

# ECMF02-2HSMX6

## ESD protected common mode filter for USB3.0 interface



- Save components count
- Make the application robust against ESD strikes from external environment

## Description

The ECMF02-2HSMX6 is a highly integrated common mode filter designed to suppress EMI/RFI common mode noise on high speed differential serial buses like the USB3.0 transceiver.

## Applications

Consumer and computer electronics featuring USB3.0 such as:

- Personal computer
- Notebook
- Tablet
- Set-top boxes
- PC graphic cards
- Telecom application

Figure 1. Pin out, top view

µQFN-6L 1.7 x 1.5 mm



## Features

- High common mode attenuation:
  - -10 dB @ 300 MHz
  - -20 dB @ 2.4 and 5 GHz
  - -15 dB from 500 MHz to 6 GHz
- Compliant with USB3.0 eye diagram
- Small and thin package 1.5 x 1.7 x 0.5 mm
- RoHS compliant.
- High reduction of parasitic elements through integration.
- ESD protection compliant with IEC 61000-4-2 level 4 standards (8 kV contact)

### Benefits

- Suppress the common mode noise but keep signal integrity
- Low PCB space consumption.

This is information on a product in full production.

## 1 Functional description

The ECMF02-2HSMX6 is an ESD protected common mode filter especially designed for USB3.0 Tx/Rx differential pair, for host and device. The USB3.0 is actually made of 3 differential pairs. The first differential pair supports the high speed USB mode (also called USB2.0 mode). The 2 other differential pairs are used to support the super speed USB mode in full duplex. Bit rate on super speed USB can reach 5 Gbps. The ECMF02-2HSMX6 is able to filter the common mode noise from 300 MHz to 6 GHz, helping to make the application compliant with the electromagnetic interference emission standard such as CISPR22 or FCC part 15, or EN55022 and avoiding antenna desense on mobile phones, WiFi/Bluetooth, GPS,/GNSS frequencies. At the same time, the ECMF02-2HSMX6 keeps the high speed signal integrity and provides an efficient ESD protection.

More application information available in following AN:

- Application Note AN4356: "Antenna desense on handheld equipment"
- Application Note AN4511: "Common Mode filters"
- Application Note AN4540: "MHL link filtering and protection"



#### Figure 2. Functional diagram

A typical application diagram is shown in *Figure 3*. ST offers a global approach to USB3.0 interface by providing a comprehensive range of dedicated products.





Figure 3. Typical application diagram



## 2 Electrical characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Value.	Unit
V	ESD discharge (pins 1 and 2)	Contact discharge	±8	kV
۷pp	IEC 61000-4-2 level 4	Air discharge	±15	kV
I <sub>DC</sub>	Maximum DC current	100	mA	
T <sub>OP</sub>	Operating temperature range -55 to +125			°C
ТJ	Maximum junction temperature 125 °C			°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature range -55 to +150 °C			°C

### Figure 4. Electrical characteristics (definitions)

V <sub>BR</sub> =	Breakdown voltage
_ <sub>RM</sub> =	Leakage current @ V <sub>RM</sub>
V <sub>RM</sub> =	Stand-off voltage
V <sub>CL</sub> =	Clamping voltage at $I_{PP}$
I <sub>PP</sub> =	Peak pulse current
l <sub>F</sub> =	Forward current
V <sub>F</sub> =	Forward voltage



Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>BR</sub>	Breakdown voltage	I <sub>R</sub> = 1 mA	6			V
I <sub>RM</sub>	Reverse leakage	V <sub>RM</sub> = 3 V			100	nA
R <sub>DC</sub>	DC serial resistance			7	9	Ω



*Figure 5* shows that USB3.0 devices and cables can interfere with radio frequency devices operating between 700 MHz and 5 GHz.



Figure 5. USB3.0 frequency radiation measured with current loop



#### Figure 6. Differential attenuation versus frequency





Figure 7. Common mode attenuation versus frequency





Figure 8. Return loss versus frequency (Z<sub>0 COM</sub> = 50  $\Omega$  - SDD11)





Figure 9. Return loss versus frequency (Z<sub>0 COM</sub> = 50  $\Omega$  - SDD22)









