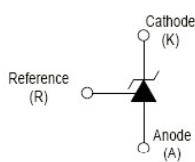
**Equivalent Circuit****MARKING: 431****FEATURES**

The TL431 is a three-terminal adjustable shunt regulator offering excellent temperature stability. This device has a typical dynamic output impedance of  $0.2\Omega$ . The device can be used as a replacement for zener diodes in many applications.

**APPLICATION**

- The output voltage can be adjusted to 36V
- Low dynamic output impedance, its typical value is  $0.2\Omega$
- Trapping current capability is 1 to 100mA
- Low output noise voltage
- Fast on-state response
- The effective temperature compensation in the working range of full temperature
- The typical value of the equivalent temperature factor in the whole temperature scope is 50 ppm/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$

**Mechanical Data**

- 封装: SOT-23 封装 SOT-23 Small Outline Plastic Package.
- 环氧树脂 UL 易燃等级 Epoxy UL: 94V-0.
- 安装位置: 任意 Mounting Position: Any.

**极限值和温度特性(TA = 25°C 除非另有规定)****Maximum Ratings & Thermal Characteristics** (Ratings at 25°C ambient temperature unless otherwise specified.)

参数 Parameters	符号 Symbol	数值 Value	单位 Unit
Cathode Voltage	VKA	36	V
Cathode Current Range(Continuous)	IKA	-100~+150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	Iref	0.05~+10	mA
Power Dissipation	PD	300	mW
Junction Temperature	Tj	150	°C
Operating Temperature	Topr	-25~+85	°C
Thermal Resistance From Junction to Ambient	R <sub>θJA</sub>	417	°C/W

**电特性 (TA = 25°C 除非另有规定)****Electrical Characteristics** (Ratings at 25°C ambient temperature unless otherwise specified).

