4-Bit Magnitude Comparator

The MC14585B 4–Bit Magnitude Comparator is constructed with complementary MOS (CMOS) enhancement mode devices. The circuit has eight comparing inputs (A3, B3, A2, B2, A1, B1, A0, B0), three cascading inputs (A < B, A = B, and A > B), and three outputs (A < B, A = B, and A > B). This device compares two 4–bit words (A and B) and determines whether they are "less than", "equal to", or "greater than" by a high level on the appropriate output. For words greater than 4–bits, units can be cascaded by connecting outputs (A > B), (A < B), and (A = B) to the corresponding inputs of the next significant comparator. Inputs (A < B), (A = B), and (A > B) on the least significant (first) comparator are connected to a low, a high, and a low, respectively.

Applications include logic in CPU's, correction and/or detection of instrumentation conditions, comparator in testers, converters, and controls.

Features

- Diode Protection on All Inputs
- Expandable
- Applicable to Binary or 8421–BCD Code
- Supply Voltage Range = 3.0 Vdc to 18 Vdc
- Capable of Driving Two Low–Power TTL Loads or One Low–Power Schottky TTL Load over the Rated Temperature Range
- Can be Cascaded See Figure 3
- NLV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable*
- This Device is Pb-Free and is RoHS Compliant

MAXIMUM RATINGS (Voltages Referenced to VSS)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
DC Supply Voltage Range	V _{DD}	-0.5 to +18.0	V
Input or Output Voltage Range (DC or Transient)	V _{in} , V _{out}	–0.5 to V _{DD} + 0.5	V
Input or Output Current (DC or Transient) per Pin	I _{in} , I _{out}	±10	mA
Power Dissipation per Package (Note 1)	PD	500	mW
Ambient Temperature Range	T _A	-55 to +125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{stg}	-65 to +150	°C
Lead Temperature (8–Second Soldering)	TL	260	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Temperature Derating: "D/DW" Package: -7.0 mW/°C From 65°C To 125°C

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high–impedance circuit. For proper operation, V_{in} and V_{out} should be constrained to the range $V_{SS} \leq (V_{in} \text{ or } V_{out}) \leq V_{DD}$.

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either V_{SS} or V_{DD}). Unused outputs must be left open.



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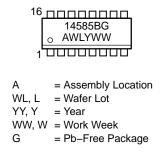
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PIN ASSIGNMENT

B2 [1●	16	V _{DD}
A2 [2	15	A3
$(A = B)_{out}$	3	14	B3
(A u B) _{in} [4	13] (A u B) _{out}
(A t B) _{in} [5	12	A t B) _{out}
(A = B) _{in} [6	11	B0
A1 [7	10	A0
v _{ss} [8	9	B1

MARKING DIAGRAM



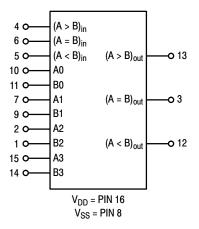
ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping [†]
MC14585BDG	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	48 Units / Rail
MC14585BDR2G	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	2500/Tape & Reel
NLV14585BDR2G*	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	2500/Tape & Reel

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

MC14585B

BLOCK DIAGRAM



TRUTH TABLE (x = 1	Don't Care)
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	Inputs								
Comparing				Cascading					
A3, B3	A2, B2	A1, B1	A0, B0	A < B	A = B	A > B	A < B	A = B	A > B
A3 > B3	х	х	х	х	х	х	0	0	1
A3 = B3	A2 > B2	х	х	х	х	х	0	0	1
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 > B1	х	х	х	х	0	0	1
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 > B0	х	х	х	0	0	1
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	0	0	х	0	0	1
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	0	1	х	0	1	0
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	1	0	х	1	0	0
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	1	1	х	1	1	0
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 < B0	х	х	х	1	0	0
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 < B1	х	х	х	х	1	0	0
A3 = B3	A2 < B2	х	х	х	х	х	1	0	0
A3 < B3	х	х	х	х	х	х	1	0	0

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to V_{SS})

			-55	5°C	25°C			125	5°C	
Characteristic	Symbol	V _{DD} Vdc	Min	Мах	Min	Typ (Note 2)	Мах	Min	Мах	Unit
Output Voltage "0" Level V _{in} = V _{DD} or 0	V _{OL}	5.0 10 15	- - -	0.05 0.05 0.05	_ _ _	0 0 0	0.05 0.05 0.05	- - -	0.05 0.05 0.05	Vdc
"1" Level V_{in} = 0 or V_{DD}	V _{OH}	5.0 10 15	4.95 9.95 14.95	- - -	4.95 9.95 14.95	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	4.95 9.95 14.95	- - -	Vdc
Input Voltage "0" Level $(V_O = 4.5 \text{ or } 0.5 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_O = 9.0 \text{ or } 1.0 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_O = 13.5 \text{ or } 1.5 \text{ Vdc})$	V _{IL}	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	1.5 3.0 4.0	_ _ _	2.25 4.50 6.75	1.5 3.0 4.0	_ _ _	1.5 3.0 4.0	Vdc
"1" Level ($V_O = 0.5 \text{ or } 4.5 \text{ Vdc}$) ($V_O = 1.0 \text{ or } 9.0 \text{ Vdc}$) ($V_O = 1.5 \text{ or } 13.5 \text{ Vdc}$)	V _{IH}	5.0 10 15	3.5 7.0 11	_ _ _	3.5 7.0 11	2.75 5.50 8.25	_ _ _	3.5 7.0 11	_ _ _	Vdc
$\begin{array}{l} \mbox{Output Drive Current} \\ (V_{OH} = 2.5 \mbox{ Vdc}) \\ (V_{OH} = 4.6 \mbox{ Vdc}) \\ (V_{OH} = 9.5 \mbox{ Vdc}) \\ (V_{OH} = 13.5 \mbox{ Vdc}) \end{array}$	Юн	5.0 5.0 10 15	-3.0 -0.64 -1.6 -4.2	- - - -	-2.4 -0.51 -1.3 -3.4	-4.2 -0.88 -2.25 -8.8	- - -	-1.7 -0.36 -0.9 -2.4	- - -	mAdc
$\begin{array}{l} (V_{OL} = 0.4 \; Vdc) & Sink \\ (V_{OL} = 0.5 \; Vdc) \\ (V_{OL} = 1.5 \; Vdc) \end{array}$	I _{OL}	5.0 10 15	0.64 1.6 4.2	- - -	0.51 1.3 3.4	0.88 2.25 8.8	- - -	0.36 0.9 2.4	- - -	mAdc
Input Current	l _{in}	15	-	±0.1	-	±0.00001	±0.1	-	±1.0	μAdc
Input Capacitance ($V_{in} = 0$)	C _{in}	-	-	-	-	5.0	7.5	-	-	pF
Quiescent Current (Per Package)	I _{DD}	5.0 10 15		5.0 10 20		0.005 0.010 0.015	5.0 10 20		150 300 600	μAdc
Total Supply Current (Notes 3, 4) (Dynamic plus Quiescent, Per Package) ($C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ on all outputs, all buffers switching)	Ι _Τ	5.0 10 15	$I_{T} = (1.2 \mu A/kHz) f + I_{DD}$				μAdc			

