

# Ultra-Low On-Resistance and Compact Bidirectional Battery Switches

#### **General Description**

# The MAX14634/MAX14680 bidirectional battery switches feature reverse blocking capability to isolate the battery from the system. These internal switches feature ultralow 7m $\Omega$ (typ) on-resistance and operate from a +2.3V to +5.5V input voltage range, making these devices ideal battery-disconnect switches for high-capacity battery applications. The slew-rate controlled switches are also ideal for a large load capacitor as well as high-current load switching applications.

The devices are available in an ultra-small 12-bump (1.3mm  $\times$  1.7mm, 0.4mm pitch) WLP package. The tiny, low-profile package is suitable for space-limited portable device applications. The devices operate over the -40°C to +85°C extended temperature range.

#### **Applications**

Tablet PC Battery Switches Smartphone Battery Switches Battery Isolators

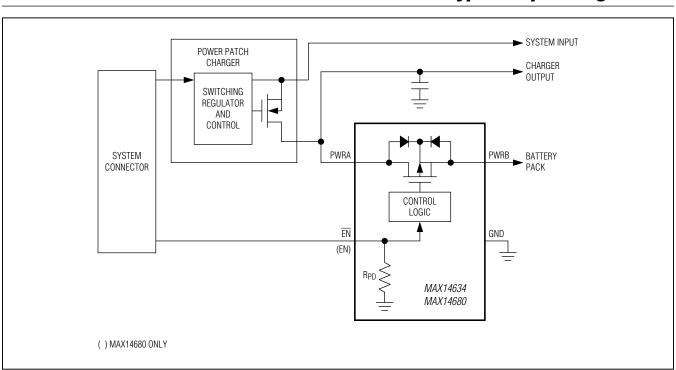
#### **Benefits and Features**

- ♦ Provide Efficient System Battery Switch
  - ♦ Integrated FET for Bidirectional Blocking
  - $\diamond$  Ultra-Low 7m $\Omega$  (typ) R<sub>ON</sub>
  - ♦ Wide +2.3V to +5.5V Input Voltage Range
  - **♦ Low Quiescent Current**
- **♦** Save Space
  - ♦ Integrated Pulldown and Logic Buffer Circuits

#### Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.

For related parts and recommended products to use with this part, refer to <a href="https://www.maximintegrated.com/MAX14634.related">www.maximintegrated.com/MAX14634.related</a>.

## **Typical Operating Circuit**



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#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

| (All voltages referenced to GND.)                     | Operating Temperature Range40°C to +85°C |
|---|--|
| PWRA, PWRB, EN0.3V to +6V                             | Maximum Junction Temperature+150°C       |
| Current into PWRA, PWRB±7A                            | Storage Temperature Range65°C to +150°C  |
| Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^{\circ}C$ ) | Soldering Temperature (reflow)+260°C     |
| WLP (derate 13.7mW/°C above +70°C)1096mW              |  |

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### **PACKAGE THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)**

WLP

Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θ<sub>JA</sub>)......73°C/W

**Note 1:** Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to <a href="https://www.maximintegrated.com/thermal-tutorial">www.maximintegrated.com/thermal-tutorial</a>.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $(V_{PWRA}, V_{PWRB} = 2.3V \text{ to } 5.5V; T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } V_{PWRA}, V_{PWRB} = 4.2V; C_{PWRA}, C_{PWRB} = 0.1 \mu\text{F}; T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}.) \text{ (Note 2)}$ 

