

## DC Film Capacitors MKT Axial Type



### FEATURES

- Supplied loose in box, taped on ammpack or reel
- Material categorization:  
For definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT  
HALOGEN  
**FREE**  
**GREEN**  
(5-2008)

### APPLICATIONS

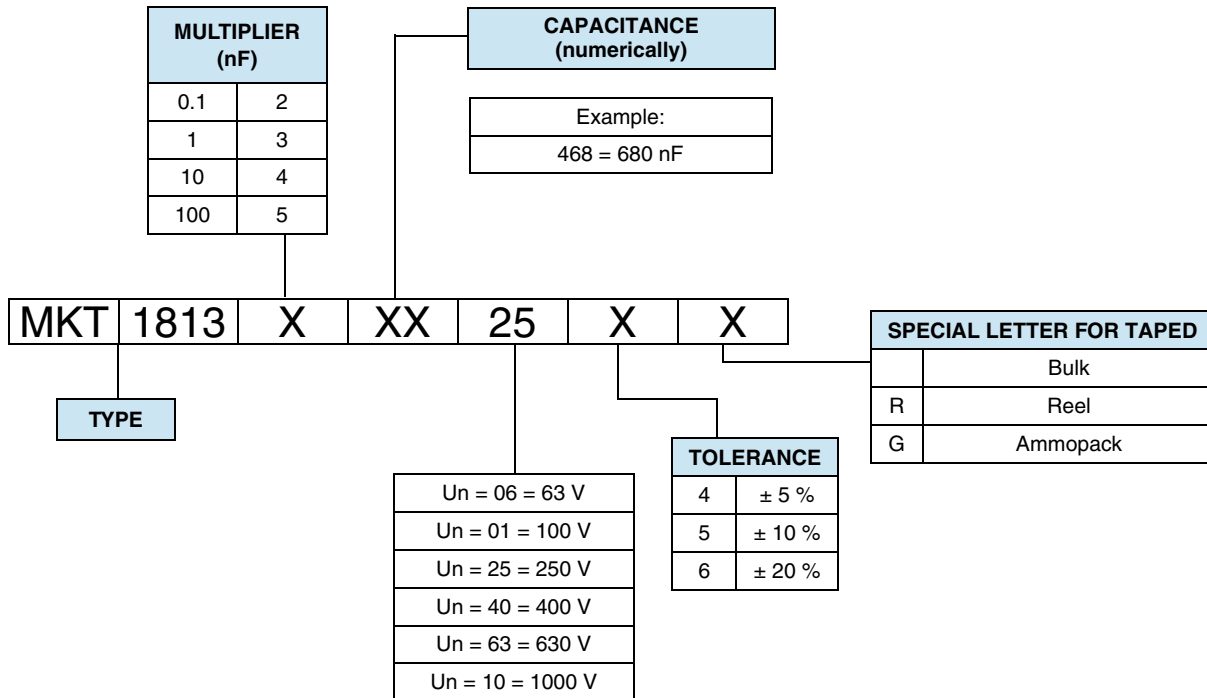
Blocking, bypassing, filtering, timing, coupling and decoupling, interference suppression in low voltage applications.

| QUICK REFERENCE DATA                            |   |
|---|---|
| Capacitance range (E12 series)                  | 470 pF to 22 μF   |
| Capacitance tolerance                           | ± 20 %, ± 10 %, ± 5 %   |
| Climatic testing class according to IEC 60068-1 | 55/100/56   |
| Maximum application temperature                 | 100 °C  |
| Reference specifications                        | IEC 60384-2   |
| Dielectric                                      | Polyester film  |
| Electrodes                                      | Metallized  |
| Construction                                    | Mono and internal series construction   |
| Encapsulation                                   | Plastic-wrapped, epoxy resin sealed, flame retardant  |
| Leads   | Tinned wire   |
| Marking   | C-value; tolerance; rated voltage; manufacturer's type; code for dielectric material; manufacturer location; manufacturer's logo; year and week |
| Rated DC voltage                                | 63 V <sub>DC</sub> , 100 V <sub>DC</sub> , 250 V <sub>DC</sub> , 400 V <sub>DC</sub> , 630 V <sub>DC</sub> , 1000 V <sub>DC</sub>               |
| Rated AC voltage                                | 40 V <sub>AC</sub> , 63 V <sub>AC</sub> , 160 V <sub>AC</sub> , 200 V <sub>AC</sub> , 220 V <sub>AC</sub>                                       |
| Pull test on leads                              | Minimum 20 N in direction of leads according to IEC 60068-2-21  |
| Bent test on leads                              | 2 bends through 90° combined with 10 N tensile strength   |
| Reliability                                     | Operational life > 300 000 h (40 °C/0.5 U <sub>R</sub> )<br>Failure rate < 2 FIT (40 °C/0.5 U <sub>R</sub> )                                    |

#### Note

- For more detailed data and test requirements, contact [dc-film@vishay.com](mailto:dc-film@vishay.com)

| DIMENSIONS in millimeters |              |
|---------------------------|--------------|
|                           |              |
| <b>LEAD DIAMETER</b><br>d | <b>D</b>     |
| 0.6                       | ≤ 5.0        |
| 0.7                       | > 5.0 ≤ 7.0  |
| 0.8                       | > 7.0 < 16.5 |
| 1.0                       | ≥ 16.5       |

