.200 | 6.400 | 0.244 | 0.252 | |
| D1 | 2.900 | 3.100 | 0.114 | 0.122 | |
| E | 3.300 | 3.700 | 0.130 | 0.146 | |
| E1 | 6.830 | 7.070 | 0.269 | 0.278 | |
| е | 2.300 | (BSC) | 0.091(| BSC) | |
| e1 | 4.500 | 4.700 | 0.177 | 0.185 | |
| L | 0.900 | 1.150 | 0.035 | 0.045 | |
| θ | 0° | 10° | 0° | 10° | |

■ PACKAGING INFORMATION(Continued)



■ PACKAGING INFORMATION(Continued)



| Compleat | Dimensions | In Millimeters | Dimensions In Inches | | |
|----------|-------------|----------------|----------------------|-------|--|
| Symbol | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | |
| Α | 1,400 1,600 | | 0.055 | 0.063 | |
| b | 0.320 | 0.520 | 0.013 | 0.020 | |
| b1 | 0.380 | 0.580 | 0.015 | 0.023 | |
| С | 0.350 | 0.440 | 0.014 | 0.017 | |
| D | 4.400 | 4.600 | 0.173 | 0.181 | |
| D1 | 1.550 REF. | | 0.061 REF. | | |
| E | 2.300 | 2.600 | 0.091 | 0.102 | |
| E1 | 3.940 | 4.250 | 0.155 | 0.167 | |
| е | 1.500 TYP. | | 0.060TYP. | | |
| e1 | 3.000 TYP. | | 0.118 | TYP. | |
| L | 0.900 | 1.200 | 0.035 | 0.047 | |