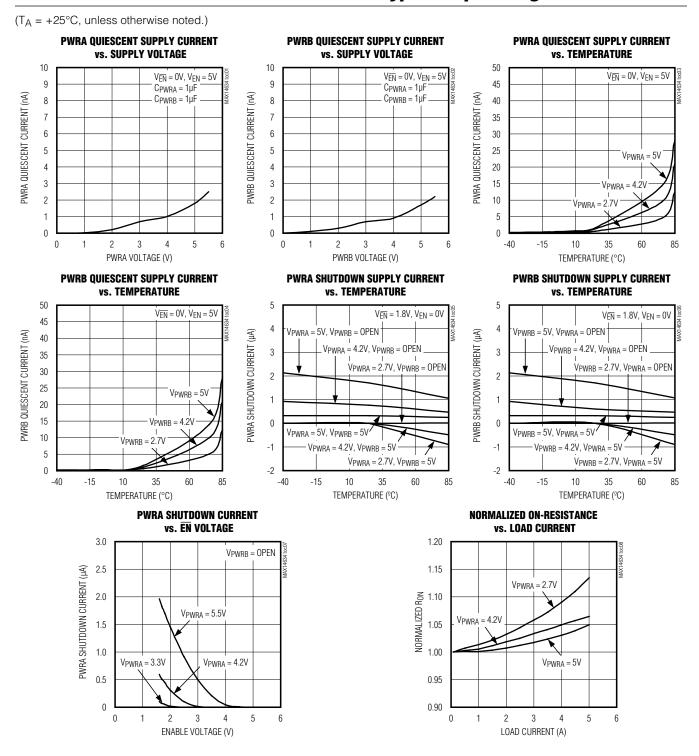
| PARAMETER                            | SYMBOL                                 | CONDITIONS   |  | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| SUPPLY OPERATION                     |  |  |  |     |     |     |       |
| Operating Voltage                    | V <sub>PWRA</sub><br>V <sub>PWRB</sub> |  |  | 2.3 |     | 5.5 | V     |
| Quiescent Current                    | I <sub>PWRA</sub><br>I <sub>PWRB</sub> | $V_{\overline{EN}} = 0.4V (V_{EN} = 1.6V)$ , no load   |  |     |     | 1   | μΑ    |
| Transient Supply Current             |  | EN (EN) from hig   | gh to low or low to high                     |     | 30  |     | μΑ    |
| Shutdown Current                     | ISHDN                                  | V <sub>EN</sub> = 5.5V (V <sub>EN</sub> = 0V) , (V <sub>PWRA</sub> = 5.5V,<br>V <sub>PWRB</sub> = open) or (V <sub>PWRB</sub> = 5.5V, V <sub>PWRA</sub><br>= open) |  |     |     | 1   | μА    |
| INTERNAL FET                         |  |  |  |     |     |     |       |
| On-Resistance Between PWRA and PWRB  | R <sub>ON</sub>                        | $T_A = +25$ °C,<br>$I_{LOAD} = 100$ mA   | $V_{PWRA}$ , $V_{PWRB} = 2.3V$               |     | 8   | 13  | mΩ    |
|                                      |  |  | V <sub>PWRA</sub> , V <sub>PWRB</sub> = 3.3V |     | 7   | 10  |       |
| <b>ENABLE INPUT (Note 3)</b>         |  |  |  |     |     |     |       |
| Enable Input Logic-High Voltage      | V <sub>IH</sub>                        |  |  | 1.6 |     |     | V     |
| Enable Input Logic-Low Voltage       | VIL                                    |  |  |     |     | 0.4 | V     |
| Enable Internal Pulldown<br>Resistor | RPD                                    |  |  |     | 500 | 700 | kΩ    |
| DYNAMIC                              |  |  |  |     |     |     |       |
| Turn-On Time                         | t <sub>ON</sub>                        | Time from EN high-to-low (EN low-to-high) signal to V <sub>PWRB/A</sub> = 90% of V <sub>PWRA/B</sub>   |  |     | 3   |     | ms    |
| Turn-Off Time                        | toff                                   | Time from $\overline{\text{EN}}$ low-to-high (EN high-to-low) signal to V <sub>PWRB/A</sub> = 10% of V <sub>PWRA/B</sub> , R <sub>LOAD</sub> = 100 $\Omega$        |  |     | 3   |     | ms    |

Note 2: All devices are 100% production tested at  $T_A = +25$ °C. Specifications over the operating temperature range are guaranteed by design.

Note 3: EN for MAX14634, EN for MAX14680.

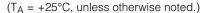
# Ultra-Low On-Resistance and Compact Bidirectional Battery Switches

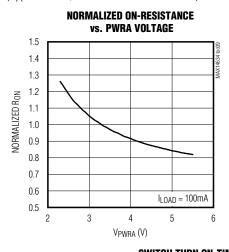
## **Typical Operating Characteristics**

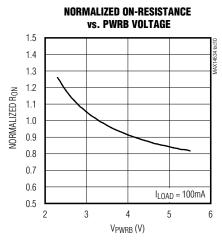


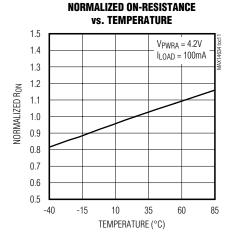
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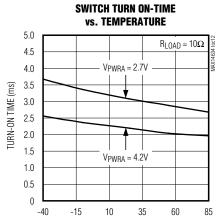
## **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**



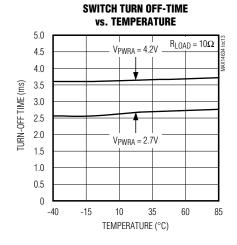


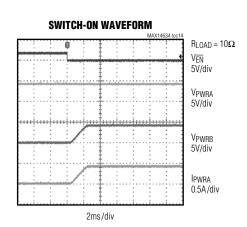


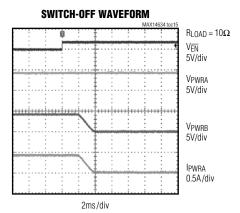




TEMPERATURE (°C)