**COMPOSITION OF CATALOG NUMBER**

**Note**

- For detailed tape specifications refer to "Packaging Information" [www.vishay.com/doc?28139](http://www.vishay.com/doc?28139) or end of catalog

| SPECIFIC REFERENCE DATA   |   |                     |                        |                       |                                |                        |
|---|---|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| DESCRIPTION   |   |                     |                        | VALUE                 |                                |                        |
| Tangent of loss angle:<br>C = 0.1 µF<br>0.1 µF ≤ C = 1.0 µF<br>C ≥ 1.0 µF                         |   |                     |                        | at 1 kHz              | at 10 kHz                      | at 100 kHz             |
|   |   |                     |                        | 80 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> | 150 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>         | 250 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> |
|   |   |                     |                        | 80 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> | 150 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>         | -                      |
|   |   |                     | 100 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> | -                     | -                              | -                      |
| CAPACITOR LENGTH (mm)   | MAXIMUM PULSE RISE TIME (dU/dt) <sub>R</sub> [V/µs] |                     |                        |                       |                                |                        |
|   | 63 V <sub>DC</sub>                                  | 100 V <sub>DC</sub> | 250 V <sub>DC</sub>    | 400 V <sub>DC</sub>   | 630 V <sub>DC</sub>            | 1000 V <sub>DC</sub>   |
| 11  | 12  | 18                  | 32                     | 56                    | 84                             | -                      |
| 14  | 11  | 13                  | 22                     | 37                    | 66                             | 175                    |
| 19  | 7   | 8                   | 13                     | 21                    | 33                             | 65                     |
| 26.5  | 4   | 5                   | 8                      | 13                    | 19                             | 34                     |
| 31.5  | 3   | 4                   | 6                      | 10                    | 15                             | 25                     |
| 41.5  | 2   | 3                   | 5                      | 7                     | 10                             | 17                     |
| If the maximum pulse voltage is less than the rated voltage higher dU/dt values can be permitted. |   |                     |                        |                       |                                |                        |
| R between leads, for C ≤ 0.33 µF and U <sub>R</sub> ≤ 100 V                                       |   |                     |                        |                       | > 15 000 MΩ                    |                        |
| R between leads, for C ≤ 0.33 µF and U <sub>R</sub> > 100 V                                       |   |                     |                        |                       | > 30 000 MΩ                    |                        |
| RC between leads, for C > 0.33 µF and U <sub>R</sub> ≤ 100 V                                      |   |                     |                        |                       | > 5000 s                       |                        |
| RC between leads, for C > 0.33 µF and U <sub>R</sub> > 100 V                                      |   |                     |                        |                       | > 10 000 s                     |                        |
| R between leads and case, 100 V; (foil method)  |   |                     |                        |                       | > 30 000 MΩ                    |                        |
| Withstanding (DC) voltage (cut off current 10 mA); rise time 100 V/s                              |   |                     |                        |                       | 1.6 x U <sub>RDC</sub> , 1 min |                        |
| Maximum application temperature   |   |                     |                        |                       | 100 °C                         |                        |



| ELECTRICAL DATA         |              |                     |                     |                     |            |                     |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|
| U <sub>RDC</sub><br>(V) | CAP.<br>(μF) | CAPACITANCE<br>CODE | VOLTAGE<br>CODE     | V <sub>AC</sub>     | DIMENSIONS |                     |
|                         |              |                     |                     |                     | D          | L                   |
| 63                      | 0.15         | 415                 | 06                  | 40                  | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.22         | 422                 |                     |                     | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.33         | 433                 |                     |                     | -          | -                   |
|                         | 0.47         | 447                 |                     |                     | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.68         | 468                 |                     |                     | -          | -                   |
|                         | 1.0          | 510                 |                     |                     | 7.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 1.5          | 515                 |                     |                     | -          | -                   |
|                         | 2.2          | 522                 |                     |                     | 6.5        | 19.0                |
|                         | 3.3          | 533                 |                     |                     | -          | -                   |
|                         | 4.7          | 547                 |                     |                     | 7.5        | 19.0                |
|                         | 6.8          | 568                 |                     |                     | 8.5        | 19.0                |
|                         | 10.0         | 610                 |                     |                     | -          | -                   |
|                         | 15.0         | 615                 |                     |                     | 8.5        | 26.5                |
|                         | 22.0         | 622                 |                     |                     | 7.5        | 19.0 <sup>(2)</sup> |
|                         | 100          | 0.068               |                     |                     | 368        | 01                  |
| 0.10                    |              | 410                 | 5.0                 | 11.0                |            |                     |
| 0.15                    |              | 415                 | -                   | -                   |            |                     |
| 0.22                    |              | 422                 | 5.5                 | 11.0                |            |                     |
| 0.33                    |              | 433                 | 6.0                 | 14.0                |            |                     |
| 0.47                    |              | 447                 | -                   | -                   |            |                     |
| 0.68                    |              | 468                 | 6.0                 | 19.0                |            |                     |
| 1.0                     |              | 510                 | -                   | -                   |            |                     |
| 1.5                     |              | 515                 | 6.5                 | 19.0                |            |                     |
| 2.2                     |              | 522                 | -                   | -                   |            |                     |
| 3.3                     |              | 533                 | 7.0                 | 19.0                |            |                     |
| 4.7                     |              | 547                 | -                   | -                   |            |                     |
| 6.8                     |              | 568                 | 8.5                 | 19.0                |            |                     |
| 10.0                    |              | 610                 | 8.0                 | 26.5                |            |                     |
| 15.0                    |              | 615                 | 8.0                 | 19.0 <sup>(2)</sup> |            |                     |
|                         |              | 9.5                 | 26.5                |                     |            |                     |
|                         |              | 9.5                 | 19.0 <sup>(2)</sup> |                     |            |                     |
|                         |              | 11.5                | 26.5                |                     |            |                     |
|                         |              | -                   | -                   |                     |            |                     |
|                         |              | 12.0                | 31.5                |                     |            |                     |
|                         |              | -                   | -                   |                     |            |                     |
|                         |              | 14.0                | 31.5                |                     |            |                     |
|                         |              | 16.5                | 31.5                |                     |            |                     |
|                         |              | 13.5                | 31.5 <sup>(2)</sup> |                     |            |                     |
|                         |              | 20.5                | 31.5                |                     |            |                     |



