## Linear Optocoupler, High Gain Stability, Wide Bandwidth



## FEATURES

- Couples AC and DC signals
- High gain stability, $\pm 0.005 \% /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ typically
- Low input-output capacitance
- Isolation rated voltage $4420 \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{RMS}}$
- Internal insulation distance, > 0.4 mm
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912


## LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES



3D Models


Models

## DESCRIPTION

The IL300 linear optocoupler consists of an AIGaAs infrared emitter irradiating an output PIN photodiode and a feedback photodiode. The feedback photodiode captures a percentage of the emitter's flux and generates a control signal ( $\mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{P}_{1}}$ ) that can be used to keep the emitter output constant by adjusting the emitter forward current. This compensates for the emitter's non-linear, time, and temperature characteristics. The output PIN photodiode produces an output signal $\left(l_{P_{2}}\right)$ that is linearly related to the servo optical flux created by the emitter.
The time and temperature stability of the input-output coupler gain (K3) is insured by using matched PIN photodiodes that accurately track the output flux of the emitter.

## APPLICATIONS

- Power supply feedback voltage / current
- Medical sensor isolation
- Audio signal interfacing
- Isolated process control transducers
- Digital telephone isolation


## AGENCY APPROVALS

- UL / cUL 1577
- DIN EN 60747-5-5 (VDE 0884-5), available with option 1
- BSI
- FIMKO
- CQC



## Note

(1) Also available in tubes, do not put "T" on the end

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise specified) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL | VALUE | UNIT |
| INPUT |  |  |  |  |
| Power dissipation |  | $\mathrm{P}_{\text {diss }}$ | 100 | mW |
| Forward current |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}$ | 60 | mA |
| Surge current (pulse width < $10 \mu$ s) |  | $\mathrm{l}_{\text {PK }}$ | 250 | mA |
| Reverse voltage |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{R}}$ | 5 | V |
| Junction temperature |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}$ | 125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| OUTPUT |  |  |  |  |
| Power dissipation |  | $\mathrm{P}_{\text {diss }}$ | 50 | mW |
| Reverse voltage |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{R}}$ | 50 | V |
| Junction temperature |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}$ | 125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| COUPLER |  |  |  |  |
| Total package dissipation at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | $\mathrm{P}_{\text {tot }}$ | 150 | mW |
| Storage temperature |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | -55 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Operating temperature |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {amb }}$ | -55 to +100 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

## Note

- Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $\left(\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INPUT (LED EMITTER) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Forward voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{F}}$ | - | 1.4 | 1.5 | V |
| Reverse current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{R}}=5 \mathrm{~V}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{R}}$ | - | 1 | - | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Junction capacitance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{F}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{j}}$ | - | 26 | - | pF |
| OUTPUT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dark current | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {det }}=-15 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=0 \mathrm{~A}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | - | 1 | 25 | nA |
| Open circuit voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}$ | $V_{D}$ | - | 500 | - | mV |
| Short circuit current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}$ | Isc | - | 90 | - | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Junction capacitance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{F}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{j}}$ | - | 12 | - | pF |
| COUPLER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Input-output capacitance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{F}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ |  | - | 1 | - | pF |
| K1, servo gain ( $\mathrm{IP}_{1} / \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}$ ) | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {det }}=-15 \mathrm{~V}$ | K1 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.015 |  |
| Servo photocurrent ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {det }}=-15 \mathrm{~V}$ | $\mathrm{lp}_{\mathrm{p}}$ | - | 90 | - | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| K2, forward gain ( $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{P} 2} / \mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{F}}$ ) | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {det }}=-15 \mathrm{~V}$ | K2 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.015 |  |
| Forward current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {det }}=-15 \mathrm{~V}$ | $\mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{P} 2}$ | - | 90 | - | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| K3, transfer gain (K2/K1) ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {det }}=-15 \mathrm{~V}$ | K3 | 0.56 | 1 | 1.65 | K2/K1 |
| Transfer gain stability | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {det }}=-15 \mathrm{~V}, \\ \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=0^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \text { to } 75^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | $\Delta K 3 / \Delta \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}$ | - | $\pm 0.005$ | $\pm 0.15$ | \%/ ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Transfer gain linearity | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=2 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 10 mA | $\Delta \mathrm{K} 3$ | - | $\pm 0.25$ | - | \% |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $\left(T_{\mathrm{amb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PHOTOCONDUCTIVE OPERATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Frequency response | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{MOD}= \pm 4 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \Omega$ | BW (-3 db) | - | 1.4 | - | MHz |
| Phase response at 200 kHz | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {det }}=-15 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | - | -45 | - | 。 |