Figure 11. Typical ESD response to IEC 61000-4-2 +8kV contact



Figure 12. Typical ESD response to IEC 61000-4-2 -8kV contact



Figure 13. USB2.0 (480 Mbps) eye diagram without device



Figure 15. USB3.0 (5 Gbps) eye diagram without device



Figure 17. USB3.1 (10 Gbps) eye diagram without device

Figure 14. USB2.0 (480 Mbps) eye diagram with device



Figure 16. USB3.0 (5 Gbps) eye diagram with device



Figure 18. USB3.1 (10 Gbps) eye diagram with device





Figure 19. MHL (4.5 Gbps) eye diagram without device



Figure 21. MHL (6 Gbps) eye diagram without device



Figure 23. Display Port HBR2 (5.4 Gbps) eye diagram without device



Figure 20. MHL (4.5 Gbps) eye diagram with device



Figure 22. MHL (6 Gbps) eye diagram with device



Figure 24. Display Port HBR2 (5.4 Gbps) eye diagram with device





## 3 Package information

- Epoxy meets UL94, V0
- Lead-free package

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: *www.st.com*. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> is an ST trademark.



#### Figure 25. µQFN-6L dimension definitions

#### Table 3. µQFN-6L dimension values

	Dimensions						
Ref.		Millimeters			Inches		
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	
А	0.45	0.50	0.55	0.018	0.020	0.022	
A1	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.000	0.001	0.002	
b	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.006	0.008	0.010	
D	1.55	1.60	1.65	0.061	0.063	0.065	
E	1.30	1.35	1.40	0.051	0.053	0.055	
е	0.45	0.50	0.55	0.018	0.020	0.022	
L1	0.35	0.45	0.55	0.014	0.018	0.022	
L2	0.65	0.75	0.85	0.026	0.030	0.034	





Figure 28. Tape and reel specifications





## 4 Recommendation on PCB assembly

### 4.1 Stencil opening design

- 1. General recommendation on stencil opening design
  - a) Stencil opening dimensions: L (Length), W (Width), T (Thickness).

#### Figure 29. Stencil opening dimensions



### b) General design rule

Stencil thickness (T) = 75 ~ 125  $\mu$ m

Aspect Ratio = 
$$\frac{W}{T} \ge 1.5$$

Aspect Area = 
$$\frac{L \times W}{2T(L + W)} \ge 0.66$$

- 2. Reference design
  - a) Stencil opening thickness: 100 µm
  - b) Stencil opening for leads: Opening to footprint ratio is 90%.

### 4.2 Solder paste

- 1. Use halide-free flux, qualification ROL0 according to ANSI/J-STD-004.
- 2. "No clean" solder paste recommended.
- 3. Offers a high tack force to resist component displacement during PCB movement.
- 4. Use solder paste with fine particles: powder particle size 20-45  $\mu$ m.







### 4.3 Placement

- 1. Manual positioning is not recommended.
- 2. It is recommended to use the lead recognition capabilities of the placement system, not the outline centering.
- 3. Standard tolerance of  $\pm 0.05$  mm is recommended.
- 4. 3.5 N placement force is recommended. Too much placement force can lead to squeezed out solder paste and cause solder joints to short. Too low placement force can lead to insufficient contact between package and solder paste that could cause open solder joints or badly centered packages.
- 5. To improve the package placement accuracy, a bottom side optical control should be performed with a high resolution tool.
- 6. For assembly, a perfect supporting of the PCB (all the more on flexible PCB) is recommended during solder paste printing, pick and place and reflow soldering by using optimized tools.

## 4.4 PCB design preference

- 1. To control the solder paste amount, the closed via is recommended instead of open vias.
- 2. The position of tracks and open vias in the solder area should be well balanced. The symmetrical layout is recommended, in case any tilt phenomena caused by asymmetrical solder paste amount due to the solder flow away.



## 4.5 Reflow profile



Figure 31. ST ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> recommended soldering reflow profile for PCB mounting

Note: Minimize air convection currents in the reflow oven to avoid component movement.

## 4.6 PCB layout recommendation



Figure 32. PCB footprint recommendation



## 5 Ordering information

	ECMF 02-2 HS MX6
Function	
ESD common mode filter	
Number of lines 02 = 2 lines	
Number of ESD protected lines	
Version	
HS = High speed lines	
<b>Package</b> Μx6 = μQFN-6L	

### Figure 33. Ordering information scheme

#### Table 4. Ordering information

Order code	Marking	Package	Weight	Base qty	Delivery mode
ECMF02-2HSMX6	KR	µQFN-6L	3.4 mg	3000	Tape and reel

## 6 Revision history

### Table 5. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
13-Nov-2013	1	Initial release.
25-Aug-2014	2	Inserted Figure 10: Differential (ZDD21) and common mode (ZCC21) impedance versus frequency.
13-Dec-2017	3	Updated Table 1.



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