| ELECTRICAL DATA         |              |                     |                     |                 |            |                     |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------------|
| U <sub>RDC</sub><br>(V) | CAP.<br>(μF) | CAPACITANCE<br>CODE | VOLTAGE<br>CODE     | V <sub>AC</sub> | DIMENSIONS |                     |
|                         |              |                     |                     |                 | D          | L                   |
| 250                     | 0.015        | 315                 | 25                  | 160             | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.022        | 322                 |                     |                 | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.033        | 333                 |                     |                 | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.047        | 347                 |                     |                 | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.068        | 368                 |                     |                 | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.10         | 410                 |                     |                 | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.15         | 415                 |                     |                 | -          | -                   |
|                         | 0.22         | 422                 |                     |                 | 7.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.33         | 433                 |                     |                 | 7.0        | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.47         | 447                 |                     |                 | -          | -                   |
|                         | 0.68         | 468                 |                     |                 | 8.0        | 19.0                |
|                         | 1.0          | 510                 |                     |                 | -          | -                   |
|                         | 1.5          | 515                 |                     |                 | 9.0        | 19.0                |
|                         | 2.2          | 522                 |                     |                 | -          | -                   |
|                         | 3.3          | 533                 |                     |                 | 8.5        | 26.5                |
|                         | 4.7          | 547                 |                     |                 | 9.0        | 19.0 <sup>(2)</sup> |
|                         | 6.8          | 568                 |                     |                 | 10.0       | 26.5                |
|                         | 10.0         | 610                 |                     |                 | 11.0       | 31.5                |
| 400                     | 0.0068       | 268                 | 40                  | 200             | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.010        | 310                 |                     |                 | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.015        | 315                 |                     |                 | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.022        | 322                 |                     |                 | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.033        | 333                 |                     |                 | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.047        | 347                 |                     |                 | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.068        | 368                 |                     |                 | 7.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.10         | 410                 |                     |                 | 8.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.15         | 415                 |                     |                 | 7.0        | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.22         | 422                 |                     |                 | -          | -                   |
|                         | 0.33         | 433                 |                     |                 | 8.5        | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.47         | 447                 |                     |                 | 8.0        | 26.5                |
|                         | 0.68         | 468                 |                     |                 | 8.0        | 19.0 <sup>(2)</sup> |
|                         | 1.0          | 510                 |                     |                 | 9.5        | 26.5                |
|                         | 1.5          | 515                 |                     |                 | 9.5        | 19.0 <sup>(2)</sup> |
|                         | 2.2          | 522                 |                     |                 | 11.0       | 26.5                |
|                         |              |                     |                     |                 | -          | -                   |
|                         |              |                     |                     |                 | 11.5       | 31.5                |
|                         |              | -                   | -                   |                 |            |                     |
|                         |              | 13.5                | 31.5                |                 |            |                     |
|                         |              | 14.0                | 41.5                |                 |            |                     |
|                         |              | 13.0                | 31.5 <sup>(2)</sup> |                 |            |                     |
|                         |              | 16.5                | 41.5                |                 |            |                     |
|                         |              | -                   | -                   |                 |            |                     |