## Notes

- Minimum and maximum values were tested requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluation. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements
${ }^{(1)}$ Bin sorting: K3 (transfer gain) is sorted into bins that are $\pm 6 \%$, as follows:
Bin D $=0.765$ to 0.859
$\operatorname{Bin} E=0.851$ to 0.955
$\operatorname{Bin} F=0.945$ to 1.061
$\operatorname{Bin} \mathrm{G}=1.051$ to 1.181
$\mathrm{K} 3=\mathrm{K} 2 / \mathrm{K} 1 . \mathrm{K} 3$ is tested at $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {det }}=-15 \mathrm{~V}$
${ }^{(2)}$ Bin categories: All IL300s are sorted into a K3 bin, indicated by an alpha character that is marked on the part. The bins range from "A" through " J ".
The IL300 is shipped in tubes of 50 each. Each tube contains only one category of K3. The category of the parts in the tube is marked on the tube label as well as on each individual part
${ }^{(3)}$ Category options: standard IL300 orders will be shipped from the categories that are available at the time of the order. Any of the ten categories may be shipped. For customers requiring a narrower selection of bins, the bins can be grouped together as follows:
IL300-DEFG: order this part number to receive categories D, E, F, G only
IL300-EF: order this part number to receive categories E, F only
IL300-E: order this part number to receive category E only

| SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| Rise time | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{MOD}=+2 \mathrm{~mA}$, | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}}$ | - | 0.8 | - | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Fall time | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=10 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}}$ | - | 0.8 | - | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |



Fig. 1 - Test Circuit


Fig. 2 - Switching Times

## COMMON MODE TRANSIENT IMMUNITY

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common mode capacitance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{F}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{CM}}$ | - | 1 | - | pF |
| Common mode rejection ratio | $\mathrm{f}=60 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=2.2 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | CMRR | - | 100 | - | dB |


| SAFETY AND INSULATION RATINGS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL | VALUE | UNIT |
| Climatic classification | According to IEC 68 part 1 |  | 55/100/21 |  |
| Comparative tracking index |  | CTI | 175 |  |
| Maximum rated withstanding isolation voltage | $\mathrm{t}=1$ min | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {ISO }}$ | 4420 | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {RMS }}$ |
| Maximum transient isolation voltage |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IOTM }}$ | 10000 | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {peak }}$ |
| Maximum repetitive peak isolation voltage |  | V IORM | 890 | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {peak }}$ |
| Isolation resistance | $\mathrm{V}_{10}=500 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{10}$ | $\geq 10^{12}$ | $\Omega$ |
|  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IO }}=500 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=10{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{IO}}$ | $\geq 10^{11}$ | $\Omega$ |
| Output safety power |  | $\mathrm{P}_{\text {so }}$ | 400 | mW |
| Input safety current |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{S}}$ | 275 | mA |
| Safety temperature |  | Ts | 175 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Creepage distance | DIP-8 |  | $\geq 7$ | mm |
| Clearance distance |  |  | $\geq 7$ | mm |
| Creepage distance | DIP-8, 400 mil, option 6; SMD-8, option 7; SMD-8, option 9 |  | $\geq 8$ | mm |
| Clearance distance |  |  | $\geq 8$ | mm |
| Insulation thickness |  | DTI | $\geq 0.4$ | mm |

## Note

- As per IEC 60747-5-5, § 7.4.3.8.2, this optocoupler is suitable for "safe electrical insulation" only within the safety ratings. Compliance with the safety ratings shall be ensured by means of protective circuits

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS $\left(T_{a m b}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, unless otherwise specified)


Fig. 3 - Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current


Fig. 4 - Servo Photocurrent vs. Forward Current


Fig. 5 - Normalized Photodiode Current vs. Forward Current


Fig. 6 - Servo Gain vs. Forward Current


Fig. 7 - Normalized Transfer Gain vs. Forward Current

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS (in millimeters)

hm


## PACKAGE MARKING



Fig. 8 - Example of IL300-F-X001

## SOLDER PROFILES



Fig. 9 - Lead (Pb)-free Reflow Solder Profile According to J-STD-020 for SMD Devices


Fig. 10 - Wave Soldering Double Wave Profile According to J-STD-020 for DIP Devices
19841

## handling and storage conditions

ESD level: HBM class 2
Floor life: unlimited
Conditions: $\mathrm{T}_{\text {amb }}<30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{RH}<85 \%$
Moisture sensitivity level 1, according to J-STD-020

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