High-Current Low Dropout Regulators

Features

- · High Current Capability:
 - MIC29150/29151/29152/29153: 1.5A
 - MIC29300/29301/29302/29303: 3A
 - MIC29500/29501/29502/29503: 5A
 - MIC29751/29752: 7.5A
- · Low Dropout Voltage
- · Low Ground Current
- · Accurate 1% Guaranteed Tolerance
- · Extremely Fast Transient Response
- · Reverse-Battery and "Load Dump" Protection
- Zero-Current Shutdown Mode (5-Pin Versions)
- Error Flag Signals Output Out-of-Regulation (5-Pin Versions)
- Also Characterized for Smaller Loads with Industry-Leading Performance Specifications
- · Fixed-Voltage and Adjustable Versions

Applications

- · Battery-Powered Equipment
- · High-Efficiency Green Computer Systems
- · Automotive Electronics
- · High-Efficiency Linear Power Supplies
- High-Efficiency Post-Regulator for Switching Supply

General Description

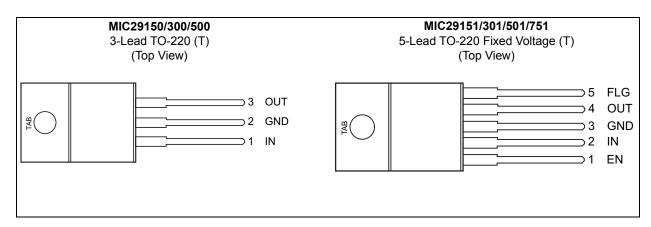
The MIC2915x/2930x/2950x/2975x are high current, high accuracy, low dropout voltage regulators. Using Microchip's proprietary Super β eta PNP process with a PNP pass element, these regulators feature 350 mV to 425 mV (full load) typical dropout voltages and very low ground current. Designed for high current loads, these devices also find applications in lower current, extremely low dropout-critical systems, where their tiny dropout voltage and ground current values are important attributes.

The MIC2915x/2930x/2950x/2975x are fully protected against overcurrent faults, reversed input polarity, reversed lead insertion, overtemperature operation, and positive and negative transient voltage spikes. Five pin fixed-voltage versions feature logic level ON/OFF control and an error flag that signals whenever the output falls out of regulation. Flagged states include low input voltage (dropout), output current limit, overtemperature shutdown, and extremely high voltage spikes on the input.

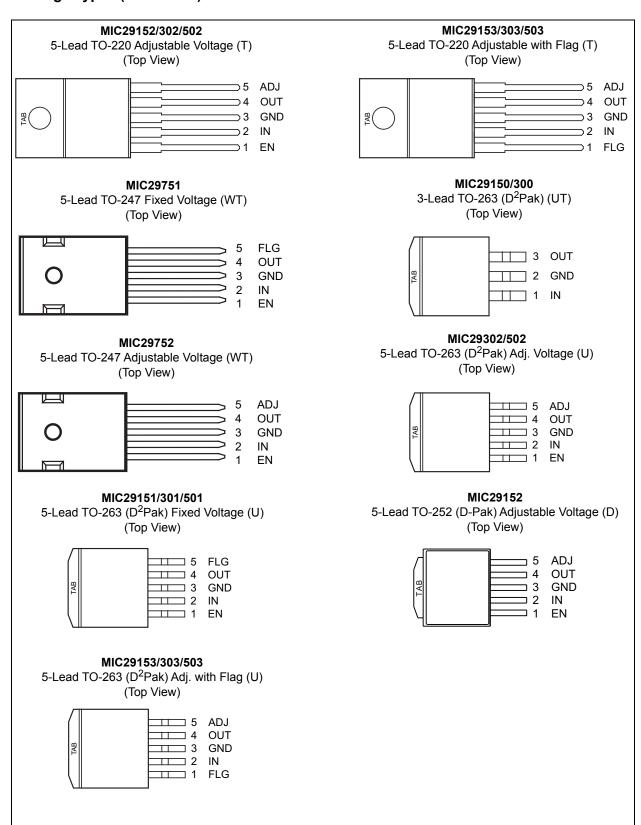
On the MIC29xx1 and MIC29xx2, the ENABLE pin may be tied to V_{IN} if it is not required for ON/OFF control. The MIC2915x/2930x/2950x are available in 3-pin and 5-pin TO-220 and surface mount TO-263 (D²Pak) packages. The MIC2975x 7.5A regulators are available in a 5-pin TO-247 package. The 1.5A, adjustable output MIC29152 is available in a 5-pin power D-Pak (TO-252) package.

For applications with input voltage 6V or below, see MIC37xxx LDOs.

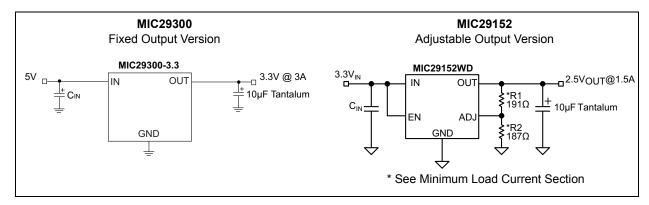
Package Types



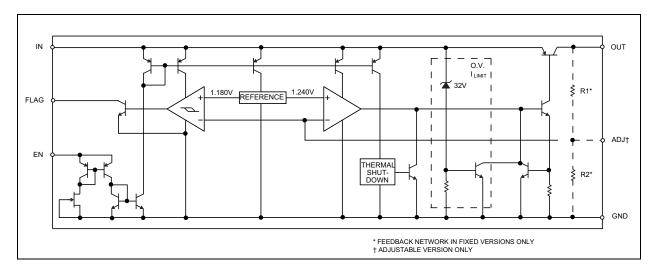
Package Types (Continued)



Typical Application Circuits



Functional Diagram



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings † (Note 1)

Input Supply Voltage (V _{IN}) (Note 1)	–20V to +60V
Enable Input Voltage (V _{EN})	
Power Dissipation	Internally Limited
ESD Rating	Note 2

Operating Ratings‡

Maximum Operating Input Voltage+26V

† Notice: Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not intended. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- **‡ Notice:** The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating ratings.
 - Note 1: Maximum positive supply voltage of 60V must be of limited duration (<100 ms) and duty cycle (≤1%). The maximum continuous supply voltage is 26V. Exceeding the absolute maximum rating may damage the device.
 - 2: Devices are ESD sensitive. Handling precautions recommended.