| ELECTRICAL DATA         |              |                     |                   |                 |            |                     |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------------|
| U <sub>RDC</sub><br>(V) | CAP.<br>(μF) | CAPACITANCE<br>CODE | VOLTAGE<br>CODE   | V <sub>AC</sub> | DIMENSIONS |                     |
|                         |              |                     |                   |                 | D          | L                   |
| 630                     | 0.00047      | 147                 | 63 <sup>(1)</sup> | 220             | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.00068      | 168                 |                   |                 | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.0010       | 210                 |                   |                 | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.0015       | 215                 |                   |                 | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.0022       | 222                 |                   |                 | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.0033       | 233                 |                   |                 | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.0047       | 247                 |                   |                 | 5.0        | 11.0                |
|                         | 0.0068       | 268                 |                   |                 | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.010        | 310                 |                   |                 | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.015        | 315                 |                   |                 | 6.5        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.022        | 322                 |                   |                 | 7.5        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.033        | 333                 |                   |                 | 6.5        | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.047        | 347                 |                   |                 | 7.5        | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.068        | 368                 |                   |                 | 8.5        | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.10         | 410                 |                   |                 | 10.5       | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.15         | 415                 |                   |                 | 9.5        | 19.0 <sup>(2)</sup> |
|                         | 0.22         | 422                 |                   |                 | 10.0       | 26.5                |
|                         | 0.33         | 433                 |                   |                 | 11.5       | 26.5                |
|                         | 0.47         | 447                 |                   |                 | -          | -                   |
|                         | 0.68         | 468                 |                   |                 | 13.5       | 26.5                |
| 1.0                     | 510          | -                   | -                 |                 |            |                     |
| 1000                    | 0.0010       | 210                 | 10 <sup>(1)</sup> | 220             | 5.5        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.0015       | 215                 |                   |                 | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.0022       | 222                 |                   |                 | 6.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.0033       | 233                 |                   |                 | 7.0        | 14.0                |
|                         | 0.0047       | 247                 |                   |                 | 6.0        | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.0068       | 268                 |                   |                 | 6.0        | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.010        | 310                 |                   |                 | 6.5        | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.015        | 315                 |                   |                 | 7.5        | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.022        | 322                 |                   |                 | 9.0        | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.033        | 333                 |                   |                 | 10.5       | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.047        | 347                 |                   |                 | 12.0       | 19.0                |
|                         | 0.068        | 368                 |                   |                 | 11.0       | 26.5                |
|                         | 0.10         | 410                 |                   |                 | 13.0       | 26.5                |
|                         | 0.15         | 415                 |                   |                 | -          | -                   |
|                         | 0.22         | 422                 |                   |                 | 13.5       | 31.5                |
|                         | 0.33         | 433                 |                   |                 | 16.0       | 31.5                |
|                         | 0.47         | 447                 |                   |                 | -          | -                   |
|                         |              |                     |                   |                 | 16.0       | 41.5                |
|                         |              | -                   | -                 |                 |            |                     |
|                         |              | 19.0                | 41.5              |                 |            |                     |
|                         |              | -                   | -                 |                 |            |                     |

Notes

- Pitch = L + 3.5
- <sup>(1)</sup> Not suitable for mains applications
- <sup>(2)</sup> For the smaller size please add "-M" at the end of the type designation (e.g. MKT1813-510/255-M)

| RECOMMENDED PACKAGING |                   |                    |                        |   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|
| PACKAGING CODE        | TYPE OF PACKAGING | REEL DIAMETER (mm) | ORDERING CODE EXAMPLES |   |
| G                     | Ammo              | -                  | MKT1813-422-014-G      | x |
| R                     | Reel              | 350                | MKT1813-422-014-R      | x |
| -                     | Bulk              | -                  | MKT1813-422-014        | x |

**Note**

- Attention: Capacitors with L > 31.5 mm only as bulk available

| EXAMPLE OF ORDERING CODE |                  |              |                               |                |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| TYPE                     | CAPACITANCE CODE | VOLTAGE CODE | TOLERANCE CODE <sup>(1)</sup> | PACKAGING CODE |
| MKT1813                  | 410              | 06           | 5                             | G              |

**Note**

- <sup>(1)</sup> Tolerance codes: 4 = 5 % (J); 5 = 10 % (K); 6 = 20 % (M)

**MOUNTING**
**Normal Use**

The capacitors are designed for mounting on printed-circuit boards. The capacitors packed in bandoliers are designed for mounting in printed-circuit boards by means of automatic insertion machines.

For detailed tape specifications refer to packaging information: [www.vishay.com/doc?28139](http://www.vishay.com/doc?28139) or end of catalog.

**Specific Method of Mounting to Withstand Vibration and Shock**

In order to withstand vibration and shock tests, it must be ensured that the capacitor body is in good contact with the printed-circuit board:

- For  $L \leq 19$  mm capacitors shall be mechanically fixed by the leads.
- For larger pitches the capacitors shall be mounted in the same way and the body clamped.
- The maximum diameter and length of the capacitors are specified in the "Dimensions" table.
- Eccentricity as shown in the drawing below.

**Space Requirements on Printed-Circuit Board**

The maximum length and width of film capacitors is shown in the drawing:

- Eccentricity as in drawing. The maximum eccentricity is smaller than or equal to the lead diameter of the product concerned.
- Product height with seating plane as given by "IEC 60717" as reference:  $h_{\max} \leq h + 0.4$  mm or  $h_{\max} \leq h' + 0.4$  mm


**Storage Temperature**

$T_{\text{stg}} = -25$  °C to  $+35$  °C with RH maximum 75 % without condensation

**Ratings and Characteristics Reference Conditions**

Unless otherwise specified, all electrical values apply to an ambient temperature of  $23$  °C  $\pm 1$  °C, an atmospheric pressure of 86 kPa to 106 kPa and a relative humidity of  $50$  %  $\pm 2$  %.

For reference testing, a conditioning period shall be applied over  $96$  h  $\pm 4$  h by heating the products in a circulating air oven at the rated temperature and a relative humidity not exceeding 20 %.