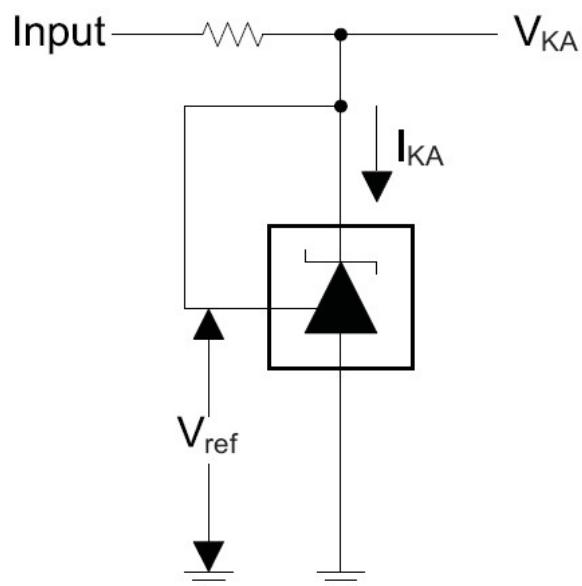
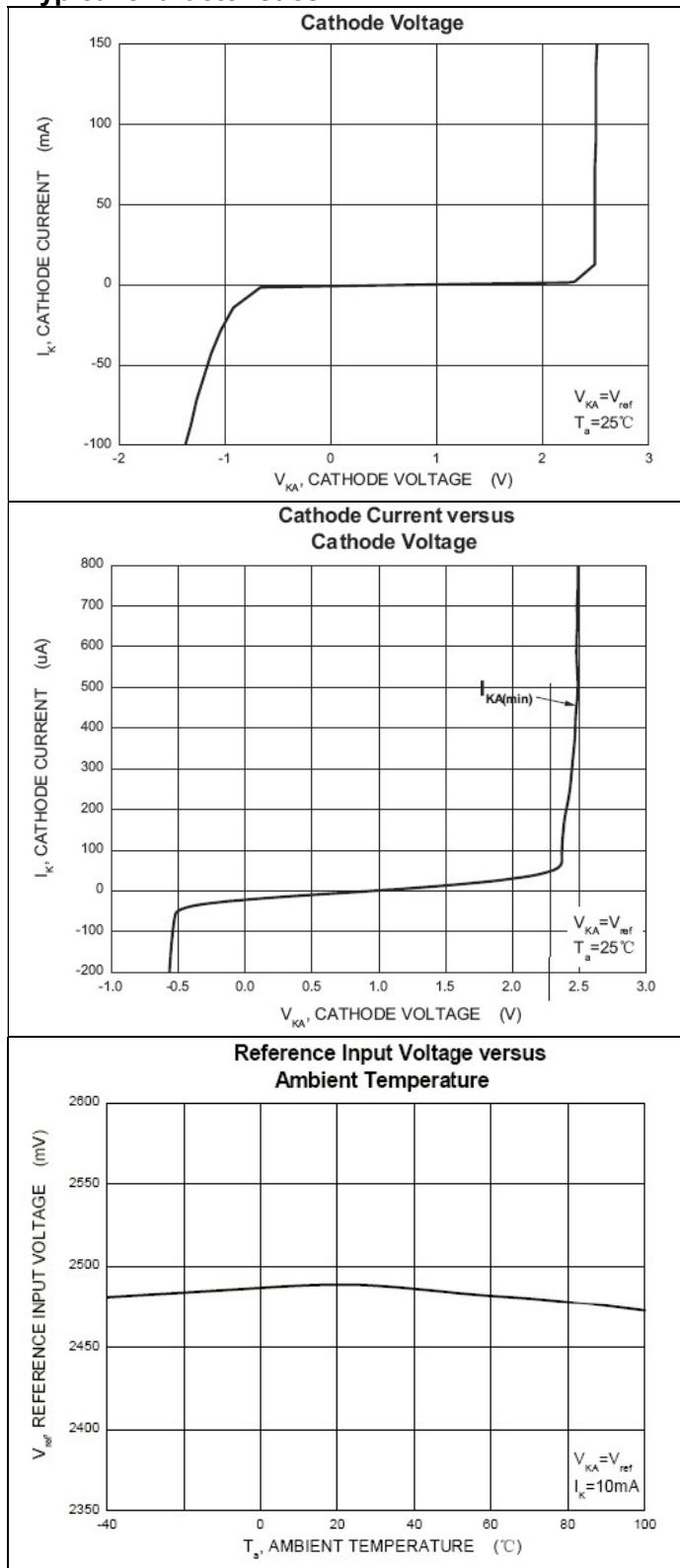
参数 Parameter	符号 Symbols	测试条件 Test Condition	界限 Limits			单位 Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	
Reference input Voltage	V <sub>ref</sub>	VKA= V <sub>REF</sub> V, IKA=10mA	2.475	2.5	2.525	V
Deviation of reference input voltage over temperature(note)	ΔV <sub>ref</sub> /ΔT	VKA= V <sub>REF</sub> , IKA=10mA T <sub>MIN</sub> ≤T <sub>a</sub> ≤T <sub>MAX</sub>		4.5	17	mV
Ratio of change in reference Input voltage to the change in cathode voltage	ΔV <sub>ref</sub> /ΔVKA	IKA=10mA	ΔVKA=10V~V <sub>REF</sub> ΔVKA=36V~10V	-1.0	-2.7	mV/v
Reference input current	I <sub>ref</sub>	IKA=10mA, R <sub>1</sub> =10KΩ, R <sub>2</sub> =∞		1.5	4	uA
Deviation of reference input current over full temperature	ΔI <sub>ref</sub> /ΔT	IKA=10mA, R <sub>1</sub> =10KΩ, R <sub>2</sub> =∞ TA=-25 to 85°C		0.4	1.2	uA
Minimum cathode current for regulation	IKA(min)	VKA=V <sub>REF</sub>		0.45	1.0	mA
Off-state cathode current	IKA(off)	VKA=36V, V <sub>REF</sub> =0		0.05	1.0	uA
Dynamic impedance	ZKA	VKA=V <sub>REF</sub> , IKA=1 to 100mA, f≤1.0kHz		0.15	0.5	Ω