TABLE 1-1: ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1, Note 2)

Electrical Characteristics: $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$; $I_{OUT} = 10$ mA; $T_J = +25^{\circ}C$. **Bold** values indicate $-40^{\circ}C \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}C$, unless noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
		-1	_	1		I _{OUT} = 10 mA
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	-2	_	2	%	10 mA \leq I _{OUT} \leq I _{FL} , (V _{OUT} + 1V) \leq V _{IN} \leq 26V (Note 3)
Line Regulation		_	0.06	0.5	%	$I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA}, (V_{OUT} + 1V) \le V_{IN} \le 26V$
Load Regulation		_	0.2	1	%	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$, 10 mA $\leq I_{OUT} \leq 1.5A$ (Note 3, Note 4)
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$		_	20	100	ppm/°C	Output Voltage (Note 4) Temperature Coefficient
		_	80	200		MIC2915x I _{OUT} = 100 mA
			220	_		MIC2915x I _{OUT} = 750 mA
		_	350	600		MIC2915x I _{OUT} = 1.5A
			80	175		MIC2930x I _{OUT} = 100 mA
			250	_		MIC2930x I _{OUT} = 1.5A
Dropout Voltage		_	370	600	\/	MIC2930x I _{OUT} = 3A
$\Delta V_{OUT} = -1\%$ (Note 5)			125	250	mV	MIC2950x I _{OUT} = 250 mA
		_	250	_		MIC2950x I _{OUT} = 2.5A
		_	370	600		MIC2950x I _{OUT} = 5A
		_	80	200		MIC2975x I _{OUT} = 250 mA
		_	270	_		MIC2975x I _{OUT} = 4A
		_	425	750		MIC2975x I _{OUT} = 7.5A
		_	8	20		MIC2915x I _{OUT} = 750 mA, V _{IN} = V _{OUT} + 1V
			22	_		MIC2915x I _{OUT} = 1.5A
		_	10	35		MIC2930x I _{OUT} = 1.5A, V _{IN} = V _{OUT} + 1V
		_	37			MIC2930x I _{OUT} = 3A
Ground Current (Note 6)	I _{GND}	_	15	50	mA	MIC2950x I _{OUT} = 2.5A, V _{IN} = V _{OUT} + 1V
		_	70	_		MIC2950x I _{OUT} = 5A
		_	35	75		MIC2975x I _{OUT} = 4A, V _{IN} = V _{OUT} + 1V
			120	_		MIC2975x I _{OUT} = 7.5A
		_	0.9	_		MIC2915x, V _{IN} = 0.5V less than specified V _{OUT} × I _{OUT} = 10 mA
Ground Pin Current at		_	1.7	_		MIC2930x, V _{IN} = 0.5V less than specified V _{OUT} × I _{OUT} = 10 mA
Dropout Till Gulfelit at	I _{GRNDDO}	_	2.1	_	mA	MIC2950x, V _{IN} = 0.5V less than specified V _{OUT} × I _{OUT} = 10 mA
		_	3.1	_		MIC2975x, V_{IN} = 0.5V less than specified $V_{OUT} \times I_{OUT}$ = 10 mA
		_	2.1	3.5		MIC2915x, V _{OUT} = 0V, (Note 7)
		_	4.5	5.0	1 .	MIC2930x, V _{OUT} = 0V, (Note 7)
Current Limit	I _{LIM}		7.5	10.0	Α	MIC2950x, V _{OUT} = 0V, (Note 7)
			9.5	15.0		MIC2975x, V _{OUT} = 0V, (Note 7)

TABLE 1-1: ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1, Note 2) (CONTINUED)

Electrical Characteristics: $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$; $I_{OUT} = 10$ mA; $T_J = +25^{\circ}C$. **Bold** values indicate $-40^{\circ}C \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}C$, unless noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions	
e _n , Output Noise Voltage		1	400			C _L = 10 μF	
(10 Hz to 100 kHz) I _L = 100 mA			260		μV_{RMS}	C _L = 33 μF	
Ground Current in			2	10	μA	MIC29150/1/2/3 only	
Shutdown				30	μζ	V _{EN} = 0.4V	
Reference - MIC29xx2/MI	C29xx3						
Reference Voltage		1.228	1.240	1.252	V		
Reference voltage		1.215	_	1.265	V_{MAX}		
Reference Voltage		1.203	_	1.277	V	Note 8	
Adjust Pin Bias Current			40	80	nA		
Aujust Fili bias Cullent		_	_	120	IIA		
Reference Voltage			20		ppm/°C	Note 9	
Temperature Coefficient					ррии О	110.00	
Adjust Pin Bias Current Temperature Coefficient		_	0.1	_	nA/°C	_	
Flag Output (Error Comp	arator) - N	IIC29xx1	/29xx3				
Output Lookage Current		_	0.01	1.00		V = 26V	
Output Leakage Current		_	_	2.00	μA	V _{OH} = 26V	
Output Low Voltage	W	_	220	300	mV	Device set for 5V, V _{IN} = 4.5V	
Output Low voitage	V _{OL}	_	_	400	IIIV	I _{OL} = 250 μA	
Unner Threehold Voltage		40	60	_	mV	Daviss set for EV (Note 10)	
Upper Threshold Voltage		25	_	_	IIIV	Device set for 5V, (Note 10)	
Lower Threshold Veltage		_	75	95	m\/	Daviss set for EV (Note 10)	
Lower Threshold Voltage		_	_	140	mV	Device set for 5V, (Note 10)	
Hysteresis		_	15	_	mV	Device set for 5V, (Note 10)	

TABLE 1-1: ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1, Note 2) (CONTINUED)

Electrical Characteristics: $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$; $I_{OUT} = 10$ mA; $T_J = +25^{\circ}C$. **Bold** values indicate $-40^{\circ}C \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}C$, unless noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions			
ENABLE Input - MIC29xx	ENABLE Input - MIC29xx1/MIC29xx2								
Input Logic Voltage Low (OFF)		_	_	0.8	V	_			
Input Logic Voltage High (ON)		2.4	_	_	V	_			
		_	100	600		V _{EN} = 26V			
Enable Din Input Current		_	_	750					
Enable Pin Input Current		0.7	_	2	μA	\/ = 0.9\/			
		_	_	4		V _{EN} = 0.8V			
Regulator Output Current in Shutdown		_	10	500	μA	$V_{EN} \le 0.8V$ and $V_{IN} \le 26V$, $V_{OUT} = 0$.			

- Note 1: Specification for packaged product only.
 - 2: When used in dual supply systems where the regulator load is returned to a negative supply, the output voltage must be diode clamped to ground.
 - 3: Full load current (I_{FL}) is defined as 1.5A for the MIC2915x, 3A for the MIC2930x, 5A for the MIC2950x, and 7.5A for the MIC2975x families.
 - **4:** Output voltage temperature coefficient is defined as the worst case voltage change divided by the total temperature range.
 - 5: Dropout voltage is defined as the input-to-output differential when the output voltage drops to 99% of its normal value with V_{OUT} + 1V applied to V_{IN} .
 - **6:** Ground pin current is the regulator quiescent current. The total current drawn from the source is the sum of the load current plus the ground pin current.
 - 7: V_{IN} = V_{OUT} (nominal) + 1V. For example, use V_{IN} = 4.3V for a 3.3V regulator or use 6V for a 5V regulator. Employ pulse-testing procedures to pin current.
 - 8: $V_{REF} \le V_{OUT} \le (V_{IN} 1V)$, $2.3V \le V_{IN} \le 26V$, $10 \text{ mA} < I_L \le I_{FL}$, $T_J \le T_{JMAX}$.
 - 9: Thermal regulation is defined as the change in output voltage at a time T after a change in power dissipation is applied, excluding load or line regulation effects. Specifications are for a 200 mA load pulse at V_{IN} = 20V (a 4W pulse) for T = 10 ms.
 - 10: Comparator thresholds are expressed in terms of a voltage differential at the adjust terminal below the nominal reference voltage measured at 6V input. To express these thresholds in terms of output voltage change, multiply by the error amplifier gain = V_{OUT}/V_{REF} = (R1 + R2)/R2. For example, at a programmed output voltage of 5V, the error output is guaranteed to go low when the output drops by 95 mV x 5V/1.240V = 384 mV. Thresholds remain constant as a percent of V_{OUT} as V_{OUT} is varied, with the drop-out warning occurring at typically 5% below nominal, 7.7% guaranteed.

TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS (Note 1)

Parameters	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions		
Temperature Ranges								
Storage Temperature Range	T _S	-65	_	+150	°C	_		
Operating Junction Temperature	T _J	-4 0	_	+125	°C	_		
Lead Temperature	_	_	_	+260	°C	Soldering, 5 sec.		
Package Thermal Resistance	Package Thermal Resistance							
Thermal Resistance TO-220	θ_{JC}		2	_	°C/W	_		
Thermal Resistance TO-263	θ_{JC}	_	2	_	°C/W	_		
Thermal Resistance TO-247	θ_{JC}	_	1.5	_	°C/W	_		
Thermal Resistance TO-252	θ_{JC}	_	3	_	°C/W	_		
Thermal Resistance TO-252	θ_{JA}	_	56	_	°C/W	_		

Note 1: The maximum allowable power dissipation is a function of ambient temperature, the maximum allowable junction temperature and the thermal resistance from junction to air (i.e., T_A, T_J, θ_{JA}). Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will cause the device operating junction temperature to exceed the maximum +125°C rating. Sustained junction temperatures above +125°C can impact the device reliability.

2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

Note:

The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

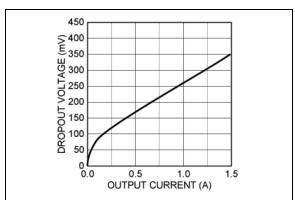


FIGURE 2-1: MIC2915x Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current.

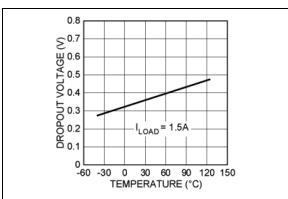


FIGURE 2-2: MIC2915x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature.

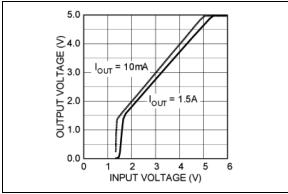


FIGURE 2-3: MIC29150-5.0 Dropout Characteristics.

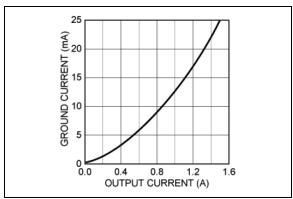


FIGURE 2-4: MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Output Current.

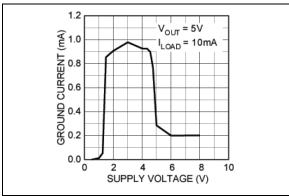


FIGURE 2-5: MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

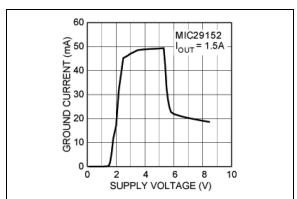


FIGURE 2-6: MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

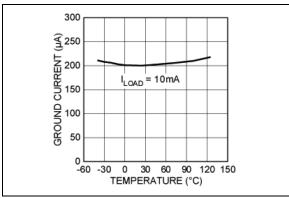


FIGURE 2-7: vs. Temperature.

MIC2915x Ground Current

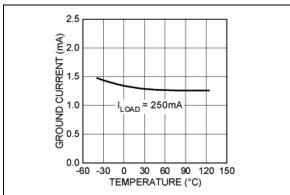


FIGURE 2-8:

MIC2915x Ground Current

vs. Temperature.

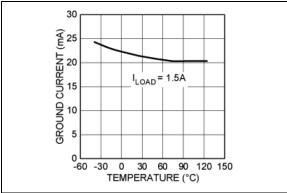


FIGURE 2-9:

MIC2915x Ground Current

vs. Temperature.

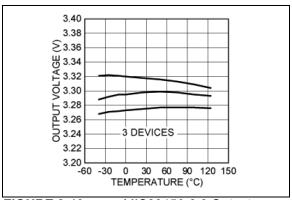


FIGURE 2-10:

MIC29150-3.3 Output

Voltage vs. Temperature.

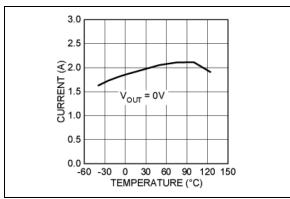


FIGURE 2-11:

MIC29150-3.3 Short-Circuit

Current vs. Temperature.

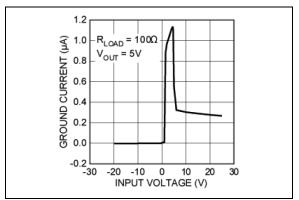


FIGURE 2-12:

MIC2915x Ground Current

vs. Input Voltage.

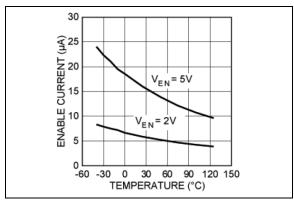


FIGURE 2-13: MIC29151-xx/2 Enable Current vs. Temperature.

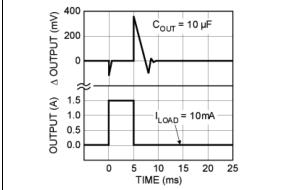


FIGURE 2-14: MIC2915x Load Transient.

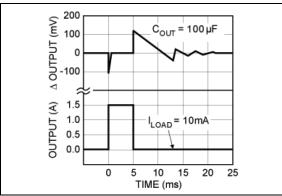


FIGURE 2-15: MIC2915x Load Transient.

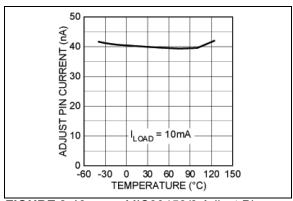


FIGURE 2-16: MIC29152/3 Adjust Pin Current vs. Temperature.

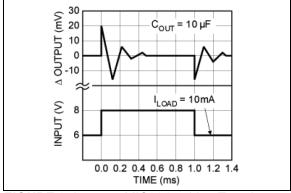


FIGURE 2-17: MIC2915x Line Transient.

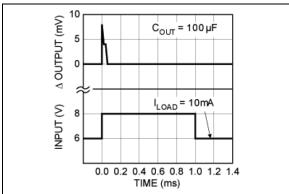


FIGURE 2-18: MIC2915x Line Transient.

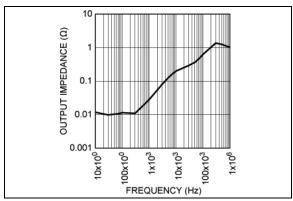


FIGURE 2-19: MIC2915x Output Impedance vs. Frequency.

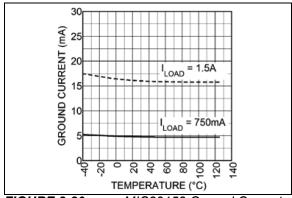


FIGURE 2-20: MIC29152 Ground Current vs. Temperature.

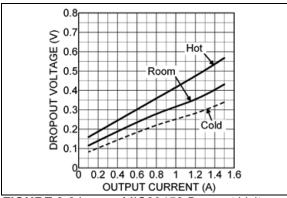


FIGURE 2-21: MIC29152 Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current.

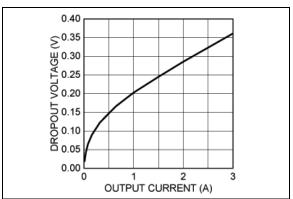


FIGURE 2-22: MIC2930x Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current.

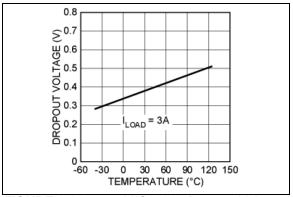


FIGURE 2-23: MIC2930x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature.