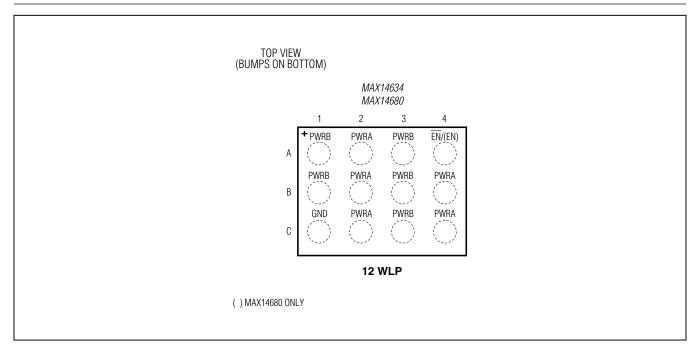






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## **Bump Configuration**

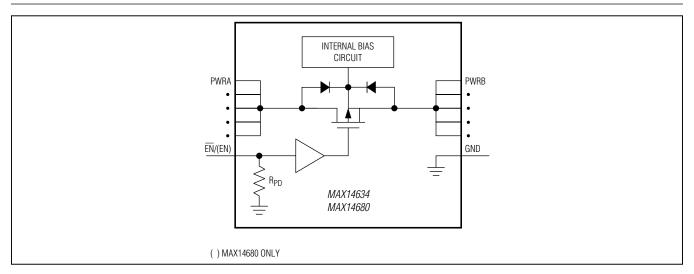


# **Bump Description**

| MAX14634              | MAX14680              | NAME | FUNCTION   |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------|--|
| A1, A3, B1,<br>B3, C3 | A1, A3, B1,<br>B3, C3 | PWRB | Power I/O  |
| A2, B2, B4,<br>C2, C4 | A2, B2, B4,<br>C2, C4 | PWRA | Power I/O  |
| A4                    | _                     | EN   | Active-Low Enable Input. Drive EN low to turn on the switch.   |
| _                     | A4                    | EN   | Active-High Enable Input. Drive EN high to turn on the switch. |
| C1                    | C1                    | GND  | Ground   |

# Ultra-Low On-Resistance and Compact Bidirectional Battery Switches

## **Functional Diagram**



## **Detailed Description**

The MAX14634/MAX14680 bidirectional battery switches feature reverse blocking capability to isolate the battery from the system. These internal switches feature ultralow  $7m\Omega$  (typ) on-resistance and operate from a +2.3V to +5.5V input voltage range, making these devices ideal as battery-disconnect switches for high-capacity battery applications. The slew-rate controlled switches are also ideal for a large load capacitor as well as high-current load switching applications.

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#### **Reverse-Current Blocking**

The bidirectional FET switch prevents current flowing from either power input to the other when the switch is disabled.

#### EN/EN Input

The MAX14634's switch position is controlled by an  $\overline{\text{EN}}$  active-low logic input. The switch is on when  $\overline{\text{EN}}$  is logic-low and off when  $\overline{\text{EN}}$  is logic-high.  $\overline{\text{EN}}$  is internally pulled down to ground by RpD.

The MAX14680's switch position is controlled by an EN active-high logic input. The switch is on when EN is logic-high and off when EN is logic-low. EN is internally pulled down to ground by  $R_{\mbox{\scriptsize PD}}.$ 

## **Ordering Information**

| PART          | TEMP<br>RANGE  |     | PIN-<br>PACKAGE |  |
|---------------|----------------|-----|-----------------|--|
| MAX14634EWC+T | -40°C to +85°C | ACO | 12 WLP          |  |
| MAX14680EWC+T | -40°C to +85°C | ACV | 12 WLP          |  |

+Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

T = Tape and reel

## **Chip Information**

PROCESS: BICMOS

# Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to <a href="https://www.maximintegrated.com/packages">www.maximintegrated.com/packages</a>. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

| PACKAGE | PACKAGE  | OUTLINE | LAND                           |
|---------|----------|---------|--------------------------------|
| TYPE    | CODE     | NO.     | PATTERN NO.                    |
| 12 WLP  | W121F1+1 | 21-0542 | Refer to Application Note 1891 |

# Ultra-Low On-Resistance and Compact Bidirectional Battery Switches

## **Revision History**

| REVISION<br>NUMBER | REVISION<br>DATE | DESCRIPTION   | PAGES<br>CHANGED |
|--------------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| 0                  | 5/12             | Initial release   | _                |
| 1                  | 1/13             | Updated Absolute Maximum Ratings section                  | 2                |
| 2                  | 4/13             | Added MAX14680 active-high part information to data sheet | 1, 2, 3, 5, 6    |



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