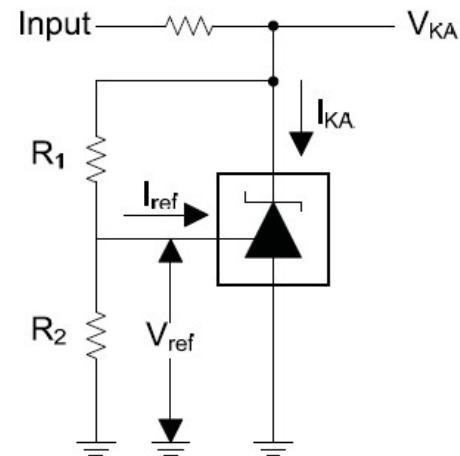
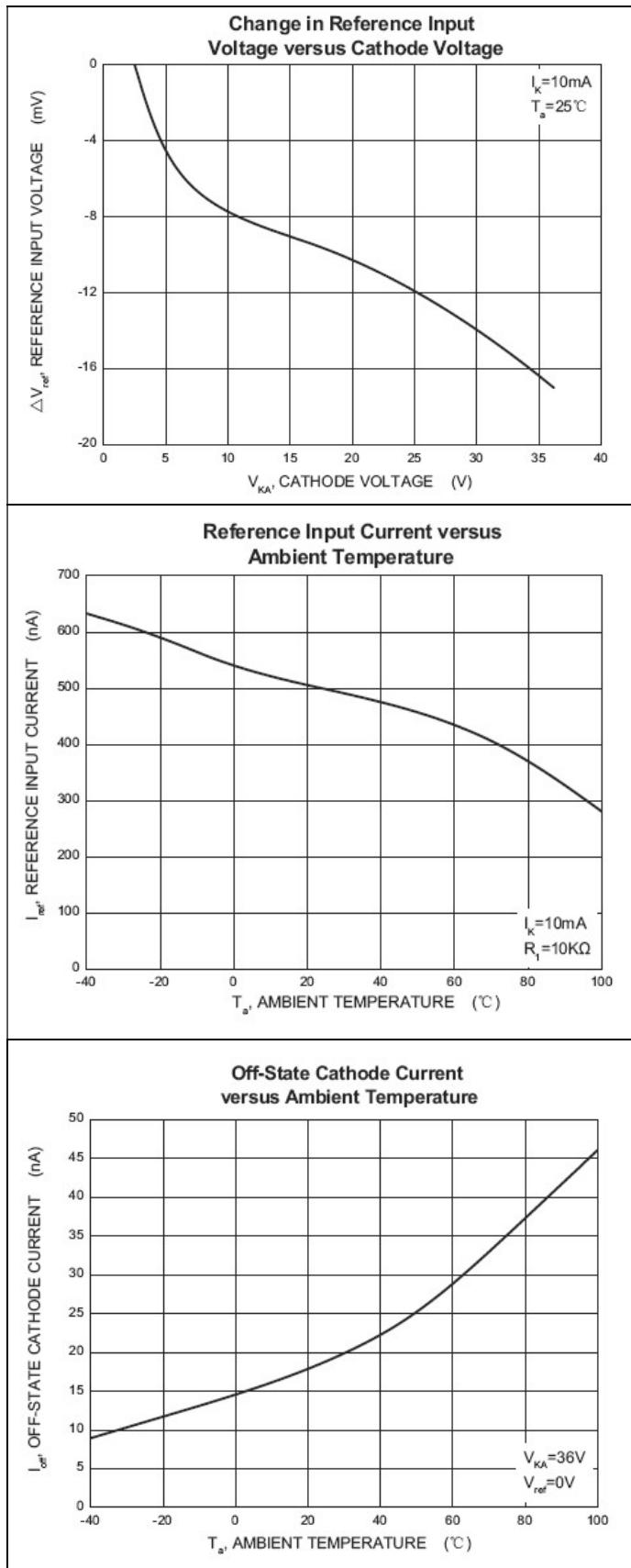
Note: T<sub>MIN</sub>=-25°C, T<sub>MAX</sub>=+85°C.