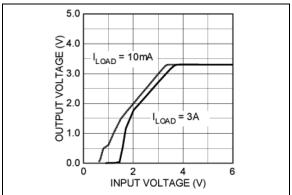


FIGURE 2-24: MIC29300-3.3 Dropout Characteristics.

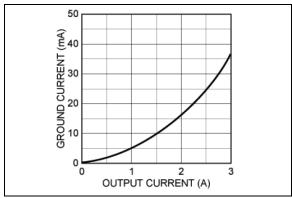


FIGURE 2-25: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Output Current.

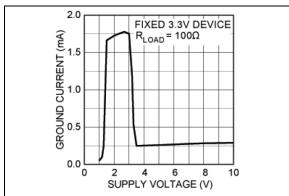


FIGURE 2-26: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

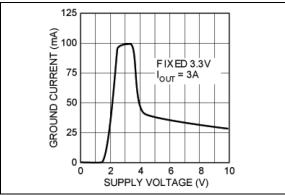


FIGURE 2-27: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

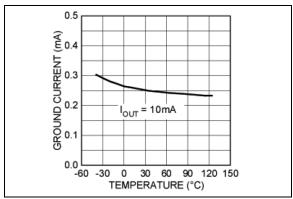


FIGURE 2-28: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

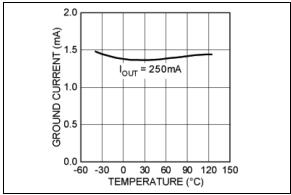


FIGURE 2-29: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

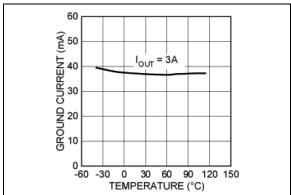


FIGURE 2-30: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

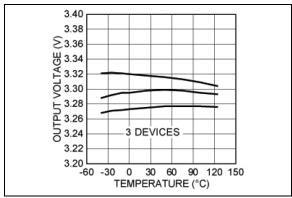


FIGURE 2-31: MIC29300-3.3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature.

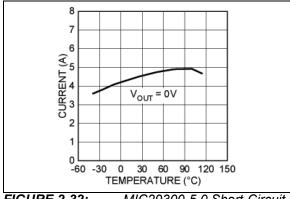


FIGURE 2-32: MIC29300-5.0 Short-Circuit Current vs. Temperature.

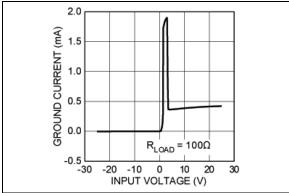


FIGURE 2-33: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Input Voltage.

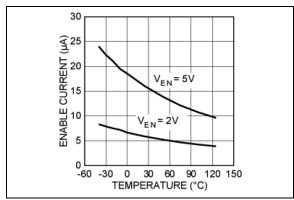


FIGURE 2-34: MIC29301-xx/2 Enable Current vs. Temperature.

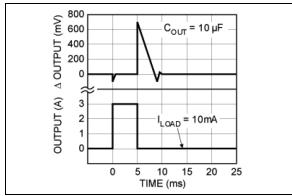


FIGURE 2-35: MIC2930x Load Transient.

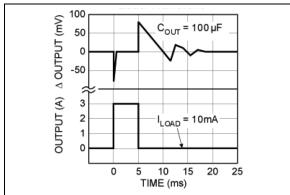


FIGURE 2-36: MIC2930x Load Transient.

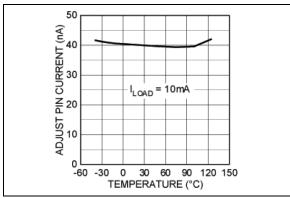


FIGURE 2-37: MIC29302/3 Adjust Pin Current vs. Temperature.

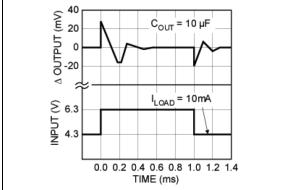


FIGURE 2-38: MIC2930x Line Transient.

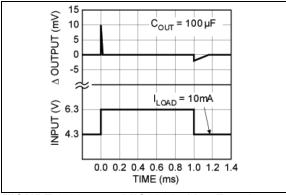


FIGURE 2-39: MIC2930x Line Transient.

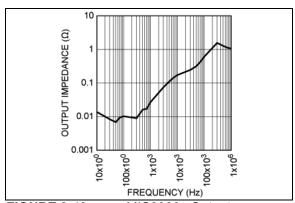


FIGURE 2-40: MIC2930x Output Impedance vs. Frequency.

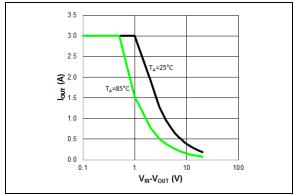


FIGURE 2-41: MIC2930x I_{OUT} vs. V_{IN} – V_{OUT} SOA (TO-263).

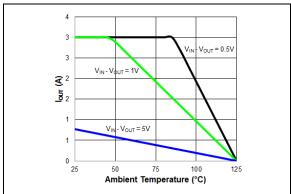


FIGURE 2-42: MIC2930x I_{OUT} vs. T_A SOA (TO-263).

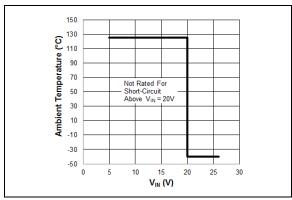


FIGURE 2-43: MIC2930x Short-Circuit SOA vs. Temperature (TO-263).

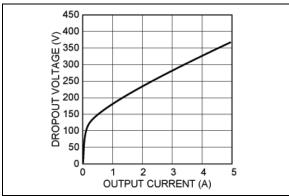


FIGURE 2-44: MIC2950x Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current.

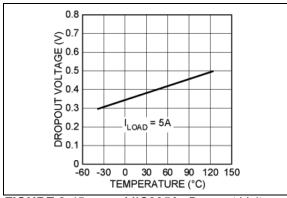


FIGURE 2-45: MIC2950x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature.

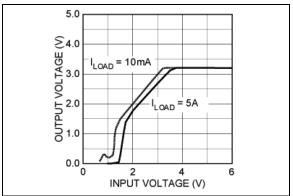


FIGURE 2-46: MIC29500-3.3 Dropout Characteristics.

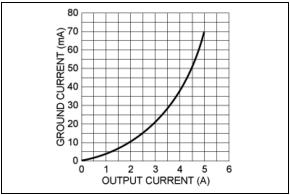


FIGURE 2-47: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Output Current.

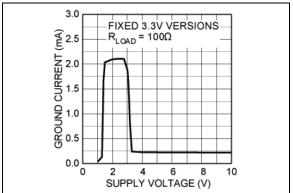


FIGURE 2-48: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

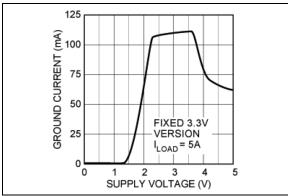


FIGURE 2-49: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

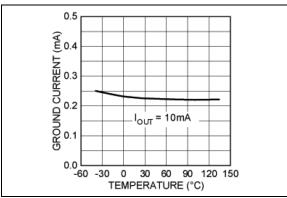


FIGURE 2-50: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

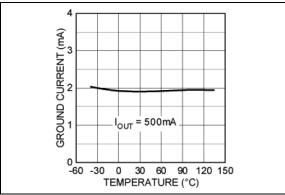


FIGURE 2-51: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

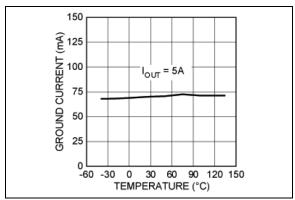


FIGURE 2-52: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

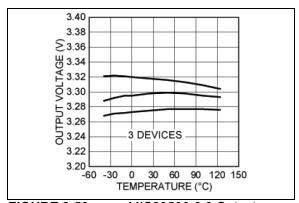


FIGURE 2-53: MIC29500-3.3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature.