CHARACTERISTICS

PERMISSIBLE AC VOLTAGE VS. FREQUENCY





**CHARACTERISTICS**



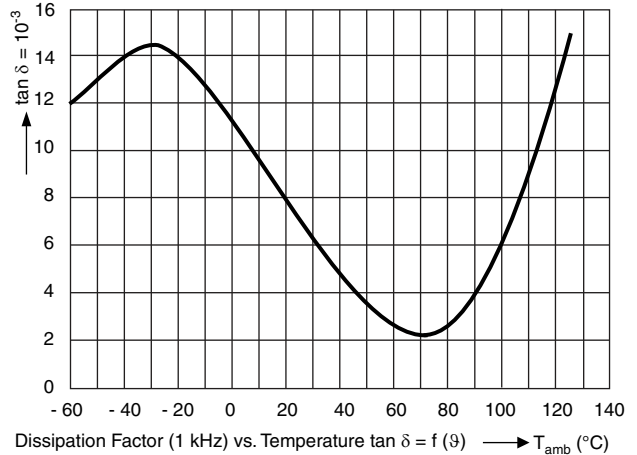
Nominal voltage (AC and DC) as a function of temperature  
 $U = f(T_A), T_{LL} \leq T_A \leq T_{UL}$



Capacitance vs. Temperature  $\Delta C/C = f(\vartheta)$   
 Capacitance as a function of temperature  
 $\Delta C/C = f(T_A), T_{LL} \leq T_A \leq T_{UL}$



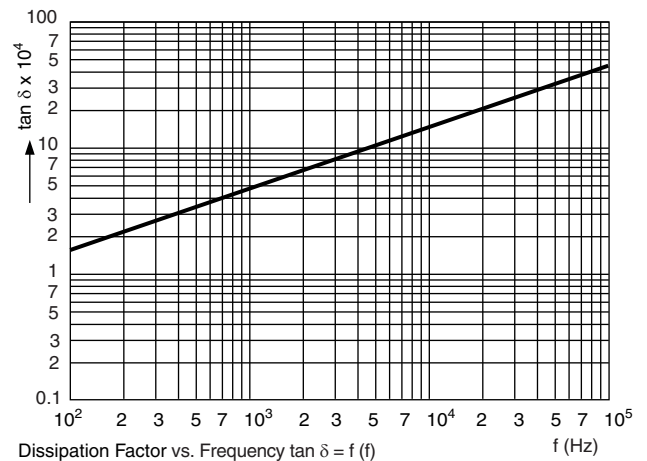
Capacitance Change vs. Frequency  $\frac{\Delta C}{C} = f(f)$   
 Capacitance as function of frequency  
 $\Delta C/C = f(f), 100 \text{ Hz} \leq f \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$



Dissipation Factor (1 kHz) vs. Temperature  $\tan \delta = f(\vartheta)$   
 Dissipation factor as function of temperature  
 $\Delta \tan \delta / \tan \delta = f(T_A), T_{LL} \leq T_A \leq T_{UL}$



Insulation resistance as a function of temperature  
 $R_{is} = f(T_A), T_{LL} \leq T_A \leq T_{UL}$



Dissipation Factor vs. Frequency  $\tan \delta = f(f)$   
 Dissipation factor as a function of frequency  
 $\Delta \tan \delta / \tan \delta = f(f), 100 \text{ Hz} \leq f \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$





**CHARACTERISTICS**



Maximum allowed component temperature rise ( $\Delta T$ ) as a function of the ambient temperature ( $T_{amb}$ )

| <b>HEAT CONDUCTIVITY (G) AS A FUNCTION OF (ORIGINAL) PITCH AND CAPACITOR BODY THICKNESS IN mW/°C</b> |                                  |                  |                  |                    |                    |                    |
|--|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>D<sub>max.</sub><br/>(mm)</b>   | <b>HEAT CONDUCTIVITY (mW/°C)</b> |                  |                  |                    |                    |                    |
|  | <b>L = 11 mm</b>                 | <b>L = 14 mm</b> | <b>L = 19 mm</b> | <b>L = 26.5 mm</b> | <b>L = 31.5 mm</b> | <b>L = 41.5 mm</b> |
| 5.0  | 2                                | -                | -                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 5.5  | 2                                | 3                | -                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 6.0  | -                                | 3                | 4                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 6.5  | -                                | 3                | 5                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 7.0  | -                                | 4                | 5                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 7.5  | -                                | -                | 6                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 8.0  | -                                | 4                | -                | 8                  | -                  | -                  |
| 8.5  | -                                | -                | 6                | 9                  | -                  | -                  |
| 9.0  | -                                | -                | 7                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 9.5  | -                                | -                | -                | 10                 | -                  | -                  |
| 10.0   | -                                | -                | -                | 11                 | -                  | -                  |
| 10.5   | -                                | -                | 8                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 11.0   | -                                | -                | -                | 12                 | 14                 | -                  |
| 11.5   | -                                | -                | -                | 13                 | 15                 | -                  |
| 12.0   | -                                | -                | 9                | -                  | 16                 | -                  |
| 12.5   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 13.0   | -                                | -                | -                | 14                 | 17                 | -                  |
| 13.5   | -                                | -                | -                | 15                 | 18                 | -                  |
| 14.0   | -                                | -                | -                | 16                 | 19                 | -                  |
| 14.5   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | 19                 | -                  |
| 15.0   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 15.5   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | 21                 | -                  |
| 16.0   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | -                  | 29                 |
| 16.5   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | 22                 | 30                 |
| 17.0   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 17.5   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | -                  | 31                 |
| 18.0   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | 24                 | -                  |
| 18.5   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 19.0   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | -                  | 34                 |
| 20.0   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| 20.5   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | 28                 | -                  |
| 21.0   | -                                | -                | -                | -                  | -                  | 38                 |

## POWER DISSIPATION AND MAXIMUM COMPONENT TEMPERATURE RISE

The power dissipation must be limited in order not to exceed the maximum allowed component temperature rise as a function of the free ambient temperature.