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, diffess otherwise noted. Froduct performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions. 2. Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance. 3. The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25° C. 4. To calculate total supply current at loads other than 50 pF: $I_{T}(C_{L} = I_{T}(50 \text{ pF}) + (C_{L} = 50)$ Vfk where: I_{T} is in μ A (per package), C_L in pF,

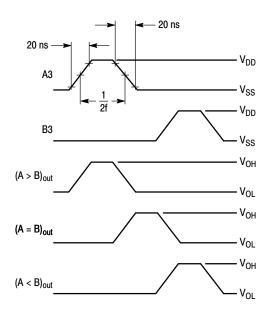
 $V = (V_{DD} - V_{SS})$ in volts, f in kHz is input frequency, and k = 0.001.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (Note 5) ($C_L = 50 \text{ pF}, T_A = 25^{\circ}C$)

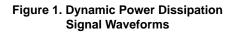
Characteristic	Symbol	V _{DD}	Min	Typ (Note 6)	Мах	Unit
Output Rise and Fall Time t_{TLH} , $t_{THL} = (1.5 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 25 \text{ ns}$ t_{TLH} , $t_{THL} = (0.75 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 12.5 \text{ ns}$ t_{TLH} , $t_{THL} = (0.55 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 9.5 \text{ ns}$	t _{TLH} , t _{THL}	5.0 10 15	- - -	100 50 40	200 100 80	ns
Turn–On, Turn–Off Delay Time t _{PLH} , t _{PHL} = (1.7 ns/pF) C _L + 345 ns t _{PLH} , t _{PHL} = (0.66 ns/pF) C _L + 147 ns t _{PLH} , t _{PHL} = (0.5 ns/pF) C _L + 105 ns	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	5.0 10 15	- - -	430 180 130	860 360 260	ns

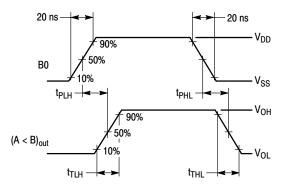
5. The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25°C.

6. Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.



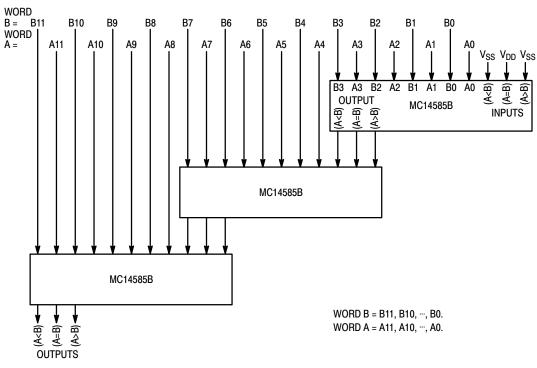
Inputs (A>B) and (A=B) high, and inputs B2, A2, B1, A1, B0, A0 and (A<B) low. f in respect to a system clock.

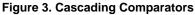




Inputs (A>B) and (A=B) high, and inputs B3, A3, B2, A2, B1, A1, A0, and (A<B) low.

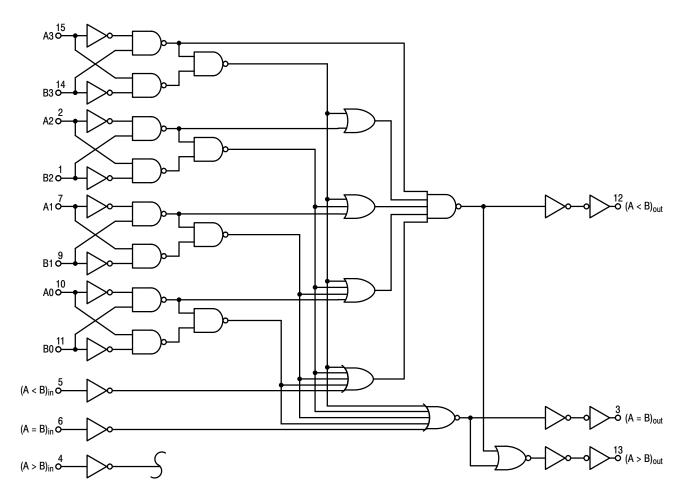
Figure 2. Dynamic Signal Waveforms





MC14585B

LOGIC DIAGRAM







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