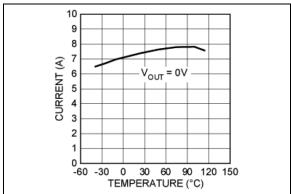


FIGURE 2-54: MIC2950x-5.0 Short-Circuit Current vs. Temperature.

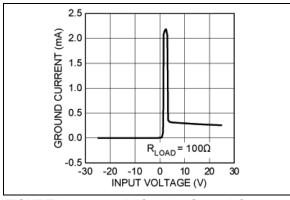


FIGURE 2-55: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Input Voltage.

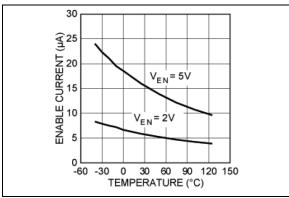


FIGURE 2-56: MIC29501-xx/2 Enable Current vs. Temperature.

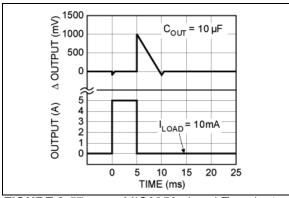


FIGURE 2-57: MIC2950x Load Transient.

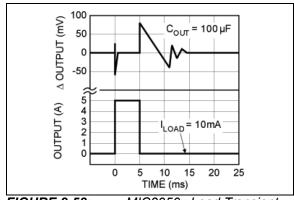


FIGURE 2-58: MIC2950x Load Transient.

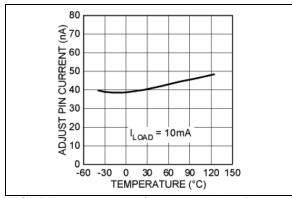


FIGURE 2-59: MIC29502/3 Adjust Pin Current vs. Temperature.

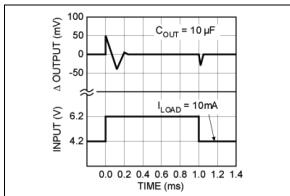


FIGURE 2-60: MIC2950x Line Transient.

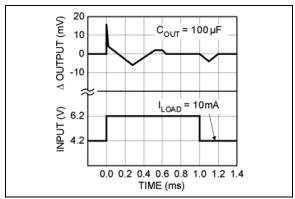


FIGURE 2-61:

MIC2950x Line Transient.

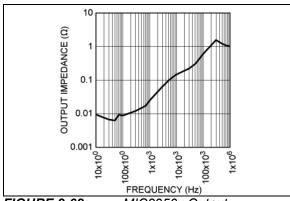
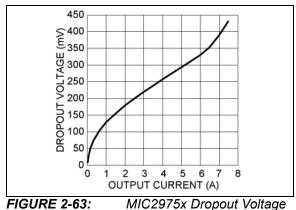


FIGURE 2-62: MIC2950x Output Impedance vs. Frequency.



vs. Output Current.

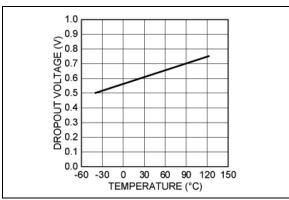


FIGURE 2-64: MIC2975x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature.

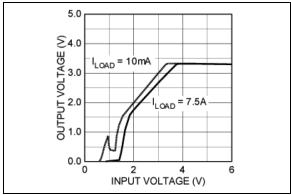


FIGURE 2-65:

MIC29751-3.3 Dropout

Characteristics.

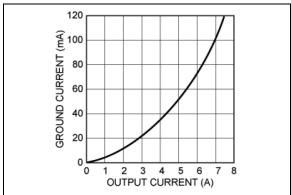


FIGURE 2-66:

MIC2975x Ground Current

vs. Output Current.

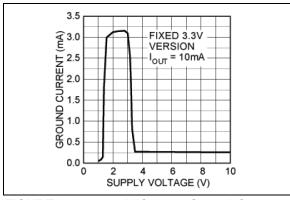


FIGURE 2-67: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

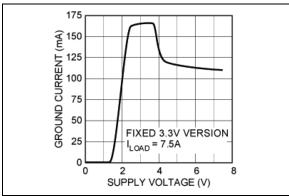


FIGURE 2-68: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

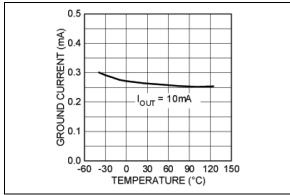


FIGURE 2-69: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

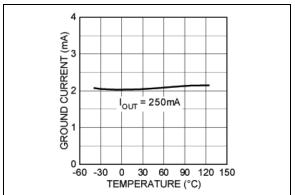


FIGURE 2-70: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

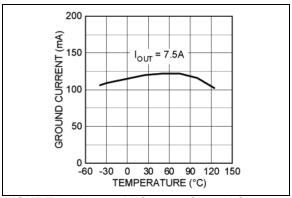


FIGURE 2-71: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

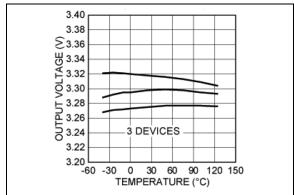


FIGURE 2-72: MIC29751-3.3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature.

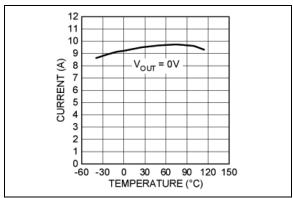


FIGURE 2-73: MIC29751-5.0 Short-Circuit Current vs. Temperature.

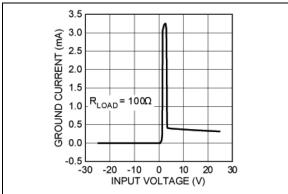


FIGURE 2-74: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Input Voltage.

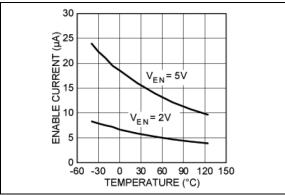


FIGURE 2-75: MIC29751-xx/2 Enable Current vs. Temperature.

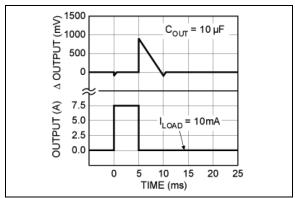


FIGURE 2-76: MIC2975x Load Transient.

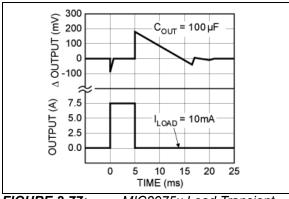


FIGURE 2-77: MIC2975x Load Transient.

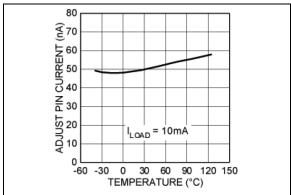


FIGURE 2-78: MIC29752 Adjust Pin Current vs. Temperature.