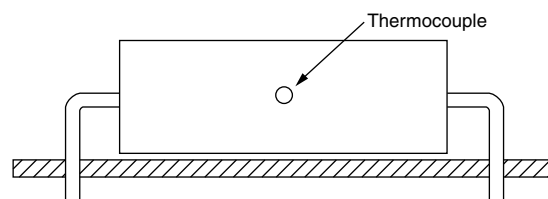
The power dissipation can be calculated according type detail specification “HQN-384-01/101: Technical Information Film Capacitors”.

The component temperature rise ( $\Delta T$ ) can be measured (see section “Measuring the component temperature” for more details) or calculated by  $\Delta T = P/G$ :

- $\Delta T$  = Component temperature rise ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )
- $P$  = Power dissipation of the component (mW)
- $G$  = Heat conductivity of the component ( $\text{mW}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

## MEASURING THE COMPONENT TEMPERATURE

A thermocouple must be attached to the capacitor body as in:



The temperature is measured in unloaded ( $T_{\text{amb}}$ ) and maximum loaded condition ( $T_{\text{C}}$ ).

The temperature rise is given by  $\Delta T = T_{\text{C}} - T_{\text{amb}}$ .

To avoid radiation or convection, the capacitor should be tested in a wind-free box.

## APPLICATION NOTE AND LIMITING CONDITIONS

These capacitors are not suitable for mains applications as across-the-line capacitors without additional protection, as described hereunder. These mains applications are strictly regulated in safety standards and therefore electromagnetic interference suppression capacitors conforming the standards must be used.

To select the capacitor for a certain application, the following conditions must be checked:

1. The peak voltage ( $U_{\text{P}}$ ) shall not be greater than the rated DC voltage ( $U_{\text{RDC}}$ )
2. The peak-to-peak voltage ( $U_{\text{P-P}}$ ) shall not be greater than  $2\sqrt{2} \times U_{\text{RAC}}$  to avoid the ionization inception level
3. The voltage peak slope ( $dU/dt$ ) shall not exceed the rated voltage pulse slope in an RC-circuit at rated voltage and without ringing. If the pulse voltage is lower than the rated DC voltage, the rated voltage pulse slope may be multiplied by  $U_{\text{Rdc}}$  and divided by the applied voltage.

For all other pulses following equation must be fulfilled:

$$2 \times \int_0^T \left( \frac{dU}{dt} \right)^2 \times dt < U_{\text{RDC}} \times \left( \frac{dU}{dt} \right)_{\text{rated}}$$

$T$  is the pulse duration.

The rated voltage pulse slope is valid for ambient temperatures up to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ . For higher temperatures a derating factor of 3 % per K shall be applied.

4. The maximum component surface temperature rise must be lower than the limits (see figure “Max. allowed component temperature rise”).
5. Since in circuits used at voltages over 280 V peak-to-peak the risk for an intrinsically active flammability after a capacitor breakdown (short circuit) increases, it is recommended that the power to the component is limited to 100 times the values mentioned in the table “Heat Conductivity”.
6. When using these capacitors as across-the-line capacitor in the input filter for mains applications or as series connected with an impedance to the mains the applicant must guarantee that the following conditions are fulfilled in any case (spikes and surge voltages from the mains included).

| <b>VOLTAGE CONDITIONS FOR 6 ABOVE</b>        |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>ALLOWED VOLTAGES</b>                      | <b><math>T_{amb} \leq 85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}</math></b> | <b><math>85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} &lt; T_{amb} \leq 100\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}</math></b> |
| Maximum continuous RMS voltage               | $U_{RAC}$   | $0.8 \times U_{RAC}$   |
| Maximum temperature RMS-overvoltage (< 24 h) | $1.25 \times U_{RAC}$                                       | $U_{RAC}$  |
| Maximum peak voltage ( $V_{O-P}$ ) (< 2 s)   | $1.6 \times U_{RDC}$  | $1.3 \times U_{RDC}$   |

**Example**

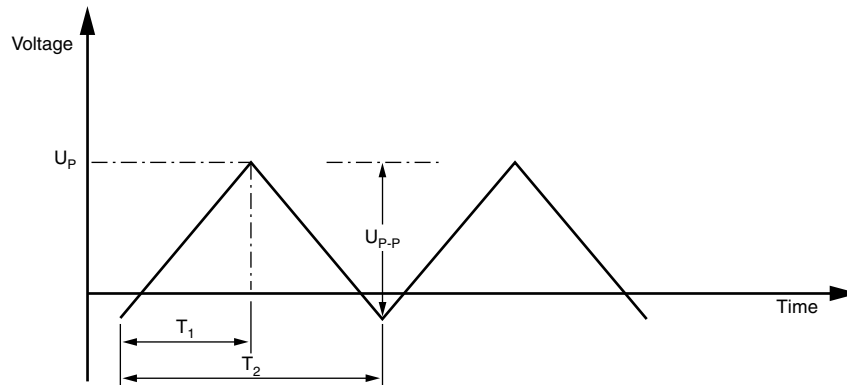
$C = 3300\text{ nF} - 100\text{ V}$  used for the voltage signal shown in next figure.