**CLASSIFICATION of Vref**

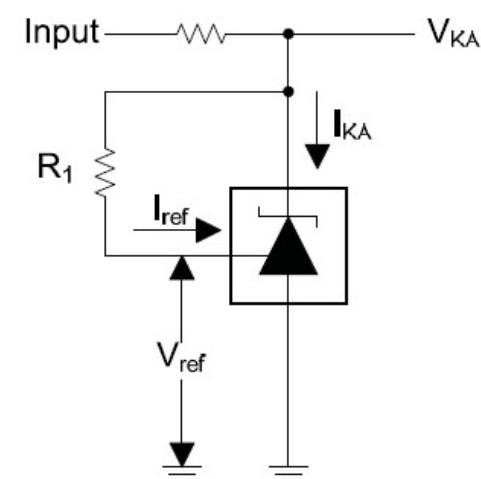
Rank	0.5%	1%
Rank	2.487-2.513	2.475-2.525

## Typical characteristics

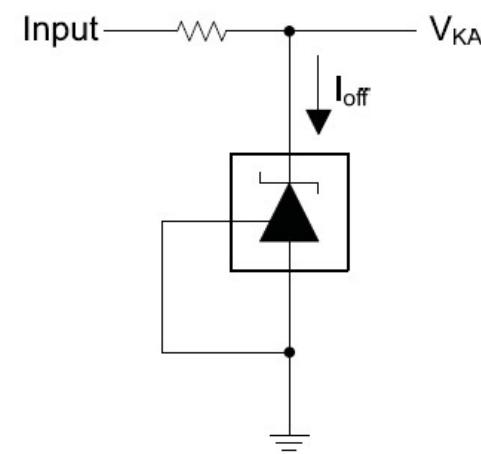
Test Circuit for  $V_{KA}=V_{ref}$



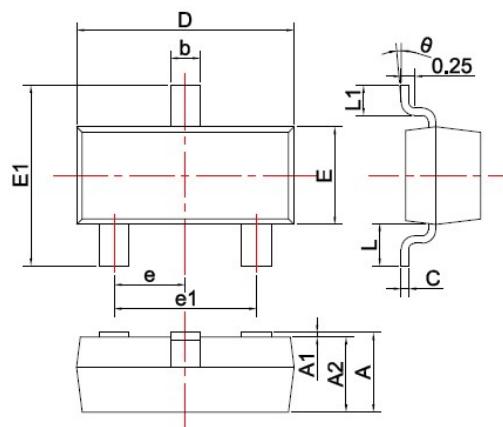
Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}(1 + R_1/R_2) + R_1 * I_{ref}$



Test Circuit for  $I_{ref}$



Test Circuit for  $I_{off}$

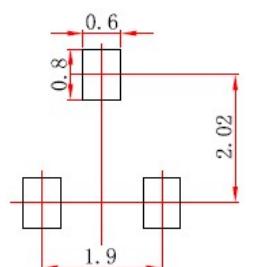
**SOT-23 PACKAGE OUTLINE** Plastic surface mounted package

SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS	
	MIN.	MAX.
A	0.900	1.150
A1	0.000	0.100
A2	0.900	1.050
b	0.300	0.500
c	0.080	0.150
D	2.800	3.000
E	1.200	1.400
E1	2.250	2.550
e	0.950 TYP	
e1	1.800	2.000
L	0.550 REF	
L1	0.300	0.500
θ	0°	8°

Unit: mm

**焊盘设计参考** Precautions: PCB Design

Recommended land dimensions for SOT-23 diode. Electrode patterns for PCBs



## Note:

1. Controlling dimension: in millimeters.
2. General tolerance: ± 0.05mm.
3. The pad layout is for reference purposes only.