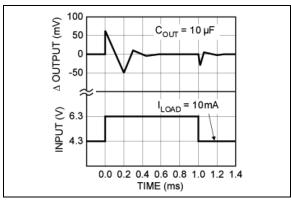


FIGURE 2-79: MIC2975x Line Transient.

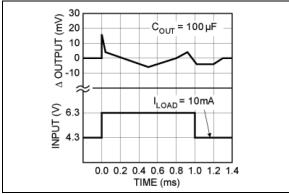
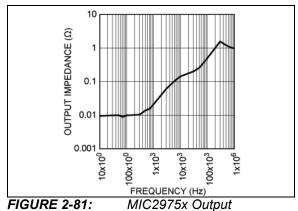


FIGURE 2-80: MIC2975x Line Transient.



Impedance vs. Frequency.

3.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 3-1 and Table 3-2.

TABLE 3-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number TO-220 TO-263	Pin Name	Description
1	INPUT	Supplies the current to the output power device.
2	GND	TAB is also connected internally to the IC's ground on D-PAK.
3	OUTPUT	The regulator output voltage.

TABLE 3-2: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number Fixed TO-220 TO-247 TO-263	Pin Number Adjustable TO-220 TO-247 TO-252 TO-263	Pin Number Adj. w/ Flag TO-220 TO-247 TO-263	Pin Name	Description
1	1	_	ENABLE	CMOS compatible control input. Logic-high = enable, logic-low = shutdown.
2	2	2	INPUT	Supplies the current to the output power device.
3, TAB	3, TAB	3, TAB	GND	TAB is also connected internally to the IC's ground on D-PAK.
4	4	4	OUTPUT	The regulator output voltage.
_	5	5	ADJUST	Adjustable regulator feedback input that connects to the resistor voltage divider that is placed from OUTPUT to GND in order to set the output voltage.
5	_	1	FLAG	Active-low error flag output signal that indicates an output fault condition.

4.0 APPLICATION INFORMATION

The MIC2915x, MIC2930x, MIC2950x, and MIC2975x are high-performance low-dropout voltage regulators suitable for all moderate to high-current voltage regulator applications. Their 350 mV to 425 mV typical dropout voltage at full load make them especially valuable in battery powered systems and as high efficiency noise filters in post-regulator applications. Unlike older NPN-pass transistor designs, where the minimum dropout voltage is limited by the base-emitter voltage drop and collector-emitter saturation voltage, dropout performance of the PNP output of these devices is limited merely by the low VCE saturation voltage.

A trade-off for the low-dropout voltage is a varying base driver requirement. But Microchip's Super ßeta PNP process reduces this drive requirement to merely 1% of the load current.

The MIC2915x/2930x/2950x/2975x family of regulators are fully protected from damage due to fault conditions. Current limiting is provided. This limiting is linear; output current under overload conditions is constant. Thermal shutdown disables the device when the die temperature exceeds the +125°C maximum safe operating temperature. Line transient protection allows device and load survival even when the input voltage spikes between -20V and +60V. When the input voltage exceeds approximately 32V, the overvoltage sensor disables the regulator. The output structure of these regulators allows voltages in excess of the desired output voltage to be applied without reverse current flow. MIC29xx1 and MIC29xx2 versions offer a logic-level ON/OFF control. When disabled, the devices draw nearly zero current.

An additional feature of this regulator family is a common pinout. A design's current requirement may change up or down, but use the same board layout because all of these regulators have identical pinouts.

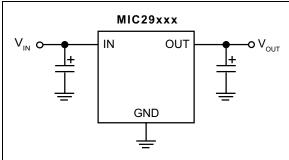


FIGURE 4-1: Linear Regulators Require Only Two Capacitors for Operation.

4.1 Thermal Design

Linear regulators are simple to use. The most complicated design parameters to consider are thermal characteristics. Thermal design requires the following application-specific parameters:

- Maximum Ambient Temperature, T_A
- Output Current, I_{OUT}
- Output Voltage, V_{OUT}
- Input Voltage, V_{IN}

First, calculate the power dissipation of the regulator from these numbers and the device parameters from this data sheet.

EQUATION 4-1:

$$P_D = I_{OUT}(1.01(V_{IN} - V_{OUT}))$$

The ground current is approximated by 1% of I_{OUT} . Then the heat sink thermal resistance is determined with Equation 4-2.

EQUATION 4-2:

$$\theta_{SA} = \frac{T_{JMAX} - T_A}{P_D} - (\theta_{JC} + \theta_{CS})$$

Where:

T_{JMAX} ≤ 125°C

 θ_{CS} Between 0°C/W and 2°C/W

The heat sink may be significantly reduced in applications where the minimum input voltage is known and is large compared with the dropout voltage. Use a series input resistor to drop excessive voltage and distribute the heat between this resistor and the regulator. The low-dropout properties of Super ßeta PNP regulators allow very significant reductions in regulator power dissipation and the associated heat sink without compromising performance. When this technique is employed, a capacitor of at least 0.1 μF is needed directly between the input and regulator ground.

Please refer to Application Note 9 and Application Hint 17 for further details and examples on thermal design and heat sink specification.

With no heat sink in the application, calculate the junction temperature to determine the maximum power dissipation that will be allowed before exceeding the maximum junction temperature of the MIC29152. The maximum power allowed can be calculated using the

thermal resistance (θ_{JA}) of the D-Pak adhering to the following criteria for the PCB design: 2 oz. copper and 100 mm² copper area for the MIC29152.

For example, given an expected maximum ambient temperature (T_A) of +75°C with V_{IN} = 3.3V, V_{OUT} = 2.5V, and I_{OUT} = 1.5A, first calculate the expected P_D using Equation 4-3:

EQUATION 4-3:

$$P_D = (3.3V - 2.5V) \times 1.5A - (3.3V \times 0.016A) = 1.1472W$$

Next, calculate the junction temperature for the expected power dissipation.

EQUATION 4-4:

$$T_J = (\theta_{JA} \times P_D) + T_A$$

= $(56^{\circ} C/W \times 1.1472 W) + 75^{\circ} C = 139.24^{\circ} C$

Now determine the maximum power dissipation allowed that would not exceed the IC's maximum junction temperature (+125°C) without the use of a heat sink.

EQUATION 4-5:

$$P_{D(MAX)} = (T_{J(MAX)} - T_A) \div \theta_{JA}$$

= (125°C - 75°C) \div 56°C/W = 0.893 W

4.2 Capacitor Requirements

For stability and minimum output noise, a capacitor on the regulator output is necessary. The value of this capacitor is dependent upon the output current; lower currents allow smaller capacitors. The MIC2915x/2930x/2950x/2975x regulators are stable with the following minimum capacitor values at full load, as noted in Table 4-1.

TABLE 4-1: MINIMUM CAPACITOR VALUES AT FULL LOAD

Device	Full-Load Capacitor
MIC2915x	10 μF
MIC2930x	10 μF
MIC2950x	10 μF
MIC2975x	22 µF

This capacitor need not be an expensive low ESR type: aluminum electrolytics are adequate. In fact, extremely low ESR capacitors may contribute to instability. Tantalum capacitors are recommended for systems where fast load transient response is important.

Where the regulator is powered from a source with high AC impedance, a $0.1~\mu F$ capacitor connected between Input and GND is recommended. This capacitor should have good characteristics to above 250 kHz.

4.3 Minimum Load Current

The MIC2915x–2975x regulators are specified between finite loads. If the output current is too small, leakage currents dominate and the output voltage rises. The following minimum load current swamps any expected leakage current across the operating temperature range, as shown in Table 4-2.