$U_{P-P} = 80\text{ V}$ ;  $U_P = 70\text{ V}$ ;  $T_1 = 0.5\text{ ms}$ ;  $T_2 = 1\text{ ms}$

The ambient temperature is  $35\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

Checking conditions:

1. The peak voltage  $U_P = 70\text{ V}$  is lower than  $100\text{ V}_{DC}$
2. The peak-to-peak voltage  $80\text{ V}$  is lower than  $2\sqrt{2} \times 63\text{ V}_{AC} = 178\text{ V}_{P-P}$
3. The voltage pulse slope  $(dU/dt) = 80\text{ V}/500\text{ }\mu\text{s} = 0.16\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$   
This is lower than  $8\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$  (see "Specific Reference Data" for each version)
4. The dissipated power is  $60\text{ mW}$  as calculated with fourier terms  
The temperature rise for  $W_{max.} = 11.5\text{ mm}$  and pitch =  $26.5\text{ mm}$  will be  $60\text{ mW}/13\text{ mW}/^{\circ}\text{C} = 4.6\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$   
This is lower than  $15\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  temperature rise at  $35\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , according figure "Maximum allowed component temperature rise"
5. Not applicable
6. Not applicable

**Voltage Signal**




INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS

General Notes

Sub-clause numbers of tests and performance requirements refer to the "Sectional Specification, Publication IEC 60384-2 and Specific Reference Data".

| GROUP C INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS                     |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| SUB-CLAUSE NUMBER AND TEST                          | CONDITIONS  | PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS  |
| <b>SUB-GROUP C1A PART OF SAMPLE OF SUB-GROUP C1</b> |   |   |
| 4.1 Dimensions (detail)                             |   | As specified in Chapters "General data" of this specification   |
| 4.3.1 Initial measurements                          | Capacitance<br>Tangent of loss angle:<br>For C ≤ 470 nF at 100 kHz or<br>for C > 470 nF at 10 kHz   |   |
| 4.3 Robustness of terminations                      | Tensile: Load 10 N; 10 s<br>Bending: Load 5 N; 4 x 90°  | No visible damage   |
| 4.4 Resistance to soldering heat                    | Method: 1A<br>Solder bath: 280 °C ± 5 °C<br>Duration: 10 s  |   |
| 4.14 Component solvent resistance                   | Isopropylalcohol at room temperature<br>Method: 2<br>Immersion time: 5 min ± 0.5 min<br>Recovery time: Min. 1 h, max. 2 h   |   |
| 4.4.2 Final measurements                            | Visual examination  | No visible damage<br>Legible marking  |
|   | Capacitance   | ΔC/C  ≤ 2 % of the value measured initially   |
|   | Tangent of loss angle   | Increase of tan δ<br>≤ 0.005 for: C ≤ 100 nF or<br>≤ 0.010 for: 100 nF < C ≤ 220 nF or<br>≤ 0.015 for: 220 nF < C ≤ 470 nF and<br>≤ 0.003 for: C > 470 nF<br>Compared to values measured in 4.3.1 |
| <b>SUB-GROUP C1B PART OF SAMPLE OF SUB-GROUP C1</b> |   |   |
| 4.6.1 Initial measurements                          | Capacitance<br>Tangent of loss angle:<br>For C ≤ 470 nF at 100 kHz or<br>for C > 470 nF at 10 kHz   |   |
| 4.6 Rapid change of temperature                     | θA = - 55 °C<br>θB = + 100 °C<br>5 cycles<br>Duration t = 30 min<br>Visual examination  | No visible damage   |
| 4.7 Vibration                                       | Mounting:<br>See section "Mounting" of this specification<br>Procedure B4<br>Frequency range: 10 Hz to 55 Hz<br>Amplitude: 0.75 mm or<br>Acceleration 98 m/s <sup>2</sup><br>(whichever is less severe)<br>Total duration 6 h |   |
| 4.7.2 Final inspection                              | Visual examination  | No visible damage   |