TABLE 4-2: MINIMUM LOAD CURRENTS

Device	Minimum Load		
MIC2915x	5 mA		
MIC2930x	7 mA		
MIC2950x	10 mA		
MIC2975x	10 mA		

4.4 Adjustable Regulator Design

The adjustable regulator versions, MIC29xx2 and MIC29xx3, allow programming the output voltage anywhere between 1.25V and the 25V. Two resistors are used. The resistor values are calculated by Equation 4-6.

EQUATION 4-6:

$$R1 = R2 \times \left(\frac{V_{OUT}}{1.240} - 1\right)$$

In the equation above, V_{OUT} is the desired output voltage. Figure 4-2 shows component definition. Applications with widely varying load currents may scale the resistors to draw the minimum load current required for proper operation (see the Minimum Load Current sub-section).

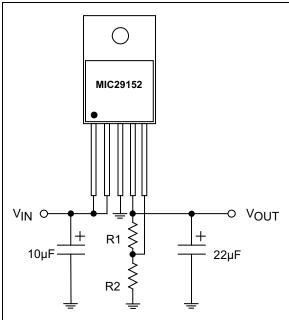


FIGURE 4-2: Adjustable Regulator with Resistors.

4.5 Error Flag

MIC29xx1 and MIC29xx3 versions feature an Error Flag, which looks at the output voltage and signals an error condition when this voltage drops 5% below its expected value. The error flag is an open-collector output that pulls low under fault conditions. It may sink 10 mA. Low output voltage signifies a number of possible problems, including an overcurrent fault (the device is in current-limit) and low input voltage. The flag output is inoperative during overtemperature shutdown conditions.

4.6 Enable Input

MIC29xx1 and MIC29xx2 versions feature an enable (EN) input that allows ON/OFF control of the device. Special design allows "zero" current drain when the device is disabled; only microamperes of leakage current flows. The EN input has TTL/CMOS compatible thresholds for simple interfacing with logic, or may be directly tied to $\leq\!30\text{V}$. Enabling the regulator requires approximately 20 μA of current.

5.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

5.1 Package Marking Information

3- and 5-Pin TO-263 (Fixed)*

XXXXXXXX X.XXX MWNNNP Example

MIC29150 3.3WU **11**8943P

5-Pin TO-263 (Adjustable)*

■XXX XXXXXXX WNNNP Example

MIC 29152WU 6235P

3- and 5-Pin TO-220 (Fixed)*

XXXXX X.XXX WNNNP Example

29301 5.0WT 1586P

5-Pin TO-220 (Adjustable)*

■XXX XXXXXXX WNNNP Example

MIC 29302WT 7404P 5-Pin TO-252*

XXXX XXXXXXX WNNNP<BS1><COO> Example

MIC 29152WD 3102P USA

5-Pin TO-247 (Fixed)*

MXXXXX XXXXXXXXX-X.XXXX WNNNP <COO> YYWWNNN Example

MICREL MIC29751-3.3WWT 5943P USA 1642815

5-Pin TO-247 (Adjustable)*

MXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX WNNNP <COO> YYWWNNN Example

MICREL MIC29752WWT 2359P USA 1521108

Legend: XX...X Product code or customer-specific information

Y Year code (last digit of calendar year)
YY Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
WW Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')

NNN Alphanumeric traceability code

e3 Pb-free JEDEC® designator for Matte Tin (Sn)

This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (e3) can be found on the outer packaging for this package.

 ♠, ▼ Pin one index is identified by a dot, delta up, or delta down (triangle mark).

Note: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for customer-specific information. Package may or may not include the corporate logo.

Underbar (_) and/or Overbar (¯) symbol may not be to scale.

3-Lead TO-220 Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

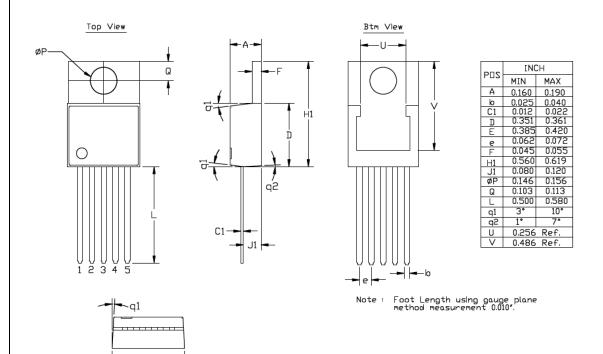
TITLE 3 LEAD TO220 PACKAGE OUTLINE & RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN DRAWING # TO220-3LD-PL-1 UNIT INCH Lead Frame Copper Alloy Lead Finish Matte Tin Top Vlew Btm View -UøΡ Q INCH PDS MIN MAX Α 0.160 0.190 H1 0.025 0.040 b 0.060 0.045 b1 C1 0.012 0.022 D 0.348 0.360 0.385 0.420 0.090 0.110 0.055 q2 0.045 0.541 0.619 J1 ØP 0.080 0.120 0.146 0.156 Q 0.103 0.113 C1-0.500 0.580 q1 3° 10° q2 U 0.256 Ref 2 0.486 Ref. е Foot Length using gauge plane method measurement 0.010". Note For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at Note: http://www.microchip.com/packaging.

5-Lead TO-220 Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

TITLE

5 LEAD TO220 PACKAGE OUTLINE & RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

DRAWING #	TO220-5LD-PL-1	UNIT	INCH
Lead Frame	Copper Alloy	Lead Finish	Matte Tin

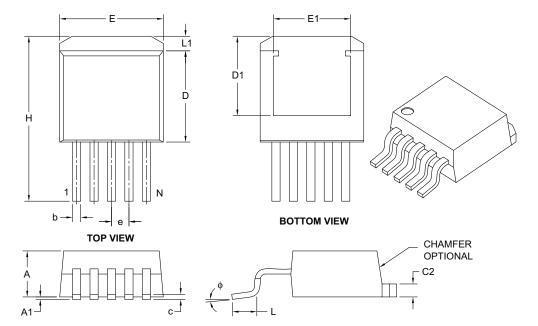


Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging.

5-Lead TO-263 (DDPAK) Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

5-Lead Plastic (ET) [DDPAK]

ote: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



	Units		INCHES	
1	Dimension Limits	MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	N		5	
Pitch	е		.067 BSC	
Overall Height	Α	.160	-	.190
Standoff §	A1	.000	-	.010
Overall Width	E	.380	-	.420
Exposed Pad Width	E1	.245	-	_
Molded Package Length	D	.330	-	.380
Overall Length	Н	.549	_	.625
Exposed Pad Length	D1	.270	-	_
Lead Thickness	С	.014	-	.029
Pad Thickness	C2	.045	-	.065
Lead Width	b	.020	-	.039
Foot Length	L	.068	-	.110
Pad Length	L1	_	_	.067
Foot Angle	ф	0°	_	8°

Notes:

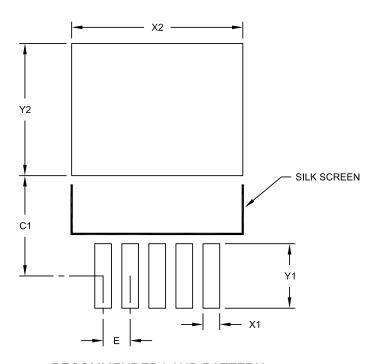
- 1. § Significant Characteristic.
- 2. Dimensions D and E do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed .005" per side.
- 3. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-012B

5-Lead Plastic (ET) [DDPAK]

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

		INCHES		
Dimension	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Contact Pitch E		.067 BSC		
Optional Center Pad Width	X2			.423
Optional Center Pad Length Y2				.327
Contact Pad Spacing	C1		.248	
Contact Pad Width (X5)	X1			.041
Contact Pad Length (X5)	Y1			.159

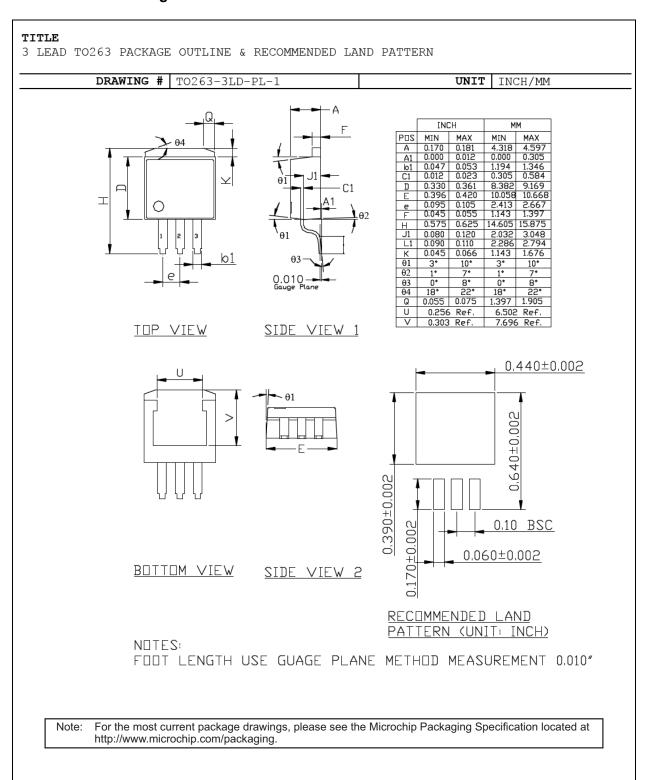
Notes:

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-2012A

3-Lead TO-263 Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

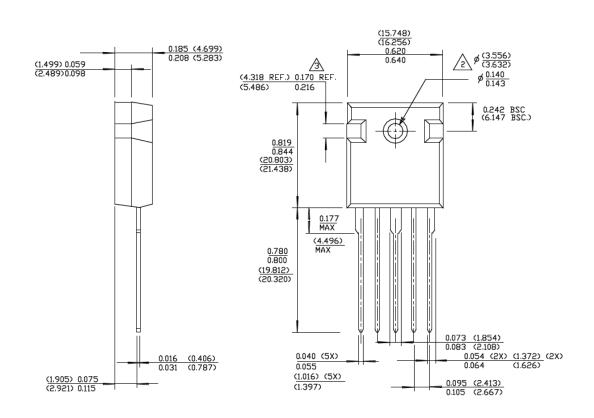


5-Lead TO-247 Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

TITLE

5 LEAD TO247 PACKAGE OUTLINE & RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

DRAWING #	TO247-5LD-PL-1	UNIT	INCH/ MM
Lead Frame	Copper Alloy	Lead Finish	Matte Tin



NOTE

- 1. CONTROLLED DIMENSION IS INCH. DIMENSION IN BLANKET IS MILLIMETER.
- 2. DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE END FLASH, MOLD FLASH, MATERIAL PROTRUSIONS.

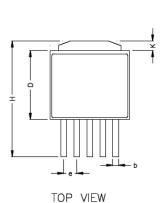
Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging.

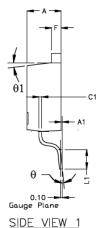
5-Lead TO-252 Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

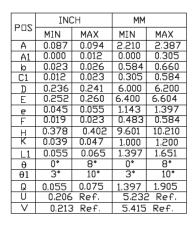
TITLE

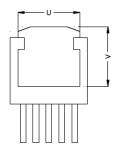
5 LEAD TO252 PACKAGE OUTLINE & RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

DRAWING #	TO252-5LD-PL-1	UNIT	INCH/ MM
Lead Frame	Copper Alloy	Lead Finish	Matte Tin



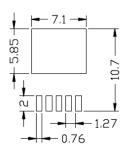








SIDE VIEW 2



REOMMENDED LAND PATTERN NOTE: unit in mm

BOTTOM VIEW

NOTE: 1. PACKAGE OUTLINE EXCLUSIVE OF MOLD FLASH & METAL BURR.

2. PACKAGE OUTLINE INCLUSIVE OF PLATING THICKNESS. 3. FOOT LENGTH USING GAUGE PLANE METHOD MEASUREMENT 0.010"

4. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES/MILLIMETERS.

For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging.

NOTES:

APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision A (December 2016)

- Converted Micrel document MIC2915x/30x/50x/ 75x to Microchip data sheet DS20005685A.
- · Minor text changes throughout.
- Removed references to the discontinued MIC29750.
- Added Figure 2-41, Figure 2-42, and Figure 2-43.
- Removed the 3-Pin TO-247 package option.

Revision B (January 2019)

 Updated package drawing for 5-Lead TO-263 (DDPAK) Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern option.

NOTES:

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, contact your local Microchip representative or sales office.

DART NO. 200			-	1	Examples:			
PART NO. Device	⊤ Voltage	Temperature Ra		- XX Media Type	a)	MIC29	9150-3.3WT:	1.5A High-Current Low- Dropout Regulator, 3.3V, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 3-Lead TO-220, 50/Tube
Voltage:	MIC2930x: MIC2950x: MIC2975x: 3.3 = 5.0 =	3A High-Cun 5A High-Cun 7.5A High-Cu 3.3V 5.0V	ent Low-Dropo ent Low-Dropo	out Regulator	b)	MIC29	9152WD-TR:	1.5A High-Current Low- Dropout Regulator, Adjustable Voltage, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-252, 2,500/Reel
Junction Temperature Range:	12 = (blank) = W = -	12V Adjustable -40°C to +125°C			c)	MIC29	9302WU:	3A High-Current Low- Dropout Regulator, Adjustable Voltage, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-263, 50/Tube
Package:	T = 3 D = 3	3-Lead or 5-Lead T 3-Lead or 5-Lead T 5-Lead TO-252 5-Lead TO-247			d)	MIC29	9301-12WU-TR:	3A High-Current Low- Dropout Regulator, 12V, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-263, 750/Reel
Media Type:	TR = 75 (blank)= 50	,500/Reel for D and 50/Reel for U Pack 0/Tube for U, T, and 0/Tube for WT Pac	age d D Packages	5	e)	MIC29	9500-5.0WT:	5A High-Current Low- Dropout Regulator, 5.0V, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 3-Lead TO-220, 50/Tube
					f)	MIC29	9503WT:	5A High-Current Low- Dropout Regulator, Adjustable Voltage, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-220, 50/Tube
					g)	MIC29	9751-3.3WWT-TF	2:7.5A High-Current Low- Dropout Regulator, 3.3V, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-247, 2,500/Reel
					h)	MIC29	7752WWT:	7.5A High-Current Low- Dropout Regulator, Adjustable Voltage, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-247, 30/Tube
					No	te 1:	catalog part numl used for ordering the device packa	entifier only appears in the per description. This identifier is purposes and is not printed on ge. Check with your Microchip ackage availability with the stion.

NOTES:

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- · Microchip products meet the specification contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
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