| <b>GROUP C INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS</b>                                     |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>SUB-CLAUSE NUMBER AND TEST</b>  | <b>CONDITIONS</b>   | <b>PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS</b>  |
| <b>SUB-GROUP C1B PART OF SAMPLE OF SUB-GROUP C1</b>                        |   |  |
| 4.9 Shock  | Mounting:<br>See section "Mounting" of this specification<br>Pulse shape: Half sine<br>Acceleration: 490 m/s <sup>2</sup><br>Duration of pulse: 11 ms                                       |  |
| 4.9.3 Final measurements   | Visual examination<br><br>Capacitance<br><br>Tangent of loss angle<br><br><br><br>Insulation resistance   | No visible damage<br><br>$ \Delta C/C  \leq 3\%$ of the value measured in 4.6.1<br><br>Increase of $\tan \delta$<br>$\leq 0.005$ for: $C \leq 100$ nF or<br>$\leq 0.010$ for: $100$ nF $< C \leq 220$ nF or<br>$\leq 0.015$ for: $220$ nF $< C \leq 470$ nF and<br>$\leq 0.003$ for: $C > 470$ nF<br>Compared to values measured in 4.6.1<br><br>As specified in section "Insulation Resistance" of this specification   |
| <b>SUB-GROUP C1 COMBINED SAMPLE OF SPECIMENS OF SUB-GROUPS C1A AND C1B</b> |   |  |
| 4.10 Climatic sequence   |   |  |
| 4.10.2 Dry heat  | Temperature: + 100 °C<br>Duration: 16 h   |  |
| 4.10.3 Damp heat cyclic<br>Test Db, first cycle                            |   |  |
| 4.10.4 Cold  | Temperature: - 55 °C<br>Duration: 2 h   |  |
| 4.10.6 Damp heat cyclic<br>Test Db, remaining cycles                       |   |  |
| 4.10.6.2 Final measurements  | Voltage proof = $U_{RDC}$ for 1 min within 15 min after removal from testchamber<br><br>Visual examination<br><br>Capacitance<br><br>Tangent of loss angle<br><br><br>Insulation resistance | No breakdown of flash-over<br><br>No visible damage<br>Legible marking<br><br>$ \Delta C/C  \leq 5\%$ of the value measured in 4.4.2 or 4.9.3<br><br>Increase of $\tan \delta$<br>$\leq 0.007$ for: $C \leq 100$ nF or<br>$\leq 0.010$ for: $100$ nF $< C \leq 220$ nF or<br>$\leq 0.015$ for: $220$ nF $< C \leq 470$ nF and<br>$\leq 0.005$ for: $C > 470$ nF<br>Compared to values measured in 4.3.1 or 4.6.1<br><br>$\geq 50\%$ of values specified in section "Insulation resistance" of this specification |
| <b>SUB-GROUP C2</b>  |   |  |
| 4.11 Damp heat steady state  | 56 days, 40 °C, 90 % to 95 % RH   |  |
| 4.11.1 Initial measurements  | Capacitance<br>Tangent of loss angle at 1 kHz   |  |



| <b>GROUP C INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS</b> |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>SUB-CLAUSE NUMBER AND TEST</b>      | <b>CONDITIONS</b>   | <b>PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS</b>  |
| <b>SUB-GROUP C2</b>                    |   |  |
| 4.11.3 Final measurements              | Voltage proof = $U_{RDC}$ for 1 min within 15 min after removal from testchamber<br><br>Visual examination<br><br>Capacitance<br><br>Tangent of loss angle<br><br>Insulation resistance | No breakdown of flash-over<br><br>No visible damage<br>Legible marking<br><br>$ \Delta C/C  \leq 5\%$ of the value measured in 4.11.1<br><br>Increase of $\tan \delta \leq 0.005$<br>Compared to values measured in 4.11.1<br><br>$\geq 50\%$ of values specified in section "Insulation resistance" of this specification   |
| <b>SUB-GROUP C3</b>                    |   |  |
| 4.12 Endurance                         | Duration: 2000 h<br>$1.25 \times U_{RDC}$ at 85 °C<br>$1.0 \times U_{RDC}$ at 100 °C  |  |
| 4.12.1 Initial measurements            | Capacitance<br>Tangent of loss angle:<br>For $C \leq 470$ nF at 100 kHz or<br>for $C > 470$ nF at 10 kHz  |  |
| 4.12.5 Final measurements              | Visual examination<br><br>Capacitance<br><br>Tangent of loss angle<br><br>Insulation resistance   | No visible damage<br>Legible marking<br><br>$ \Delta C/C  \leq 5\%$ compared to values measured in 4.12.1<br><br>Increase of $\tan \delta$<br>$\leq 0.005$ for: $C \leq 100$ nF or<br>$\leq 0.010$ for: $100$ nF < $C \leq 220$ nF or<br>$\leq 0.015$ for: $220$ nF < $C \leq 470$ nF and<br>$\leq 0.003$ for: $C > 470$ nF<br>Compared to values measured in 4.12.1<br><br>$\geq 50\%$ of values specified in section "Insulation resistance" of this specification |
| <b>SUB-GROUP C4</b>                    |   |  |
| 4.13 Charge and discharge              | 10 000 cycles<br>Charged to $U_{RDC}$<br>Discharge resistance:<br><br>$R = \frac{U_R}{C \times 2.5 \times (dU/dt)_R}$   |  |
| 4.13.1 Initial measurements            | Capacitance<br>Tangent of loss angle:<br>For $C \leq 470$ nF at 100 kHz or<br>for $C > 470$ nF at 10 kHz  |  |
| 4.13.3 Final measurements              | Capacitance<br><br>Tangent of loss angle<br><br>Insulation resistance   | $ \Delta C/C  \leq 3\%$ compared to values measured in 4.13.1<br><br>Increase of $\tan \delta$<br>$\leq 0.005$ for: $C \leq 100$ nF or<br>$\leq 0.010$ for: $100$ nF < $C \leq 220$ nF or<br>$\leq 0.015$ for: $220$ nF < $C \leq 470$ nF and<br>$\leq 0.003$ for: $C > 470$ nF<br>Compared to values measured in 4.13.1<br><br>$\geq 50\%$ of values specified in section "Insulation resistance" of this specification   |



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